

# SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

## Federal Funds

### PAYMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST FUNDS

For payment to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, as provided under sections 201(m) and 1131(b)(2) of the Social Security Act, \$11,400,000.

Note.—A full-year 2017 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the budget was prepared; therefore, the budget assumes this account is operating under the Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 114-254). The amounts included for 2017 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0404-0-1-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Taxation of benefits .....	32,302	37,531	41,033
0002 Other .....	20	29	22
0003 Payroll Tax holiday .....	139		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	32,461	37,560	41,055
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	13	13	13
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation .....	32,469	37,560	41,055
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	32,482	37,573	41,068
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring .....	-8		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	13	13	13
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	3	1	1
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	32,461	37,560	41,055
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts .....	1		
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-32,463	-37,560	-41,055
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	1	1	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	3	1	1
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	1	1	1
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
Outlays, gross:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	32,469	37,560	41,055
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	32,460	37,560	41,055
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	3		
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	32,463	37,560	41,055
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	32,469	37,560	41,055
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	32,463	37,560	41,055

This general fund appropriation reimburses the Social Security trust funds annually for 1) pension reform and 2) interest on unnegotiated checks. Amounts appropriated to this account as permanent indefinite authority include receipts from Federal income taxation of Social Security benefits.

### Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0404-0-1-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	20	29	22
94.0 Financial transfers .....	32,302	37,531	41,033
94.0 Financial transfers .....	139		
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	32,461	37,560	41,055

## ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS, THE MEDICARE IMPROVEMENTS FOR PATIENTS AND PROVIDERS ACT

### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0415-0-1-571	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	15	15	15
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	15	15	15
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	15	15	15
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	12	12	6
3020 Outlays (gross) .....		-6	-6
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	12	6	
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	12	12	6
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	12	6	
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
Outlays, gross:			
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....		6	6
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....			
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....		6	6

Public Law 110-275 requires the Social Security Administration to transmit identity and financial data used to determine eligibility and the amount of Extra Help (also known as low-income subsidy) from the application process to the Medicaid State agency to initiate an application for the Medicare Savings Program. As of 2011, new funding for this program comes from a reimbursable agreement with the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and this funding is reflected within the Limitation on Administrative Expenses account.

## ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES, CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM

### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0416-0-1-551	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Administrative Expenses, Children's Health Insurance Program (Direct) .....		1	1
0100 Direct program activities, subtotal .....		1	1
0900 Total new obligations (object class 11.1) .....		1	1
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	2	2	1
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	2	2	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	2	1	
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....		1	1
3020 Outlays (gross) .....		-1	-1
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
Outlays, gross:			
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....		1	1
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....			
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....		1	1

Public Law 111-3 provides assistance for states to insure low-income children who are not eligible for Medicaid whose parent(s) or guardian(s) cannot afford private insurance.

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES, CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM—Continued  
**Employment Summary**

Identification code 028-0416-0-1-551	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....		10	10

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM**

For carrying out titles XI and XVI of the Social Security Act, section 401 of Public Law 92-603, section 212 of Public Law 93-66, as amended, and section 405 of Public Law 95-216, including payment to the Social Security trust funds for administrative expenses incurred pursuant to section 201(g)(1) of the Social Security Act, \$38,557,000,000, to remain available until expended: Provided, That any portion of the funds provided to a State in the current fiscal year and not obligated by the State during that year shall be returned to the Treasury: Provided further, That not more than \$101,000,000 shall be available for research and demonstrations under sections 1110, 1115, and 1144 of the Social Security Act, and remain available through September 30, 2023.

For making, after June 15 of the current fiscal year, benefit payments to individuals under title XVI of the Social Security Act, for unanticipated costs incurred for the current fiscal year, such sums as may be necessary.

For making benefit payments under title XVI of the Social Security Act for the first quarter of fiscal year 2019, \$19,500,000,000, to remain available until expended.

Note.—A full-year 2017 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the budget was prepared; therefore, the budget assumes this account is operating under the Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 114-254). The amounts included for 2017 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0406-0-1-609	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Supplemental Security Income Program (Direct) .....	63,913	59,481	56,925
0799 Total direct obligations .....	63,913	59,481	56,925
0801 State supplementation payments .....	2,838	2,645	2,505
0809 Reimbursable program activities, subtotal .....	2,838	2,645	2,505
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	66,751	62,126	59,430
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	3,845	5,793	4,290
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1 .....	366	922	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations .....	576		
1050 Unobligated balance (total) .....	4,421	5,793	4,290
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	4,743	4,877	5,155
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation .....	41,563	38,593	33,402
Advance appropriations, mandatory:			
1270 Advance appropriation .....	19,200	14,500	15,000
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1800 Collected .....	2,617	2,653	2,730
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	68,123	60,623	56,287
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	72,544	66,416	60,577
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	5,793	4,290	1,147
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	3,090	3,296	3,251
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	66,751	62,126	59,430
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-65,968	-62,171	-59,445
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-576		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	3,296	3,251	3,236
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	3,090	3,296	3,251
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	3,296	3,251	3,236
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	4,743	4,877	5,155

Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	3,660	4,297	4,556
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	465	615	637
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	4,125	4,912	5,193
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	63,380	55,746	51,132
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	58,357	52,392	50,898
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	3,486	4,867	3,354
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	61,843	57,259	54,252
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4123 Non-Federal sources .....	-2,617	-2,653	-2,730
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	65,506	57,970	53,557
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	63,351	59,518	56,715

**Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays** (in millions of dollars)

	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Enacted/requested:			
Budget Authority .....	65,506	57,970	53,557
Outlays .....	63,351	59,518	56,715
Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO:			
Budget Authority .....			-755
Outlays .....			-755
Total:			
Budget Authority .....	65,506	57,970	52,802
Outlays .....	63,351	59,518	55,960

Title XVI of the Social Security Act established a Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program to provide monthly cash benefits as a federally guaranteed minimum income for low-income individuals who are aged, blind, or disabled. A portion of these funds may be used to fund evaluation of research projects, such as the Promoting Readiness of Minors in SSI (PROMISE) pilot, which would improve the outcomes of children receiving SSI and their families.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0406-0-1-609	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.3 Administrative Expenses .....	3,719	3,679	3,665
25.3 Beneficiary Services .....	99	144	159
25.3 Program Integrity (Base) .....	245	222	229
25.3 Program Integrity (Cap) .....	685	904	1,167
41.0 Federal benefits .....	59,044	54,463	51,581
41.0 Research .....	121	69	124
99.0 Direct obligations .....	63,913	59,481	56,925
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	2,838	2,645	2,505
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	66,751	62,126	59,430

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM**

(Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0406-4-1-609	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Direct program activity .....			-755
0900 Total new obligations (object class 41.0) .....			-755
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation .....			-755
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....			-755
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....			-755
3020 Outlays (gross) .....			755
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....			-755

Outlays, gross:			
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....		-755
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....		-755
4190	Outlays, net (total) .....		-755

The Budget proposes allowing SSA to conduct data matches with private commercial databases that maintain data on ownership of real property (i.e., land and buildings), which can be a countable resource for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) purposes. New beneficiaries would be required to consent to allow SSA to access these databases as a condition of benefit receipt. All other current due process and appeal rights would be preserved.

The Budget proposes the usage of all collection tools to recover funds in certain scenarios, such as when someone improperly cashes a beneficiary's check.

The Budget proposes to hold fraud facilitators liable for overpayments by allowing SSA to recover the overpayment from a third party if the third party was responsible for making fraudulent statements or providing false evidence that allowed the beneficiary to receive payments that should not have been paid.

The Budget proposes allowing the use of Customs and Border Patrol Entry/Exit data to prevent improper payments.

The Budget proposes using the Death Master File to prevent improper payments to deceased individuals by providing the full list to the Do Not Pay system at the Department of Treasury.

The Budget proposes reinstating reconsideration in 10 prototype states. This reform requires a second review by the state Disability Determination Services before an appeal goes to the Administrative Law Judge (ALJ). Most other states already require disability applicants to have their claim reconsidered before they can appeal to an ALJ.

The Budget proposes to create a sliding scale for SSI disability benefits that considers the number of additional family recipients. It would keep the maximum benefit for one recipient the same as in current law but reduce benefits for additional recipients in the same family.

The Budget proposes to create a probationary period for ALJs. This option would create a one-year probationary period, similar to the Senior Executive Service, to ensure an ALJ is performing at a satisfactory level. Following the one-year probation, the ALJ would convert to a lifetime appointment.

The Budget includes Child Support Enforcement proposals that increase collections and expand distribution, which in turn reduce low-income families' reliance on SSI and result in savings to the program.

SPECIAL BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN WORLD WAR II VETERANS

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0401-0-1-701	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....		2	2
0198 Unavailable balance adjustment .....	2		
0199 Balance, start of year .....	2	2	2
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	2	2	2
5099 Balance, end of year .....	2	2	2

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0401-0-1-701	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Special Benefits for Certain World War II Veterans (Direct) .....	3	3	3
0801 State supplement payments .....	1	1	1
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	4	4	4
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....		1	1

<b>Appropriations, mandatory:</b>				
1200	Appropriation .....	3	2	2
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:				
1800	Collected .....	1	1	1
1900	Budget authority (total) .....	4	4	4
1930	Total budgetary resources available .....	4	4	4

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:				
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	4	4	4
3020	Outlays (gross) .....	-4	-4	-4

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross .....		1	1
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority .....		1	1
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross .....	4	3	3
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	4	3	3
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4123	Non-Federal sources .....	-1	-1	-1
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	3	3	3
4190	Outlays, net (total) .....	3	3	3

Public Law 106-169 established a benefit program for certain individuals who are at least 65 years old; were in the United States military forces, including veterans of the Filipino Army and Filipino Scouts, during World War II; and who were eligible for SSI for the month of December 1999. To receive this benefit, these individuals must reside outside the United States and meet other requirements for eligibility.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0401-0-1-701	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
42.0 Direct obligations: Insurance claims and indemnities .....	3	3	3
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	4	4	4

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

For expenses necessary for the Office of Inspector General in carrying out the provisions of the Inspector General Act of 1978, \$30,000,000, together with not to exceed \$75,500,000, to be transferred and expended as authorized by section 201(g)(1) of the Social Security Act from the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund.

In addition, an amount not to exceed 3 percent of the total provided in this appropriation may be transferred from the "Limitation on Administrative Expenses", Social Security Administration, to be merged with this account, to be available for the time and purposes for which this account is available: Provided, That notice of such transfers shall be transmitted promptly to the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Senate at least 15 days in advance of any transfer.

Note.—A full-year 2017 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the budget was prepared; therefore, the budget assumes this account is operating under the Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 114-254). The amounts included for 2017 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0400-0-1-600	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
0001 Office of Inspector General (Direct) .....	105	106	106	
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>				
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation .....	30	30	30
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected .....	71	76	76
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources .....	5		
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total) .....	76	76	76

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL—Continued  
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 028-0400-0-1-600	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	106	106	106
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	106	106	106
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring .....	-1		
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	10	8	9
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	105	106	106
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-106	-105	-106
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	8	9	9
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	-21	-10	-10
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-5		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired .....	16		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year .....	-10	-10	-10
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	-11	-2	-1
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	-2	-1	-1
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	106	106	106
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	98	95	95
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	8	10	11
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	106	105	106
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources .....	-87	-76	-76
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-5		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts .....	16		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total) .....	11		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary) .....	30	30	30
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary) .....	19	29	30
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	30	30	30
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	19	29	30

The Office of Inspector General conducts independent audits, evaluations, and investigations to identify and prevent fraud, waste, abuse, and mismanagement of Social Security Administration programs and operations.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0400-0-1-600	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	64	65	66
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	27	26	26
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	3	2	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	5	5	5
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	3	1	2
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources .....	1	1	1
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities .....	1	5	3
31.0 Equipment .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	105	106	106

Employment Summary

Identification code 028-0400-0-1-600	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	522	517	517

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES, RECOVERY ACT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-0417-0-1-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	94	22	1
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-70	-21	
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-2		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	22	1	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	94	22	1
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	22	1	1
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	70	21	
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....			
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	70	21	

Public Law 111-5 provided funding to process disability and retirement work, to replace the National Computer Center, and to administer \$250 economic recovery payments to eligible Social Security and Supplemental Security Income beneficiaries. The funds for administering the \$250 economic recovery payments were obligated by the end of the first quarter of 2011, as payments ended on December 31, 2010. All obligations since 2012 are for the replacement of the National Computer Center. SSA received a Presidential Waiver on December 28, 2012, allowing the agency to retain and continue to obligate funds appropriated for expenses of the replacement of the National Computer Center.

STATE SUPPLEMENTAL FEES

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-5419-0-2-609	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	3		
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130 State Supplemental Fees, SSI .....	132	124	119
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	135	124	119
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 State Supplemental Fees .....	-135	-124	-118
5099 Balance, end of year .....			1

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-5419-0-2-609	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 State Supplemental Fees (Direct) .....	135	124	118
0900 Total new obligations (object class 25.3) .....	135	124	118
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1101 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	135	124	118
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	135	124	118
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	135	124	118
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-135	-124	-118
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	135	124	118
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	135	124	118
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	135	124	118
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	135	124	118

The Social Security Administration (SSA) collects a fee from States for costs related to administering Supplemental Security Income State supplementary payments on behalf of States. A portion of these fees is used to fund some of SSA's administrative costs.

**Trust Funds**

**FEDERAL OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE TRUST FUND**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8006-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	2,696,110	2,722,708	2,742,891
0198 Unavailable unobligated balance adjustment .....	-271		
0199 Balance, start of year .....	2,695,839	2,722,708	2,742,891
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 FOASI, Transfers from General Fund (FICA Taxes) .....	632,759	660,423	684,600
1110 FOASI, Transfers from General Fund (SECA Taxes) .....	35,613	35,809	39,823
1110 FOASI, Refunds .....	-2,700	-2,702	-2,786
1130 FOASI, Non-Attorney Fees .....		1	1
1130 FOASI, Attorney Fees .....	1	1	1
1130 FOASI, Tax Refund Offset .....	5	5	5
1140 FOASI, Federal Employer Contributions (FICA Taxes) .....	13,871	14,155	14,649
1140 FOASI, General Fund Payments for Payroll Tax Holiday (PL 111-312) .....	118		
1140 FOASI, Interest Received by Trust Funds .....	89,069	84,881	82,423
1140 FOASI, Federal Payments to the FOASI Trust Fund .....	31,131	35,595	38,933
1199 Total current law receipts .....	799,867	828,168	857,649
1999 Total receipts .....	799,867	828,168	857,649
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	3,495,706	3,550,876	3,600,540
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....	-2,714	-2,659	-2,664
2101 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....	-797,160	-825,494	-854,949
2103 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....			-6,042
2134 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....	27,242	20,168	
2199 Total current law appropriations .....	-772,632	-807,985	-863,655
Proposed:			
2201 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....			12
2999 Total appropriations .....	-772,632	-807,985	-863,643
Special and trust fund receipts returned:			
3010 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....	4		
3098 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund .....	-370		
5099 Balance, end of year .....	2,722,708	2,742,891	2,736,897

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8006-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund (Direct) ....	773,039	808,000	863,690
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts .....		15	35
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations .....	4		
1026 Adjustment for change in allocation of trust fund limitation or foreign exchange valuation .....	370		
1030 Other balances withdrawn to special or trust funds .....	-4		
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations .....	37		
1050 Unobligated balance (total) .....	407	15	35
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1101 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	2,714	2,659	2,664
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	797,160	825,494	854,949
1203 Appropriation (previously unavailable) .....			6,042
1234 Appropriations precluded from obligation .....	-27,242	-20,168	
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total) .....	769,918	805,326	860,991
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	772,632	807,985	863,655
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	773,039	808,000	863,690

Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
Special and non-revolving trust funds:			
1950 Other balances withdrawn and returned to unappropriated receipts .....	4		
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	70,715	73,912	77,215
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	773,039	808,000	863,690
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-769,838	-804,697	-858,650
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-4		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	73,912	77,215	82,255
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	70,715	73,912	77,215
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	73,912	77,215	82,255
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	2,714	2,659	2,664
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	2,347	2,298	2,275
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	683	412	411
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	3,030	2,710	2,686
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	769,918	805,326	860,991
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	699,065	732,181	855,964
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	67,743	69,806	
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	766,808	801,987	855,964
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4120 Federal sources .....	-37		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4143 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts .....	37		
4160 Budget authority, net (mandatory) .....	769,918	805,326	860,991
4170 Outlays, net (mandatory) .....	766,771	801,987	855,964
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	772,632	807,985	863,655
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	769,801	804,697	858,650
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	2,766,649	2,796,712	2,820,060
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	2,796,712	2,820,060	2,818,885

**Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays** (in millions of dollars)

	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Enacted/requested:			
Budget Authority .....	772,632	807,985	863,655
Outlays .....	769,801	804,697	858,650
Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO:			
Budget Authority .....			-12
Outlays .....			-12
Total:			
Budget Authority .....	772,632	807,985	863,643
Outlays .....	769,801	804,697	858,638

The Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) program provides monthly cash benefits to retired workers and their dependents, and to survivors of deceased workers.

**OASI Cash Outgo Detail**

(in millions of dollars)

	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Benefit Payments .....	762,121	797,062	850,760
Payments to the Railroad Board .....	4,287	4,384	4,706
Administrative Expenses .....	3,030	2,710	2,686
Treasury Administrative Expenses .....	395	531	487
Beneficiary Services .....	5	10	11
Offsetting Collections .....	-37	0	0
Increase Minimum Overpayment Withholding .....	0	0	-5
Exclude Debts from Bankruptcy .....	0	0	-4
Reduce 12 Month Retroactive Benefits to 6 months .....	0	0	-3
Total Outgo .....	769,801	804,697	858,638

FEDERAL OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE TRUST FUND—Continued

Status of Funds (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8006-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Unexpended balance, start of year:</b>			
0100 Balance, start of year	2,766,554	2,796,620	2,820,106
0999 Total balance, start of year	2,766,554	2,796,620	2,820,106
<b>Cash income during the year:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
<b>Receipts:</b>			
1110 FOASI, Transfers from General Fund (FICA Taxes)	632,759	660,423	684,600
1110 FOASI, Transfers from General Fund (SECA Taxes)	35,613	35,809	39,823
1110 FOASI, Refunds	-2,700	-2,702	-2,786
1130 FOASI, Non-Attorney Fees	1	1	1
1130 FOASI, Attorney Fees	1	1	1
1130 FOASI, Tax Refund Offset	5	5	5
1150 FOASI, Interest Received by Trust Funds	89,069	84,881	82,423
1160 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund	37		
1160 FOASI, Federal Employer Contributions (FICA Taxes)	13,871	14,155	14,649
1160 FOASI, General Fund Payments for Payroll Tax Holiday (PL 111-312)	118		
1160 FOASI, Federal Payments to the FOASI Trust Fund	31,131	35,595	38,933
1199 Income under present law	799,904	828,168	857,649
1999 Total cash income	799,904	828,168	857,649
<b>Cash outgo during year:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
2100 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund [016-00-8006-0]	-769,838	-804,697	-858,650
2199 Outgo under current law	-769,838	-804,697	-858,650
<b>Proposed:</b>			
2200 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund			12
2299 Outgo under proposed legislation			12
2999 Total cash outgo (-)	-769,838	-804,697	-858,638
<b>Surplus or deficit:</b>			
3110 Excluding interest	-59,003	-61,410	-83,412
3120 Interest	89,069	84,881	82,423
3199 Subtotal, surplus or deficit	30,066	23,471	-989
3230 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund		15	35
3299 Total adjustments		15	35
3999 Total change in fund balance	30,066	23,486	-954
<b>Unexpended balance, end of year:</b>			
4100 Uninvested balance (net), end of year	-92	46	267
4200 Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund	2,796,712	2,820,060	2,818,885
4999 Total balance, end of year	2,796,620	2,820,106	2,819,152

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8006-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources [Beneficiary Services]	5	10	11
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources [Treasury Payments]	395	531	487
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources [RRB]	4,287	4,384	4,706
42.0 Insurance claims and indemnities	765,231	800,401	855,787
94.0 Financial transfers [OIG]	39	40	40
94.0 Financial transfers [LAE + Line 1050]	3,082	2,634	2,659
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	773,039	808,000	863,690

FEDERAL OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE TRUST FUND

(Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8006-2-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Direct program activity			-12
0900 Total new obligations (object class 42.0)			-12
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
<b>Budget authority:</b>			
<b>Appropriations, mandatory:</b>			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)			-12

1930 Total budgetary resources available			-12
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Change in obligated balance:

<b>Unpaid obligations:</b>			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts			-12
3020 Outlays (gross)			12

Budget authority and outlays, net:

<b>Mandatory:</b>			
4090 Budget authority, gross			-12
<b>Outlays, gross:</b>			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority			-12
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			-12
4190 Outlays, net (total)			-12

The Budget proposes allowing the use of Customs and Border Patrol Entry/Exit data to prevent improper payments.

The Budget proposes using the Death Master File to prevent improper payments to deceased individuals by providing the full list to the Do Not Pay system at the Department of Treasury.

The Budget proposes the usage of all collection tools to recover funds in certain scenarios, such as when someone improperly cashes a beneficiary's check.

The Budget proposes increasing the minimum monthly overpayment collection from \$10 a month to 10% of the overpayment amount.

The Budget provides for the exclusion of SSA debts from discharge in bankruptcy proceedings.

The Budget proposes to reduce the maximum period of retroactive benefits from 12 months to 6 months for new beneficiaries.

FEDERAL DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8007-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	13,041	16,118	39,683
0198 Unavailable unobligated balance adjustment	104		
0199 Balance, start of year	13,145	16,118	39,683
<b>Receipts:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
1110 FDI, Transfers from General Fund (FICA Taxes)	137,964	155,920	161,765
1110 FDI, Transfers from General Fund (SECA Taxes)	7,003	8,601	9,410
1110 FDI, Refunds	-459	-638	-658
1130 Attorney Fees, Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund	25	24	26
1130 FDI, Tax Refund Offset	41	41	41
1140 FDI, Federal Employer Contributions (FICA Taxes)	3,065	3,344	3,461
1140 FDI, General Fund Payments for Payroll Tax Holiday (PL 111-312)	20		
1140 FDI, Interest Received by Trust Funds	1,506	1,625	2,337
1140 FDI, Federal Payments to the FDI Trust Fund	1,191	1,962	2,119
1199 Total current law receipts	150,356	170,879	178,501
1999 Total receipts	150,356	170,879	178,501
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	163,501	186,997	218,184
<b>Appropriations:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
2101 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund	-2,960	-2,625	-2,677
2101 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund	-147,402	-168,241	-175,792
2134 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund	2,852	23,552	26,019
2199 Total current law appropriations	-147,510	-147,314	-152,450
2201 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund			118
2999 Total appropriations	-147,510	-147,314	-152,332
<b>Special and trust fund receipts returned:</b>			
3010 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund	4		
3098 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund	124		
5098 Rounding adjustment	-1		
5099 Balance, end of year	16,118	39,683	65,852

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8007-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund (Direct) .....	147,517	147,327	152,482
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations .....	128	13	32
1026 Adjustment for change in allocation of trust fund limitation or foreign exchange valuation .....	-124		
1030 Other balances withdrawn to special or trust funds .....	-4		
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations .....	7		
1050 Unobligated balance (total) .....	7	13	32
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1101 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	2,960	2,625	2,677
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	147,402	168,241	175,792
1234 Appropriations precluded from obligation .....	-2,852	-23,552	-26,019
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total) .....	144,550	144,689	149,773
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	147,510	147,314	152,450
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	147,517	147,327	152,482
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
Special and non-revolving trust funds:			
1950 Other balances withdrawn and returned to unappropriated receipts .....	4		
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	28,511	29,621	29,744
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	147,517	147,327	152,482
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-146,279	-147,191	-151,955
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-128	-13	-32
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	29,621	29,744	30,239
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	28,511	29,621	29,744
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	29,621	29,744	30,239
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	2,960	2,625	2,677
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	1,999	2,301	2,336
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	693	360	360
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	2,692	2,661	2,696
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	144,550	144,689	149,773
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	129,860	144,530	149,259
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	13,727		
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	143,587	144,530	149,259
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4120 Federal sources .....	-7		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4143 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts .....	7		
4160 Budget authority, net (mandatory) .....	144,550	144,689	149,773
4170 Outlays, net (mandatory) .....	143,580	144,530	149,259
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	147,510	147,314	152,450
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	146,272	147,191	151,955
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	41,638	45,880	69,367
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	45,880	69,367	95,928

**Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays** (in millions of dollars)

	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Enacted/requested:			
Budget Authority .....	147,510	147,314	152,450
Outlays .....	146,272	147,191	151,955
Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO:			
Budget Authority .....			-118
Outlays .....			-118
Total:			
Budget Authority .....	147,510	147,314	152,332
Outlays .....	146,272	147,191	151,837

The Disability Insurance (DI) program provides monthly cash benefits for disabled workers who have not yet attained their normal retirement age, and for their dependents.

**DI Cash Outgo Detail**

	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
(in millions of dollars)			
Benefit Payments .....	142,963	143,946	148,750
Payments to Railroad Board .....	376	240	149
Administrative Expenses (Subject to Limitation) .....	2,692	2,661	2,696
Administrative Expenses (Treasury) .....	81	101	91
Beneficiary Services .....	157	228	251
Demonstration Projects .....	10	15	18
Offsetting Collections .....	-7	0	0
Increase Minimum Overpayment Withholding .....	0	0	-3
Exclude Debts from Bankruptcy .....	0	0	-5
Reduce 12 Month Retroactive Benefits to 6 Months .....	0	0	-110
<b>Total Outgo .....</b>	<b>146,272</b>	<b>147,191</b>	<b>151,837</b>

**Status of Funds** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8007-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Unexpended balance, start of year:			
0100 Balance, start of year .....	41,656	45,740	69,428
0999 Total balance, start of year .....	41,656	45,740	69,428
Cash income during the year:			
Current law:			
Receipts:			
1110 FDI, Transfers from General Fund (FICA Taxes) .....	137,964	155,920	161,765
1110 FDI, Transfers from General Fund (SECA Taxes) .....	7,003	8,601	9,410
1110 FDI, Refunds .....	-459	-638	-658
1130 Attorney Fees, Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund .....	25	24	26
1130 FDI, Tax Refund Offset .....	41	41	41
1150 FDI, Interest Received by Trust Funds .....	1,506	1,625	2,337
1160 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund .....	7		
1160 FDI, Federal Employer Contributions (FICA Taxes) .....	3,065	3,344	3,461
1160 FDI, General Fund Payments for Payroll Tax Holiday (PL 111-312) .....	20		
1160 FDI, Federal Payments to the FDI Trust Fund .....	1,191	1,962	2,119
1199 Income under present law .....	150,363	170,879	178,501
1999 Total cash income .....	150,363	170,879	178,501
Cash outgo during year:			
Current law:			
2100 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund [016-00-8007-0] .....	-146,279	-147,191	-151,955
2199 Outgo under current law .....	-146,279	-147,191	-151,955
Proposed:			
2200 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund .....			118
2299 Outgo under proposed legislation .....			118
2999 Total cash outgo (-) .....	-146,279	-147,191	-151,837
Surplus or deficit::			
3110 Excluding interest .....	2,578	22,063	24,327
3120 Interest .....	1,506	1,625	2,337
3199 Subtotal, surplus or deficit .....	4,084	23,688	26,664
3999 Total change in fund balance .....	4,084	23,688	26,664
Unexpended balance, end of year::			
4100 Uninvested balance (net), end of year .....	-140	61	164
4200 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund .....	45,880	69,367	95,928
4999 Total balance, end of year .....	45,740	69,428	96,092

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8007-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.2 Beneficiary Services (VR & Tickets) .....	161	228	251
25.3 Other purchases of goods and services from Government accounts (Treasury Admin) .....	81	101	91
25.3 Other purchases of goods and services from Government accounts (RRB) .....	376	240	149
25.5 Research and development contracts .....	9	15	18
42.0 Disability insurance benefits .....	143,923	144,105	149,264
94.0 Financial transfers (OIG) .....	36	35	36
94.0 Financial transfers (LAE) .....	2,931	2,603	2,673

FEDERAL DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUND—Continued  
Object Classification—Continued

Identification code 028-8007-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	147,517	147,327	152,482

FEDERAL DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUND  
(Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8007-2-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Direct program activity .....			-118
0900 Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....			-118
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....			-118
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....			-118
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts .....			-118
3020 Outlays (gross) .....			118
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....			-118
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....			-118
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....			-118
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....			-118

The Budget includes a proposal to reduce an individual's entitlement to a Disability Insurance (DI) benefit in any month in which the individual also receives an unemployment compensation benefit.

The Budget proposes using the Death Master File to prevent improper payments to deceased individuals by providing the full list to the Do Not Pay system at the Department of Treasury.

The Budget proposes the usage of all collection tools to recover funds in certain scenarios, such as when someone improperly cashes a beneficiary's check.

The Budget proposes to hold fraud facilitators liable for overpayments by allowing SSA to recover the overpayment from a third party if the third party was responsible for making fraudulent statements or providing false evidence that allowed the beneficiary to receive payments that should not have been paid.

The Budget proposes increasing the minimum monthly overpayment collection from \$10 a month to 10% of the overpayment amount.

The Budget provides for the exclusion of SSA debts from discharge in bankruptcy proceedings.

The Budget proposes to eliminate reverse offsets in fifteen states where Workers' Compensation benefits are offset instead of DI benefits.

The Budget proposes reinstating reconsideration in 10 prototype states. This reform requires a second review by the state Disability Determination Services before an appeal goes to the Administrative Law Judge (ALJ). Most other states already require disability applicants to have their claim reconsidered before they can appeal to an ALJ.

The Budget proposes to reduce the maximum period of retroactive benefits from 12 months to 6 months for new beneficiaries.

The Budget proposes to create a probationary period for ALJs. This option would create a one-year probationary period, similar to the Senior Executive Service, to ensure an ALJ is performing at a satisfactory level. Following the one-year probation, the ALJ would convert to a lifetime appointment.

LIMITATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

For necessary expenses, including the hire of two passenger motor vehicles, and not to exceed \$20,000 for official reception and representation expenses, not more than \$10,603,000,000 may be expended, as authorized by section 201(g)(1) of the Social Security Act, and including the cost of carrying out the Social Security Administration's obligations as required under section 1411 of Public Law 111-148, from any one or all of the trust funds referred to in such section: Provided, That not less than \$2,300,000 shall be for the Social Security Advisory Board, of which not more than \$5,000 may be expended for official reception and representation expenses: Provided further, That unobligated balances of funds provided under this paragraph at the end of fiscal year 2018 not needed for fiscal year 2018 shall remain available until expended to invest in the Social Security Administration information technology and telecommunications hardware and software infrastructure, including related equipment and non-payroll administrative expenses associated solely with this information technology and telecommunications infrastructure: Provided further, That the Commissioner of Social Security shall notify the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Senate prior to making unobligated balances available under the authority in the previous proviso: Provided further, That reimbursement to the trust funds under this heading for expenditures for official time for employees of the Social Security Administration pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 7131, and for facilities or support services for labor organizations pursuant to policies, regulations, or procedures referred to in section 7135(b) of such title shall be made by the Secretary of the Treasury, with interest, from amounts in the general fund not otherwise appropriated, as soon as possible after such expenditures are made.

In addition, for the costs associated with continuing disability reviews under titles II and XVI of the Social Security Act, including work-related continuing disability reviews to determine whether earnings derived from services demonstrate an individual's ability to engage in substantial gainful activity, for the cost associated with conducting redeterminations of eligibility under title XVI of the Social Security Act, for the cost of co-operative disability investigation units, and for the cost associated with the prosecution of fraud in the programs and operations of the Social Security Administration by Special Assistant United States Attorneys, \$1,735,000,000 may be expended, as authorized by section 201(g)(1) of the Social Security Act, from any one or all of the trust funds referred to therein: Provided, That, of such amount, \$273,000,000 is provided to meet the terms of section 251(b)(2)(B)(ii)(III) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as amended, and \$1,462,000,000 is additional new budget authority specified for purposes of section 251(b)(2)(B) of such Act: Provided further, That the Commissioner shall provide to the Congress (at the conclusion of the fiscal year) a report on the obligation and expenditure of these funds, similar to the reports that were required by section 103(d)(2) of Public Law 104-121 for fiscal years 1996 through 2002.

In addition, \$118,000,000 to be derived from administration fees in excess of \$5.00 per supplementary payment collected pursuant to section 1616(d) of the Social Security Act or section 212(b)(3) of Public Law 93-66, which shall remain available until expended. To the extent that the amounts collected pursuant to such sections in fiscal year 2018 exceed \$118,000,000, the amounts shall be available in fiscal year 2019 only to the extent provided in advance in appropriations Acts.

In addition, up to \$1,000,000 to be derived from fees collected pursuant to section 303(c) of the Social Security Protection Act, which shall remain available until expended.

Note.—A full-year 2017 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the budget was prepared; therefore, the budget assumes this account is operating under the Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 114-254). The amounts included for 2017 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8704-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 LAE Program Direct .....	10,852	10,674	10,764
0003 National Support Center .....	50	12	
0005 Program Integrity Base .....	273	273	281
0006 Program Integrity Cap Adjustment .....	1,153	1,153	1,462
0007 MACRA .....		4	34
0008 Altmeyer .....		2	18
0009 ODAR Hearings Backlog .....		73	77
0799 Total direct obligations .....	12,328	12,191	12,636
0801 Reimbursable activity, general .....	63	63	61
0802 Low Income Subsidy .....		6	6
0809 Reimbursable program activities, subtotal .....	63	69	67
0899 Total reimbursable obligations .....	63	69	67

0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	12,391	12,260	12,703
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	149	175	197
1001	Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1 .....	149	12	.....
1012	Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts [ITS Transfers] .....	203	73	50
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations [X Year] .....	18	.....	.....
1050	Unobligated balance (total) .....	370	248	247
Budget authority:				
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected - LAE Direct .....	9,469	10,548	10,714
1700	Collected - Program Integrity Base .....	273	273	281
1700	Collected - Program Integrity Cap Adjustment .....	1,153	1,153	1,462
1700	Collected - Altmeyer .....	.....	2	18
1700	Collected - Reimbursables .....	.....	63	61
1700	Collected - NSC .....	.....	12	.....
1700	Collected - AIF/ITS .....	.....	126	50
1700	Collected - ODAR Hearings Backlog .....	.....	73	77
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources .....	1,327	-63	-145
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total) .....	12,222	12,187	12,518
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:				
1800	Collected .....	.....	10	40
1801	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources .....	22	12	-13
1850	Spending auth from offsetting collections, mand (total) .....	22	22	27
1900	Budget authority (total) .....	12,244	12,209	12,545
1930	Total budgetary resources available .....	12,614	12,457	12,792
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1940	Unobligated balance expiring .....	-48	.....	.....
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	175	197	89
Special and non-revolving trust funds:				
1951	Unobligated balance expiring .....	48	.....	.....
1952	Expired unobligated balance, start of year .....	283	219	219
1953	Expired unobligated balance, end of year .....	171	219	219
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	2,430	2,512	2,497
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts .....	12,391	12,260	12,703
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts .....	142	.....	.....
3020	Outlays (gross) .....	-12,243	-12,275	-12,687
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-18	.....	.....
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-190	.....	.....
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	2,512	2,497	2,513
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	-2,883	-2,932	-2,881
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-1,349	51	158
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired .....	1,300	.....	.....
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year .....	-2,932	-2,881	-2,723
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year .....	-453	-420	-384
3200	Obligated balance, end of year .....	-420	-384	-210
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross .....	12,222	12,187	12,518
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	10,368	10,594	10,961
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances .....	1,875	1,670	1,664
4020	Outlays, gross (total) .....	12,243	12,264	12,625
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources - LAE Direct .....	-10,598	-10,548	-10,714
4030	Federal sources - NCC Replacement .....	-70	-12	.....
4030	Federal sources - Program Integrity Base .....	-273	-273	-281
4030	Federal sources - Reimbursable .....	-63	-63	-61
4030	Federal sources - Program Integrity Cap .....	-1,153	-1,153	-1,462
4030	Federal sources - Altmeyer Renovations .....	.....	-2	-18
4030	Federal sources - ODAR Hearings Backlog .....	.....	-73	-77
4030	Federal sources - AIF/ITS .....	.....	-126	-50
4033	Non-Federal sources .....	-82	.....	.....
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total) ....	-12,239	-12,250	-12,663
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-1,327	63	145
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts .....	1,344	.....	.....
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total) .....	17	63	145
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary) .....	4	14	-38
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross .....	22	22	27
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	.....	1	1

4101	Outlays from mandatory balances .....	.....	10	61
4110	Outlays, gross (total) .....	.....	11	62
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4120	Federal sources .....	.....	-10	-40
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4140	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	.....	-22	-12
4170	Outlays, net (mandatory) .....	.....	1	22
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190	Outlays, net (total) .....	.....	4	-16

The Limitation on Administrative Expenses account provides resources for Social Security to administer the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) and Disability Insurance (DI) programs, the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, the Special Benefits for Certain World War II Veterans program, and certain health insurance functions for the aged and disabled. Public Law 114-10 prohibits displaying, coding, or embedding Social Security numbers on a beneficiary's Medicare card. In order to fund implementation costs to comply with this provision, SSA will receive \$98 million funded incrementally from FY 2015 to FY 2018.

The request in 2018 for program integrity activities builds on SSA's success in reducing program costs by ensuring that only individuals still eligible for benefits continue to receive them. The agency uses continuing disability reviews (CDRs) to determine whether an individual continues to qualify for DI and/or the SSI program. SSA estimates that CDRs conducted in 2018 will yield a return on investment (ROI) of about \$8 on average in net Federal program savings over 10 years per \$1 budgeted for dedicated program integrity funding, including OASDI, SSI, Medicare and Medicaid program effects. Similarly, SSA estimates indicate that non-medical redeterminations conducted in 2018 will yield a ROI of about \$3 on average of net Federal program savings over 10 years per \$1 budgeted for dedicated program integrity funding, including SSI and Medicaid program effects.

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act (BBEDCA) of 1985, as amended, authorizes adjustments to the discretionary spending limits for 2018 through 2021 for administrative program integrity activities at the Social Security Administration. For the Social Security Administration, the Budget includes the authorized \$1,462 million cap adjustment for 2018. To ensure full funding of the cost increases, this cap adjustment is permissible only if the base level for CDRs and SSI redeterminations is funded at \$273 million. The cap adjustment may also fund cooperative disability investigation units, and special attorneys for fraud prosecutions. SSA will conduct 890,000 full medical CDRs and approximately 2.8 million SSI redeterminations of eligibility in 2018. With access to program integrity cap adjustments, SSA is on track to eliminate the backlog of CDRs by the end of 2018 and remain current with program integrity workloads throughout the budget window. See additional discussion in the Budget Process chapter in the Analytical Perspectives volume.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 028-8704-0-7-651	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.	
<b>Direct obligations:</b>				
<b>Personnel compensation:</b>				
11.1	Full-time permanent .....	4,689	4,765	5,025
11.3	Other than full-time permanent .....	101	101	107
11.5	Other personnel compensation .....	213	120	153
11.8	Special personal services payments .....	3	77	79
11.9	Total personnel compensation .....	5,006	5,063	5,364
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits .....	1,659	1,655	1,784
13.0	Benefits for former personnel .....	2	5	3
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons .....	30	21	21
22.0	Transportation of things .....	7	5	5
23.1	Rental payments to GSA .....	700	718	727
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	496	512	534
24.0	Printing and reproduction .....	33	22	23
25.1	Advisory and assistance services .....	58	47	47
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources .....	2,601	2,708	2,679
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources .....	118	83	83
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities .....	347	267	278
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment .....	759	797	783
26.0	Supplies and materials .....	42	27	27

LIMITATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES—Continued  
**Object Classification—Continued**

Identification code 028-8704-0-7-651		2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
31.0	Equipment .....	152	130	131
32.0	Land and structures .....	251	85	102
41.0	Grants, subsidies, and contributions .....	27	18	18
42.0	Insurance claims and indemnities .....	40	28	27
99.0	Direct obligations .....	12,328	12,191	12,636
99.0	Reimbursable obligations .....	63	69	67
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts .....	12,391	12,260	12,703

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 028-8704-0-7-651		2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	62,948	60,767	61,082
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	210	358	358

LIMITATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES  
(Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO)

The Budget includes a proposal to reduce an individual's entitlement to a Disability Insurance (DI) benefit in any month in which the individual also receives an unemployment compensation benefit.

The Budget proposes allowing SSA to conduct data matches with private commercial databases that maintain data on ownership of real property (i.e., land and buildings), which can be a countable resource for Supplemental Security Income purposes. New beneficiaries would be required to consent to allow SSA to access these databases as a condition of benefit receipt. All other current due process and appeal rights would be preserved.

The Budget proposes allowing the use of Customs and Border Patrol Entry/Exit data to prevent improper payments.

The Budget proposes using the Death Master File to prevent improper payments to deceased individuals by providing the full list to the Do Not Pay system at the Department of Treasury.

The Budget proposes the usage of all collection tools to recover funds in certain scenarios, such as when someone improperly cashes a beneficiary's check.

The Budget proposes to hold fraud facilitators liable for overpayments by allowing SSA to recover the overpayment from a third party if the third party was responsible for making fraudulent statements or providing false evidence that allowed the beneficiary to receive payments that should not have been paid.

The Budget proposes increasing the minimum monthly overpayment collection from \$10 a month to 10% of the overpayment amount.

The Budget provides for the exclusion of SSA debts from discharge in bankruptcy proceedings.

The Budget proposes to eliminate reverse offsets in fifteen states where Workers' Compensation benefits are offset instead of DI benefits.

**GENERAL FUND RECEIPT ACCOUNTS**

(in millions of dollars)

	2016 actual	2017 est.	2018 est.
Offsetting receipts from the public:			
028-241700 SSI, Attorney Fees: Enacted/requested .....	8	8	8
028-241800 Receipts from SSI Administrative Fee:			
Enacted/requested .....	100	93	85
028-309600 Recovery of Beneficiary Overpayments from SSI Program:			
Enacted/requested .....	2,561	2,452	2,507
General Fund Offsetting receipts from the public .....	2,669	2,553	2,600