



Office of Management and Budget

Annual Freedom of Information Act Report for Fiscal Year 2020

(October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020)

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I. BASIC INFORMATION REGARDING REPORT

In fiscal year 2020, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) received a total of 569 Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) matters. This figure consists of 438 requests, 125 agency consultations, and 6 administrative appeals. Combined with the backlog from the prior fiscal year, OMB began the reporting period with a total of 601 FOIA requests. During fiscal year 2020, OMB processed a total of 504 FOIA matters, consisting of 371 requests, 132 agency consultations, and one administrative appeal. Of the 371 requests processed, OMB granted in full 23 FOIA requests, disclosing all requested records in their entirety. With respect to the remaining 348 requests, OMB either had no records responsive to the FOIA request, all or portions of the responsive records were redacted or withheld under one or more of the FOIA exemptions listed below in Section III.2, or the request was withdrawn, referred to another agency or did not seek an agency record.

1. Any questions concerning this report should be addressed to the Office of Management and Budget, Attn: Ms. Dionne Hardy, FOIA Officer, 725 17th Street, N.W., Room 9204, Washington, DC 20503. You can also reach OMB's FOIA Office by phone at (202) 395-3642 or via email at OMBFOIA@omb.eop.gov.
2. Copies of this report, as well as information on how to make a FOIA request to OMB, are available on OMB's FOIA website at: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/freedom-information-act-foia/>.
3. Requests for a copy of this report in paper form can be made using the contact information above in number 1.

II. MAKING A FOIA REQUEST

1. Guidance on how/where to submit a FOIA request can be found at the website link referenced above. As noted in the guidance, all FOIA requests to OMB are received at the address shown on the home page.
2. When making a FOIA request, please note that OMB has one central FOIA Office for the entire agency and does not have any individual components that separately receive and process requests.
3. OMB's FOIA regulation can be accessed at the following url: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/05/21/2019-10269/freedom-of-information-act>

III. ACRONYMS, DEFINITIONS, AND EXEMPTIONS

1. Include the following definitions of terms used in this Report:

- a. Administrative Appeal – a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- b. Average Number – the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.
- c. Backlog – the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
- d. Component – for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a “component” is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.
- e. Consultation – the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.
- f. Exemption 3 Statute – a federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.
- g. FOIA Request – a FOIA request is generally a request to a federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a “third-party” request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., “first-party” requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act “systems of records” or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report. Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester as well as records for which the agency has received a consultation

from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)

- h. Full Grant – an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.
- i. Full Denial – an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entireties under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- j. Median Number – the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- k. Multi-Track Processing – a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.
 - Expedited Processing – an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.
 - Simple Request – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.
 - Complex Request – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.
- l. Partial Grant/Partial Denial – in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.
- m. Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.
- n. Perfected Request – a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.

- o. Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.
 - p. Range in Number of Days – the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
 - q. Time Limits – the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).
2. Concise descriptions of the nine FOIA exemptions:
- a. Exemption 1: classified national defense and foreign relations information
 - b. Exemption 2: internal agency rules and practices
 - c. Exemption 3: information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law
 - d. Exemption 4: trade secrets and other confidential business information.
 - e. Exemption 5 inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges
 - f. Exemption 6: information involving matters of personal privacy
 - g. Exemption 7: records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual
 - h. Exemption 8: information relating to the supervision of financial institutions
 - i. Exemption 9: geological information on wells

3. Agency Component Abbreviations

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
OMB	Office of Management and Budget

IV. EXEMPTION 3 STATUTES

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
N/A	N/A	N/A	OMB	0	0

V. FOIA REQUESTS

V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
OMB	601	438	371	668
AGENCY OVERALL	601	438	371	668

V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Full Grants	Number of Partial Grants / Partial Denials	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptions	Number of Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions									TOTAL
				No Records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request With-drawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request	Other *Explain in Chart Below	
OMB	23	41	9	259	3	25	0	8	0	1	2	0	371
AGENCY OVERALL	23	41	9	259	3	25	0	8	0	1	2	0	371

V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
OMB	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			0

V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
OMB	1	0	0	1	39	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	1	0	0	1	39	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VI. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
OMB	5	6	1	10
AGENCY OVERALL	5	6	1	10

VI.B. DISPOSITION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS -- ALL PROCESSED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
OMB	0	0	0	1	1
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	1	1

VI.C.(1). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
OMB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS

Agency / Component	No Records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper Request for Other Reasons	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Request in Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	Other *Explain in chart below
OMB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
OMB	n/a	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			0

VI.C.(4). RESPONSE TIME FOR ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
OMB	183	183	183	183
AGENCY OVERALL	183	183	183	183

VI.C.(5). TEN OLDEST PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
OMB	Date of Appeal	2020-08-28	2020-07-17	2019-12-12	2019-11-17	2019-11-11	2019-09-30	2018-05-21	2017-09-26	2017-09-25	2017-05-01
	Number of Days Pending	22	52	202	219	223	252	594	756	757	859
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Appeal	2020-08-28	2020-07-17	2019-12-12	2019-11-17	2019-11-11	2019-09-30	2018-05-21	2017-09-26	2017-09-25	2017-05-01
	Number of Days Pending	22	52	202	219	223	252	594	756	757	859

VII. FOIA REQUESTS RESPONSE TIME AND PENDING REQUESTS

VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
OMB	93	102	1	458	483	482	71	870	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
AGENCY OVERALL	93	102	1	458	483	482	71	870	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
OMB	47	76	2	227	541	498	116	866	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
AGENCY OVERALL	47	76	2	227	541	498	116	866	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
OMB	0	20	17	8	4	12	5	7	11	0	6	11	1	102
AGENCY OVERALL	0	20	17	8	4	12	5	7	11	0	6	11	1	102

VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
OMB	0	0	0	1	0	5	3	1	1	1	10	30	209	261
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	1	0	5	3	1	1	1	10	30	209	261

VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
OMB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	SIMPLE			COMPLEX			EXPEDITED PROCESSING		
	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days
OMB	332	136	132	336	523	517	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	332	136	132	336	523	517	0	0	0

VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
OMB	Date of Receipt	2017-03-29	2017-03-22	2017-03-15	2017-03-06	2017-03-06	2017-02-10	2017-01-31	2016-12-19	2016-12-06	2016-11-13
	Number of Days Pending	882	887	892	899	899	914	922	950	959	974
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Receipt	2017-03-29	2017-03-22	2017-03-15	2017-03-06	2017-03-06	2017-02-10	2017-01-31	2016-12-19	2016-12-06	2016-11-13
	Number of Days Pending	882	887	892	899	899	914	922	950	959	974

VIII. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING AND FEE WAIVERS

VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
OMB	0	0	N/A	N/A	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	N/A	N/A	0

VIII.B. Requests for Fee Waiver

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
OMB	0	0	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	N/A	N/A

IX. FOIA PERSONNEL AND COSTS

Agency / Component	PERSONNEL			COSTS		
	Number of "Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Number of "Equivalent Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Total Number of "Full-Time FOIA Staff"	Processing Costs	Litigation-Related Costs	Total Costs
OMB	4	5	9	\$1,090,632	\$53,300	\$1,143,932
AGENCY OVERALL	4	5	9	\$1,090,632	\$53,300	\$1,143,932

X. FEES COLLECTED FOR PROCESSING REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs
OMB	0.00	0.0000
AGENCY OVERALL	0.00	0.0000

XI. NUMBER OF TIMES SUBSECTION (C) USED AND SUBSECTION (A)(2) POSTINGS

XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

Agency / Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
OMB	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0

XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings

Agency / Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
OMB	28	130
AGENCY OVERALL	28	130

XII. BACKLOGS, CONSULTATIONS, AND COMPARISONS OF NUMBERS OF REQUEST AND APPEALS

XII.A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
OMB	638	10
AGENCY OVERALL	638	10

XII.B. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING CONSULTATIONS

Agency / Component	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>Start</u> of the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations <u>Received</u> from Other Agencies During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Processed</u> by the Agency During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>End</u> of the Fiscal Year
OMB	27	125	132	20
AGENCY OVERALL	27	125	132	20

XII.C. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES AND PENDING AT THE AGENCY

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Consultation	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Consultation
OMB	Date	2020-09-09	2020-09-09	2020-09-09	2020-09-02	2020-09-02	2020-08-19	2020-08-14	2020-07-22	2020-06-30	2020-05-14
	Number of Days	15	15	15	19	19	29	32	49	64	96
AGENCY OVERALL	Date	2020-09-09	2020-09-09	2020-09-09	2020-09-02	2020-09-02	2020-08-19	2020-08-14	2020-07-22	2020-06-30	2020-05-14
	Number of Days	15	15	15	19	19	29	32	49	64	96

XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT --
 REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OMB	374	438	293	371
AGENCY OVERALL	374	438	293	371

XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OMB	568	638
AGENCY OVERALL	568	638

XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF APPEALS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF APPEALS PROCESSED	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OMB	6	6	12	1
AGENCY OVERALL	6	6	12	1

XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OMB	4	10
AGENCY OVERALL	4	10