

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

The Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) mission is to safeguard the American people, our homeland, and our values with honor and integrity. Threats to our safety and security are constantly evolving and require continuous risk assessments and adaptive strategies to effectively address them. The men and women at DHS demonstrate agility and dedication to our mission by protecting our Nation from threats by land, sea, air, and cyber.

As in the 2022 President's Budget, the 2023 President's Budget continues the proposed reorganization of the United States Coast Guard's (USCG) Program, Project, and Activity (PPA) structure. In May 2017, Congress passed the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2017 reorganizing DHS's appropriations and PPAs into the DHS Common Appropriations Structure (CAS). While USCG adopted the new CAS appropriations, it maintained a Legacy PPA structure. The 2022 President's Budget reorganizes the PPA structure to fully transition USCG to a CAS-aligned PPA structure.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY AND EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Office of the Secretary and for executive management for operations and support, \$291,180,000; of which \$3,048,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024, shall be for the Medical Information Exchange: Provided, That not to exceed \$30,000 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For an additional amount for "Operations and Support", \$147,456,000, to remain available until September 30, 2022, for necessary expenses in support of Operation Allies Welcome, including the provision of staffing and support services for Safe Havens: Provided, That amounts provided under this heading in this Act may be transferred by the Secretary of Homeland Security to other appropriations in the Department of Homeland Security only for necessary expenses of Operation Allies Welcome and not for any other purpose: Provided further, That amounts made available under this heading in this Act shall be available in addition to any other appropriations available for the same purpose, including appropriations available pursuant to the authority of section 506(a)(2) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961: Provided further, That, beginning not later than January 31, 2022, the Office of the Secretary shall report monthly to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives on the use of transfer authority provided under this heading in this Act. (Additional Afghanistan Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2022.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0100–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0011 Operations and Engagement	73	75	81
0012 Strategy, Policy, and Plans	51	51	74
0013 Management and Oversight	65	55	136
0014 Afghanistan Supplemental Appropriations Act		147	
0100 Subtotal, Direct Programs	189	328	291
0799 Total direct obligations	189	328	291
0882 CAS - OSEM O&S Reimbursable program activity	15	25	23
0889 Reimbursable program activities, subtotal	15	25	23
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	204	353	314
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	6	7	7

1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	1		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	7	7	7
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation - CAS OSEM	181	181	291
1100 Appropriation - OAW		147	
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070–0550]	8		
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070–0112]	1		
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	189	328	291
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected - CAS - OSEM O&S	10	25	21
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	5		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	15	25	21
1900 Budget authority (total)	204	353	312
1930 Total budgetary resources available	211	360	319
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	7	7	5
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	78	92	86
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	204	353	314
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	2		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-186	-359	-313
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-6		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	92	86	87
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-10	-6	-6
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-5		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	9		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-6	-6	-6
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	68	86	80
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	86	80	81

Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	204	353	312
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	132	289	239
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	54	70	74
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	186	359	313
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-18	-25	-21
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-18	-25	-21
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-5		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	8		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	3		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	189	328	291
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	168	334	292
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	189	328	291
4190 Outlays, net (total)	168	334	292

The Office of the Secretary and Executive Management directs and leads management of the Department and provides policy guidance to operating bureaus within the organization; plans and executes departmental strategies to accomplish agency objectives and provides central leadership to the Department. Offices supported by resources from this appropriation include: the Office of the Secretary; the Office of Strategy, Policy, and Plans; the Office of Public Affairs; the Office of Legislative Affairs; the Office of the General Counsel; the Office of Health Security and Resilience; the Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties; the Office of the Citizenship and Immigration Services Ombudsman; the Office of the Immigration Detention Ombudsman; the Privacy Office; and the Office of Partnership and Engagement.

The Operations and Support appropriation funds support the costs incurred for the day-to-day operation and maintenance of the organization, including,

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT—Continued

but not limited to, salaries, services, supplies, utilities, travel, training, and transportation, as well as minor procurement, construction, and improvement projects.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0100-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	75	81	133
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	8	5	3
11.5 Other personnel compensation	3	1	.....
11.8 Special personal services payments .....	.....	1	3
11.9 Total personnel compensation	86	88	139
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	28	29	44
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	3	5	12
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	.....	2	1
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	45	28	45
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	16	13	15
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	6	161	32
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	3	.....	.....
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment .....	.....	.....	1
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment	1	1	1
99.0 Direct obligations	189	328	291
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	15	25	23
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	204	353	314

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0100-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	591	763	915
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	43	67	67

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

(INCLUDING TRANSFERS OF FUNDS)

For necessary expenses of the Office of the Secretary and for executive management for Federal assistance through grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, and other activities, \$25,000,000, which shall be transferred to the Federal Emergency Management Agency, of which \$20,000,000 shall be for targeted violence and terrorism prevention grants and of which \$5,000,000 shall be for an Alternatives to Detention Case Management pilot program, to remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That the amounts made available for the pilot program shall be awarded to nonprofit organizations and local governments and administered by a National Board, which shall be chaired by the Officer for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties, for the purposes of providing case management services, including but not limited to: mental health services; human and sex trafficking screening; legal orientation programs; cultural orientation programs; connections to social services; and for individuals who will be removed, reintegration services: Provided further, That such services shall be provided to each individual enrolled into the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Alternatives to Detention program in the geographic areas served by the pilot program: Provided further, That any such individual may opt out of receiving such services after providing written informed consent: Provided further, That not to exceed \$350,000 shall be for the administrative costs of the Department of Homeland Security for the pilot program.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0416-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	25	25	25
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0413]	-25	-25	-25
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....

4190 Outlays, net (total)

Trust Funds

GIFTS AND DONATIONS

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8244-0-7-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Direct program activity	1	.....	.....
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.3)	1	.....	.....
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	4	3	3
1930 Total budgetary resources available	4	3	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	3	3	3
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	90	42	17
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1	.....	.....
3020 Outlays (gross)	-49	-25	-5
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	42	17	12
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	90	42	17
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	42	17	12
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	49	25	5
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190 Outlays, net (total)	49	25	5

The Gifts and Donations account represents contributions to the Department from outside sources to facilitate the work of the Department.

MANAGEMENT DIRECTORATE

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Management Directorate for operations and support, including for the purchase or lease of zero emission passenger motor vehicles and supporting charging or fueling infrastructure, \$1,753,425,000; of which \$76,000,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$2,000 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0112-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Under Secretary for Management	14	.....	.....
0012 CAS - Immediate Office of the Under Secretary of Management	4	5	6
0013 CAS - Office of the Chief Readiness Support Officer	187	179	320
0014 CAS - Office of the Chief Human Capital Officer	134	129	152
0015 CAS - Office of the Chief Security Officer	134	135	189
0016 CAS - Chief Procurement Officer	107	106	93
0017 CAS - Office of the Chief Financial Officer	90	89	112
0018 CAS - Office of the Chief Information Officer	499	501	631
0019 CAS - Office of Biometric Identity Management	252	254	229
0020 CAS - Office of Program Accountability and Risk Management .....	.....	.....	21
0021 COVID Supplemental	120	.....	.....
0799 Total direct obligations	1,541	1,398	1,753
0801 USM/CFO Reimbursable program activity	106	154	154

0802	CIO Reimbursable program activity	100	119	119
0899	Total reimbursable obligations	206	273	273
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,747	1,671	2,026

Budgetary resources:
Unobligated balance:

1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	364	261	266
1001	Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	139		
1011	Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0566]	1		
1011	Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0521]	1		
1012	Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	2		
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	25	5	5
1033	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	3		
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	396	266	271

Budget authority:

Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	1,398	1,398	1,753
1120	Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0100]	-1		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0406]	10		
1131	Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-1		
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	1,406	1,398	1,753

Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:

1700	Collected	63	94	94
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	144	179	179
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	207	273	273
1900	Budget authority (total)	1,613	1,671	2,026
1930	Total budgetary resources available	2,009	1,937	2,297

Memorandum (non-add) entries:

1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	261	266	271

Change in obligated balance:
Unpaid obligations:

3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	954	1,008	824
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,747	1,671	2,026
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	33		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-1,626	-1,830	-2,059
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-25	-5	-5
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-75	-20	-20
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	1,008	824	766

Uncollected payments:

3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-154	-206	-405
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-144	-179	-179
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	92	-20	-20
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-206	-405	-604

Memorandum (non-add) entries:

3100	Obligated balance, start of year	800	802	419
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	802	419	162

Budget authority and outlays, net:
Discretionary:

4000	Budget authority, gross	1,613	1,671	2,026
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Outlays, gross:

4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	997	1,081	1,354
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	622	749	705
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	1,619	1,830	2,059

Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:

Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-145	-94	-94
4033	Non-Federal sources	-2		
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-147	-94	-94

Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:

4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-144	-179	-179
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	81		
4053	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	3		
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-60	-179	-179

4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	1,406	1,398	1,753
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	1,472	1,736	1,965

Mandatory:

Outlays, gross:				
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	7		
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	1,406	1,398	1,753
4190	Outlays, net (total)	1,479	1,736	1,965

The Management Directorate provides enterprise leadership and management and business administration services, as well as biometric and identity management services. These can include financial management, acquisition oversight, workforce management, physical and personnel security requirements, administrative supplies and services, non-programmatic information technology, day-to-day management of headquarters-related property and assets, daily communication costs, and other general day-to-day management and administration. The Management Directorate includes the following offices: Immediate Office of the Under Secretary for Management; Office of the Chief Readiness Support Officer; Office of the Chief Human Capital Officer; Office of the Chief Procurement Officer; Office of the Chief Financial Officer; Office of the Chief Information Officer; Office of the Chief Security Officer; Office of Biometric Identity Management, and the Office of Program Accountability and Risk Management. The Office of the Chief Information Officer includes \$9 million for the Homeland Security Infrastructure Program; this program is functionally classified as 051 (Department of Defense-military).

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0112-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
Personnel compensation:				
11.1	Full-time permanent	254	254	308
11.3	Other than full-time permanent	7	7	2
11.5	Other personnel compensation	7	7	5
11.9	Total personnel compensation	268	268	315
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	91	91	106
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	3
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	123	123	135
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	2	2	8
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	373	346	338
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	70	70	211
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	158	158	383
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	4	4	12
25.5	Research and development contracts			31
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	298	195	196
26.0	Supplies and materials	126	113	2
31.0	Equipment	27	27	13
99.0	Direct obligations	1,541	1,398	1,753
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	206	273	273
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,747	1,671	2,026

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0112-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	1,958	2,281	2,350
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	15	5	5

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Management Directorate for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$572,378,000, of which \$182,378,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2025; and of which \$390,000,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2027.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0406-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	CAS - Construction and Facility Improvements	6	55	390
0002	CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure	23	20	15
0004	CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure - FSM	70	100	114
0005	CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure - HRIT	14	10	15
0008	OBIM - HART	46	30	38
0799	Total direct obligations	159	215	572

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-0406-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	159	215	572
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	182	234	269
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [047-0616]	5	35	16
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1		
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations			
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	188	269	285
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	215	215	572
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0112]	-8		
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0112]	-2		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	205	215	572
1900 Budget authority (total)	205	215	572
1930 Total budgetary resources available	393	484	857
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	234	269	285
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	189	214	282
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	159	215	572
3020 Outlays (gross)	-128	-147	-256
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-5		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	214	282	598
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	189	214	282
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	214	282	598
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	205	215	572
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	22	39	117
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	106	108	139
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	128	147	256
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4053 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	1		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	1		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	205	215	572
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	127	147	256
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	205	215	572
4190 Outlays, net (total)	127	147	256

The Management Directorate's Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (PC&I) appropriation provides the support necessary for the planning, operational development, engineering, and purchase of one or more assets prior to sustainment. Information technology included in the PC&I account provides useful software and hardware in an operational environment, including non-tangible assets. The PC&I budget also includes funding for construction and facilities improvements, including the National Capital Region Consolidation project, necessary for the planning, operational development, and engineering prior to sustainment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0406-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	87	18	21
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	15		102
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	5	193	273
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	2		2
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	3		15
26.0 Supplies and materials		3	3

31.0 Equipment	47	1	16
32.0 Land and structures			140
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	159	215	572

FEDERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICE

The revenues and collections of security fees credited to this account shall be available until expended for necessary expenses related to the protection of federally owned and leased buildings and for the operations of the Federal Protective Service.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0542-0-1-804	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0801 Federal Protective Service (Reimbursable)	35		
0802 CAS - FPS Operations	404	393	457
0803 CAS - Countermeasures	1,234	1,260	1,656
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,673	1,653	2,113
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	429	565	634
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	47	32	32
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	8	2	2
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	484	599	668
Budget authority:			
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	1,727	1,653	2,078
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	27	35	35
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	1,754	1,688	2,113
1930 Total budgetary resources available	2,238	2,287	2,781
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	565	634	668
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	604	728	336
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,673	1,653	2,113
3020 Outlays (gross)	-1,502	-2,013	-2,028
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-47	-32	-32
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	728	336	389
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-550	-577	-612
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-27	-35	-35
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-577	-612	-647
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	54	151	-276
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	151	-276	-258
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	1,754	1,688	2,113
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	1,183	1,350	1,690
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	319	663	338
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	1,502	2,013	2,028
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-1,729	-1,653	-2,078
4033 Non-Federal sources	-6	-2	-2
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1,735	-1,655	-2,080
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-27	-35	-35
4053 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	8	2	2
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-19	-33	-33
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	-233	358	-52
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	-233	358	-52

The Federal Protective Service (FPS) protects Federal facilities and those who occupy them by conducting law enforcement and protective security services, and leveraging access to the intelligence and information resources of Federal, State, local, tribal, territorial, and private sector partners. FPS conducts Facility Security Assessments and recommends appropriate countermeasures, ensures stakeholder threat awareness training, and oversees a large contract for a Protective Security Officer workforce. These services provide a comprehensive risk-based approach to facility protection that allows FPS to prioritize its operations to prevent, detect, assess, respond to, and disrupt criminal and other incidents that endanger the Federal community.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0542-0-1-804	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Reimbursable obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	137	147	148
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	3		
11.5 Other personnel compensation	17	26	26
11.9 Total personnel compensation	157	173	174
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	57	54	54
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	7	13	18
22.0 Transportation of things	14	3	4
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	35	26	35
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	18	8	13
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	28	46	63
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	1,309	1,216	1,613
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	3	62	65
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities		1	1
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	32	31	46
25.8 Subsistence and support of persons	1	1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials	6	3	4
31.0 Equipment	6	13	18
32.0 Land and structures		3	4
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,673	1,653	2,113

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0542-0-1-804	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	1,673	1,506	1,529

OFFICE OF BIOMETRIC IDENTITY MANAGEMENT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0521-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 System development and deployment	16	19	
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 31.0)	16	19	
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	17		
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-2		
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0112]	-1		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2	19	
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	16	19	
1930 Total budgetary resources available	16	19	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	37	36	5
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	16	19	
3020 Outlays (gross)	-14	-31	
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-2	-19	
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	36	5	5
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	37	36	5
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	36	5	5

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	14	31	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	14	31	

The Office of Biometric Identity Management (OBIM) provides biometric identification services to help Federal, State, and local government partners identify people accurately to determine if they pose a risk to the United States. This program supplies the technology for collecting and storing biometric data. The program shares information, provides analysis, updates biometric and terrorist watch lists, and ensures the integrity of the data. OBIM is the lead DHS identity management service provider and works to ensure that the Homeland is safe, secure, and resilient. OBIM serves as a single authoritative biometric service provider, with cross-cutting responsibilities to serve DHS Components and other mission partners, such as the Department of Justice, the Department of State, and the Department of Defense; State, local, and tribal law enforcement; the Intelligence Community; and foreign government partners.

WORKING CAPITAL FUND

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4640-0-4-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	71	83	111
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	20	28	28
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	91	111	139
Budget authority:			
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected			
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	-146		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	-8		
1930 Total budgetary resources available	83	111	139
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	83	111	139
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	219	73	29
3020 Outlays (gross)	-126	-16	
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-20	-28	-28
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	73	29	1
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-323	-177	-177
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	146		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-177	-177	-177
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	-104	-104	-148
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	-104	-148	-176
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Budget authority, gross:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	-8		
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	126	16	
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-138		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-138		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	146		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	146		
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	-12	16	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	-12	16	

The Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and the Working Capital Fund (WCF) Governance Board decided to dissolve the WCF in 2021. This decision was reached after conducting strategic reviews of the WCF

WORKING CAPITAL FUND—Continued

Governance criteria and discussions within the Management Directorate on their business strategy for providing services to their customer base. As a result, no funds are included in the 2023 Budget. All activities were removed from the WCF with base transfers in 2021. DHS Components will transfer funds to the servicing Management lines of business for Fee-for-Service and Government-Wide Mandated Services. The WCF remains in existence to liquidate pre-existing obligations that occurred against the fund and wind down activities.

ANALYSIS AND OPERATIONS

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Office of Intelligence and Analysis and the Office of Homeland Security Situational Awareness for operations and support, \$341,159,000, of which \$119,792,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$3,825 shall be for official reception and representation expenses and not to exceed \$2,000,000 is available for facility needs associated with secure space at fusion centers, including improvements to buildings.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0115–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Analysis and Operations	291	298	341
0801 Analysis and Operations (Reimbursable)	23	31	41
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	314	329	382
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	4	21	7
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	5		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	9	21	7
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	299	298	341
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct (070–0550)	6		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	305	298	341
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	32	31	41
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	–9	–14	
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	23	17	41
1900 Budget authority (total)	328	315	382
1930 Total budgetary resources available	337	336	389
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	–2		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	21	7	7
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	178	158	184
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	314	329	382
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	3		
3020 Outlays (gross)	–324	–303	–317
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	–5		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	–8		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	158	184	249
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	–53	–38	–24
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	9	14	
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	6		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	–38	–24	–24
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	125	120	160
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	120	160	225

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	328	315	382
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	202	157	190
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	122	146	127
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	324	303	317
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	–39	–45	–41
4033 Non-Federal sources	–1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	–40	–45	–41
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	9	14	
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	8	14	
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	17	28	
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	305	298	341
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	284	258	276
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	305	298	341
4190 Outlays, net (total)	284	258	276

Analysis and Operations (A&O) provides resources supporting the Office of Intelligence and Analysis (I&A) and the Office of Homeland Security Situational Awareness (OSA), formerly known as the Office of Operations Coordination (OPS). This funding includes both National Intelligence Program (NIP) and non-NIP resources. Even though these two offices are different and distinct in their missions, they work closely together and collaborate with other departmental component agencies and related Federal agencies, as well as State, local, tribal, foreign, and private-sector partners, to improve intelligence analysis, information sharing, incident management support, and situational awareness. I&A's mission is to equip the Homeland Security Enterprise with the timely intelligence and information it needs to keep the homeland safe, secure, and resilient. I&A is the interface between the Intelligence Community (IC) and Federal, State, local, and private sector homeland security partners, providing strategic analyses, warning, and actionable intelligence, ensuring departmental leadership, components, law enforcement, and IC partners have the tools they need to confront and disrupt terrorist threats. I&A's unique mission within the IC blends national intelligence with Department of Homeland Security (DHS) component and other stakeholder source data, providing homeland security-centric analysis. The Under Secretary for Intelligence and Analysis leads (I&A) is the Department's Chief Intelligence Officer responsible for overseeing the DHS Intelligence Enterprise. The Under Secretary is also responsible for implementing the National Strategy on Information Sharing across the Department. The mission of OSA is to provide information sharing, situational awareness, and a common operating picture, enabling execution of the Secretary's responsibilities across the Homeland Security Enterprise. OSA plays a pivotal role in the DHS mission to lead the unified national effort to secure America by facilitating the Secretary's responsibilities across the full spectrum of incident management efforts (i.e., prevention, protection, response and recovery). OSA provides situational awareness, assessments, and facilitates operational information sharing with all DHS components, as well as for Federal, State, local, tribal, private sector, and international partners. OSA supports the DHS mission by partnering with other Homeland Security Enterprise partners and by maintaining 24/7 operation of the National Operations Center (NOC), enabling multi-agency fusion of law enforcement, national intelligence, emergency response, and private sector reporting.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0115–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	106	105	126
11.5 Other personnel compensation	7	2	2
11.8 Special personal services payments	3	3	3
11.9 Total personnel compensation	116	110	131
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	39	33	41

21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	2	4	4
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	1	1	1
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	72	101	124
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	12	16	11
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	48	23	22
26.0	Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0	Equipment		9	6
99.0	Direct obligations	291	298	341
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	23	31	41
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	314	329	382

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0115-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	910	853	949
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	7	9	9

OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Office of the Inspector General for operations and support, \$214,879,000: Provided, That not to exceed \$300,000 may be used for certain confidential operational expenses, including the payment of informants, to be expended at the direction of the Inspector General.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0200-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 CAS - Mission Support	196	202	215
0799 Total direct obligations	196	202	215
0801 Operating Expenses (Reimbursable)	13	18	18
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	209	220	233

Budgetary resources:

Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	11	7	3
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	9	4	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	13	7	3
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	190	190	215
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0530]		1	
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0613]		1	
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-4236]		2	
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0702]		1	
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0413]		3	
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	190	198	215
Advance appropriations, discretionary:			
1173 Advance appropriations transferred from other accounts [070-0413]			1
1173 Advance appropriations transferred from other accounts [070-4236]			2
1173 Advance appropriations transferred from other accounts [070-0702]			1
1180 Advanced appropriation, discretionary (total)			4
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	13	18	18
1900 Budget authority (total)	203	216	237
1930 Total budgetary resources available	216	223	240
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	7	3	7

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	70	64	50
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	209	220	233
3020 Outlays (gross)	-209	-234	-232

3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-2		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-4		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	64	50	51
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-10	-10	-10
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-10	-10	-10
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	60	54	40
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	54	40	41

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	203	216	237
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	166	173	193
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	43	61	39
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	209	234	232
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-12	-18	-18
4033 Non-Federal sources	-1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-13	-18	-18
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	190	198	219
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	196	216	214
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	190	198	219
4190 Outlays, net (total)	196	216	214

The Operations and Support appropriation provides the funds necessary for the operations, mission support, and associated management and administration costs for the Office of Inspector General (OIG). The OIG conducts and supervises audits, inspections, and investigations relating to the programs and operations of the Department; promotes economy, efficiency, and effectiveness; and prevents and detects fraud, waste, and abuse in the Department's programs and operations.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0200-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	90	96	99
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	1	3	3
11.5 Other personnel compensation	6	6	9
11.9 Total personnel compensation	97	105	111
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	40	42	45
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	11	11	11
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	4	4	4
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	25	25	22
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	1	1	1
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	5	4	7
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	6	4	5
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment	5	4	7
99.0 Direct obligations	196	202	215
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	13	18	18
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	209	220	233

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0200-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	723	769	778

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

Sec. 101. (a) The Secretary of Homeland Security shall submit a report not later than October 15, 2023, to the Inspector General of the Department of Homeland Security listing all grants and contracts awarded by any means other than full and open competition during fiscal years 2022 or 2023.

(b) The Inspector General shall review the report required by subsection (a) to assess departmental compliance with applicable laws and regulations and report

the results of that review to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives not later than February 15, 2024.

SEC. 102. Not later than 30 days after the last day of each month, the Chief Financial Officer of the Department of Homeland Security shall submit to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives a monthly budget and staffing report that includes total obligations of the Department for that month and for the fiscal year at the appropriation and program, project, and activity levels, and by the source year of the appropriation.

SEC. 103. The Secretary of Homeland Security shall require that all contracts of the Department of Homeland Security that provide award fees link such fees to successful acquisition outcomes, which shall be specified in terms of cost, schedule, and performance.

SEC. 104. (a) The Secretary of Homeland Security, in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury, shall notify the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives of any proposed transfers of funds available under section 9705(g)(4)(B) of title 31, United States Code, from the Department of the Treasury Forfeiture Fund to any agency within the Department of Homeland Security.

(b) None of the funds identified for such a transfer may be obligated until the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives are notified of the proposed transfer.

SEC. 105. All official costs associated with the use of Government aircraft by Department of Homeland Security personnel to support official travel of the Secretary and the Deputy Secretary shall be paid from amounts made available for the Office of the Secretary.

SEC. 106. Section 107 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2018 (division F of Public Law 115–141), related to visa overstay data and border security metrics, shall apply in fiscal year 2023, except that the reference to "this Act" shall be treated as referring to this Act, and the reference to "2017" shall be treated as referring to "2022".

U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of U.S. Customs and Border Protection for operations and support, including the transportation of unaccompanied minor aliens; the provision of air and marine support to Federal, State, local, and international agencies in the enforcement or administration of laws enforced by the Department of Homeland Security; at the discretion of the Secretary of Homeland Security, the provision of such support to Federal, State, and local agencies in other law enforcement and emergency humanitarian efforts; the purchase and lease of up to 7,500 (6,500 for replacement only) police-type vehicles; the purchase, maintenance, or operation of marine vessels, aircraft, and unmanned aerial systems; and contracting with individuals for personal services abroad; \$14,459,625,000; of which \$3,274,000 shall be derived from the Harbor Maintenance Trust Fund for administrative expenses related to the collection of the Harbor Maintenance Fee pursuant to section 9505(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9505(c)(3)) and notwithstanding section 1511(e)(1) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 551(e)(1)); of which \$500,000,000 shall be available until September 30, 2024; and of which such sums as become available in the Customs User Fee Account, except sums subject to section 13031(f)(3) of the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (19 U.S.C. 58c(f)(3)), shall be derived from that account: Provided, That not to exceed \$34,425 shall be for official reception and representation expenses: Provided further, That not to exceed \$150,000 shall be available for payment for rental space in connection with preclearance operations: Provided further, That not to exceed \$2,000,000 shall be for awards of compensation to informants, to be accounted for solely under the certificate of the Secretary of Homeland Security.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For an additional amount for "Operations and Support", \$330,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026, for furniture, fixtures, and equipment for the land ports of entry modernized with funding provided to the General Services Administration in this Act: Provided, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Table with 4 columns: Identification code, Description, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Receipts (Current law) and Appropriations (Current law).

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Table with 4 columns: Identification code, Description, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Obligations by program activity and Budgetary resources.

1100	Appropriation IJA	330		
1100	Appropriation Section 541	840		
1101	Appropriation (Small Airports)	16	10	21
1101	Appropriation (COBRA - MPF)	2,975	2,947	3,375
1101	Appropriation (COBRA - FTA)	96	209	336
1101	Appropriation (Harbor Maintenance Fee)	3	3	3
1120	Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0200]		-1	
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0300]	1		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0410]	3		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0550]	25		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0532]	69		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0610]	8		
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	13,127	14,296	14,817
	Appropriations, mandatory:			
	Appropriation-FY 2021 Enacted 541 CHIMP	840		
1201	Appropriation (Land Border)	28	36	63
1201	Appropriation (IUF)	218	395	643
1201	Appropriation (COBRA)	117	265	413
1201	Appropriation (COBRA - ECCF)	70	58	62
1201	Appropriation (COBRA - FAST Act)	28	40	58
1201	Appropriation (Immigration Enforcement Fines)		1	1
1203	Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust)	56	28	45
1221	Appropriations transferred from other acct [012-1600]	533	189	417
1232	Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-28	-45	-70
1235	Appropriations precluded from obligation (special or trust)	-137	-137	-137
1260	Appropriations, mandatory (total)	1,725	830	1,495
	Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700	Collected	933	1,496	1,792
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	431	411	437
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	1,364	1,907	2,229
	Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1811	Spending authority from offsetting collections transferred from other accounts [018-4020]	3	3	5
1900	Budget authority (total)	16,219	17,036	18,546
1930	Total budgetary resources available	17,442	17,551	18,878
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-2		
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	404	246	171
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	3,761	3,930	4,004
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	17,036	17,305	18,707
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	55	50	50
3020	Outlays (gross)	-16,604	-17,107	-18,447
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-53	-104	-82
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-265	-70	-70
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	3,930	4,004	4,162
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-283	-564	-905
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-431	-411	-437
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	150	70	70
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-564	-905	-1,272
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	3,478	3,366	3,099
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	3,366	3,099	2,890
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	14,491	16,203	17,046
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	11,616	12,831	13,597
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	2,975	3,393	3,439
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	14,591	16,224	17,036
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-925	-1,519	-1,845
4033	Non-Federal sources	-120	-132	-100
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1,045	-1,651	-1,945
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-431	-411	-437
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	111	148	149
4053	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	1	7	4
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-319	-256	-284
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	13,127	14,296	14,817
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	13,546	14,573	15,091
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	1,728	833	1,500

Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	1,656	673	1,154
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	357	210	257
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	2,013	883	1,411
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	14,855	15,129	16,317
4190	Outlays, net (total)	15,559	15,456	16,502

U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) works to secure America's borders, while facilitating legitimate trade and travel. CBP is responsible for inspecting travelers at the land, sea, and air ports-of-entry (POEs) for immigration, customs, and agriculture compliance, as well as interdicting illegal entrants between the POEs. CBP enforces the laws regarding admission of foreign-born persons into the United States; identifies and apprehends aliens; and ensures that all goods and persons entering and exiting the United States do so legally. CBP's over 60,000 highly trained employees ensure that the agency performs its mission with vigilance, integrity, and professionalism.

The Operations and Support appropriation funds necessary operations, mission support, and associated management and administrative costs. Major programs include:

Border Security Operations.—This program funds activities designed to protect the Nation through the coordinated use of Border Patrol Agents, technology, and air and marine forces to detect, interdict, and prevent acts of terrorism and the unlawful movement of people, illegal drugs, and other contraband toward or across the borders of the United States. These activities contribute to securing America's Southwest, Northern, and Coastal borders. Through the coordinated use of operational capabilities and assets of the U.S. Border Patrol and Air and Marine Operations, CBP prevents terrorism and terrorist weapons, illegal aliens, smugglers, narcotics, and other contraband from moving across the borders of the United States.

Trade and Travel Operations.—This program funds the mitigation of terrorist threats and the prevention of contraband from entering the U.S. while facilitating the legal flow of people and trade. CBP achieves this mission by deploying CBP officers to the POEs and by using a combination of technology, intelligence, risk information, targeting, and international cooperation to screen inbound international cargo and travelers and, in targeted border areas, to screen departing export cargo. Additional attention to outbound travel along areas of the Southwest border helps prevent the exit of money and weapons for illegal purposes. CBP has extended a zone of security beyond the United States' physical borders through bilateral cooperation with other nations, private-sector partnerships, expanded targeting, and advance scrutiny of information on people and products coming into the U.S.

Integrated Operations.—This program captures the activities to establish the foundation for an integrated, all-hazards planning framework helping to mitigate routine emergencies, catastrophic events and interruptions of border security operations both at and between the ports of entry. Activities funded in the program operate at the national level and are not limited to a specific geographical area. Integrated Operations include funding for command and control, coordination, occupational health and safety, and information and situational awareness for multiple CBP mission programs.

Mission Support.—This program captures activities that are standardized across the Department of Homeland Security that provide enterprise leadership, management, and/or business administration services and describes the capabilities and activities that support the day-to-day management and back office functions enabling both CBP and the Department to operate efficiently and effectively. Key capabilities include conducting agency planning and performance management; managing finances; managing the agency workforce to include recruiting, hiring, screening, equipping, and training new employees; providing physical and personnel security; acquiring goods and services; managing information technology; managing agency property and assets; managing agency communications; managing legal affairs; and providing general management and administration.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT—Continued
Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0530–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	5,953	5,942	6,232
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	8	8	7
11.5 Other personnel compensation	1,280	1,280	1,336
11.8 Special personal services payments	21	20	20
11.9 Total personnel compensation	7,262	7,250	7,595
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	3,782	3,779	3,947
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	1	1	1
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	143	143	147
22.0 Transportation of things	16	16	16
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	616	616	643
23.2 Rental payments to others	41	41	42
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	142	142	147
24.0 Printing and reproduction	6	6	5
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	73	73	75
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	1,693	1,692	1,767
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	240	240	250
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	307	307	320
25.6 Medical care	160	160	166
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	308	307	320
25.8 Subsistence and support of persons	334	332	346
26.0 Supplies and materials	367	365	380
31.0 Equipment	488	486	507
32.0 Land and structures	30	29	29
42.0 Insurance claims and indemnities	5	4	4
44.0 Refunds	10	9	8
91.0 Unvouchered	1	1	1
99.0 Direct obligations	16,025	15,999	16,716
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	1,011	1,306	1,991
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	17,036	17,305	18,707

Employment Summary

Identification code 070–0530–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	52,075	49,549	50,912
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	10,655	9,403	9,794

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

(Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO)

The Budget proposes to extend the collection of customs fees established by the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA, P.L. 99272), the Merchandise Processing Fee (MPF) established by the Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1986 (P.L. 99509), and the Express Consignment Courier Facilities (ECCF) fee created under the Trade Act of 2002 (P.L. 107210) beyond their current expiration date of September 30, 2031 to September 30, 2032. The Budget also proposes to make permanent the MPF rate increase (from 0.21 percent ad valorem to 0.3464 percent ad valorem) enacted in Section 503 of the U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act (P.L. 11241).

BORDER SECURITY FENCING, INFRASTRUCTURE, AND TECHNOLOGY

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0533–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 Development and Deployment	1		19
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	28	27	18
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	15	6	1
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	43	33	19
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	–15	–15	
1930 Total budgetary resources available	28	18	19

Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	27	18	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	93	57	21
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1		19
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	5		
3020 Outlays (gross)	–24	–30	–30
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	–15	–6	–1
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	–3		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	57	21	9
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	93	57	21
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	57	21	9

Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	–15	–15	
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	24	30	30
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	–4		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	–4		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	4		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	4		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	–15	–15	
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	20	30	30
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	–15	–15	
4190 Outlays, net (total)	20	30	30

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0533–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources			14
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources			3
31.0 Equipment	1		2
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1		19

AUTOMATION MODERNIZATION, CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0531–0–1–751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 No Year Carryover	4	3	
0799 Total direct obligations	4	3	
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	1		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	3	3	
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	4	3	
1930 Total budgetary resources available	4	3	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	6	4	2
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	4	3	
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020 Outlays (gross)	–2	–2	–1
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	–3	–3	
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	–2		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	4	2	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	6	4	2
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	4	2	1

Budget authority and outlays, net:
Discretionary:

4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	2	2	1
4180	Budget authority, net (total)			
4190	Outlays, net (total)	2	2	1

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0531-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	3	2	
31.0	Equipment	1	1	
99.0	Direct obligations	4	3	
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	4	3	

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of U.S. Customs and Border Protection for procurement, construction, and improvements, including procurement of marine vessels, aircraft, and unmanned aerial systems, \$440,280,000; of which \$294,921,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2025; and of which \$145,359,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2027.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For an additional amount for "Procurement, Construction, and Improvements", \$100,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026, for land port of entry construction, modernization, and sustainment: *Provided*, That not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Department shall submit to the House and Senate Committees on Appropriations a detailed spend plan for the amount made available under this heading in this Act: *Provided further*, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0532-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0002	Program Oversight	2		
0003	Facilities Construction and Sustainment	8		
0007	CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure	506	40	62
0008	CAS - Border Security Assets and Infrastructure	226	796	905
0009	CAS - Trade and Travel Assets and Infrastructure	527	76	119
0010	CAS - Integrated Operations Assets and Infrastructure	131	158	266
0012	CAS - Construction and Facility Improvements	73	261	335
0799	Total direct obligations	1,473	1,331	1,687
0801	Reimbursable program activity	3	3	5
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,476	1,334	1,692
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	1,099	2,485	3,529
1010	Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-207		
1010	Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0862]	-20		
1011	Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [047-0616]	6		
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1,337	465	475
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	2,215	2,950	4,004
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	1,840	1,940	440
1120	Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0530]	-69		
1131	Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-33	-33	
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	1,738	1,907	440
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected	2	5	5

1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	6	1	1
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	8	6	6
1900	Budget authority (total)	1,746	1,913	446
1930	Total budgetary resources available	3,961	4,863	4,450
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	2,485	3,529	2,758

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:

3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	4,682	3,007	1,553
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,476	1,334	1,692
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-1,811	-2,323	-1,916
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1,337	-465	-475
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-4		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	3,007	1,553	854
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-3	-9	-10
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-6	-1	-1
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-9	-10	-11
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	4,679	2,998	1,543
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	2,998	1,543	843

Budget authority and outlays, net:
Discretionary:

4000	Budget authority, gross	1,746	1,913	446
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	90	621	134
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	1,721	1,702	1,782
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	1,811	2,323	1,916
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-2	-5	-5
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-2	-5	-5
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-6	-1	-1
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-6	-1	-1
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	1,738	1,907	440
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	1,809	2,318	1,911
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	1,738	1,907	440
4190	Outlays, net (total)	1,809	2,318	1,911

The U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (PC&I) appropriation provides the funds necessary for the planning, operational development, engineering, and purchase of one or more assets prior to sustainment. The funding within this account enables investments in border security technology, aircraft, marine vessels, tactical infrastructure, information technology systems, and other acquisitions. PC&I funding also supports the construction and modernization of critical facilities and associated infrastructure. These investments enable CBP to accomplish its complex mission of protecting the border while facilitating lawful trade, travel, and immigration.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0532-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
22.0	Transportation of things	2	1	1
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	1	1	1
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	2	1	1
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	2	2	2
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	780	708	896
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	68	60	77
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	4	3	3
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	5	4	4
26.0	Supplies and materials	22	19	24
31.0	Equipment	431	392	501
32.0	Land and structures	155	139	176
99.0	Direct obligations	1,473	1,331	1,687
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	3	3	5

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS—Continued
Object Classification—Continued

Identification code 070-0532-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,476	1,334	1,692

AIR AND MARINE INTERDICTION, OPERATIONS, MAINTENANCE, AND PROCUREMENT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0544-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Operations and Maintenance	9	2	.....
0002 Procurement .....	.....	4	.....
0799 Total direct obligations	9	6	.....
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	9	6	.....
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	7	1	.....
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-2	.....	.....
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	5	5	.....
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	10	6	.....
1930 Total budgetary resources available	10	6	.....
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	1	.....	.....

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	36	26	16
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	9	6	.....
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1	.....	.....
3020 Outlays (gross)	-10	-11	-15
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-5	-5	.....
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-5	.....	.....
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	26	16	1
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-1	-1	-1
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-1	-1	-1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	35	25	15
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	25	15	.....

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	10	11	15
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190 Outlays, net (total)	10	11	15

ENHANCED INSPECTIONAL SERVICES

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4363-0-3-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0801 Enhanced Inspectional Services (Reimbursable)	16	31	32
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	5	4	4
Budget authority:			
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	15	31	32
1930 Total budgetary resources available	20	35	36
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	4	4	4

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	3	3	.....
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	16	31	32

3020 Outlays (gross)	-16	-34	-32
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	3	.....	.....
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	3	3	.....
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	3	.....	.....

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	15	31	32
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	11	31	32
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	5	3	.....
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	16	34	32
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4033 Non-Federal sources	-15	-31	-32
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190 Outlays, net (total)	1	3	.....

Under Section 481 of the Cross-Border Trade Enhancement Act of 2016 (P.L. 114-279), the Commissioner of Customs and Border Protection (CBP) may approve requests from interested parties to reimburse CBP for enhanced inspectional services. Subjected to limitations, CBP is authorized to receive reimbursement from corporations, Government agencies, and other interested parties for certain inspection services in the air, land, and sea environments at domestic locations. This allows CBP to provide services to requesting parties that it could not provide in the absence of reimbursement. The Enhanced Inspectional Services account is used to manage funds associated with reimbursable agreements with external parties.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4363-0-3-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Reimbursable obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	1	2	3
11.5 Other personnel compensation	7	17	17
11.9 Total personnel compensation	8	19	20
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	4	8	8
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	4	4	4
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	16	31	32

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-4363-0-3-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	59	.....	.....

REFUNDS, TRANSFERS, AND EXPENSES OF OPERATION, PUERTO RICO

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5687-0-2-806	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	13	17	13
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Deposits, Duties, and Taxes, Puerto Rico	301	225	225
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	314	242	238
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Refunds, Transfers, and Expenses of Operation, Puerto Rico	-301	-225	-225
2103 Refunds, Transfers, and Expenses of Operation, Puerto Rico	-13	-17	-13
2132 Refunds, Transfers, and Expenses of Operation, Puerto Rico	17	13	13
2199 Total current law appropriations	-297	-229	-225
2999 Total appropriations	-297	-229	-225
5099 Balance, end of year	17	13	13

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5687-0-2-806	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Refunds, Transfers, and Expenses of Operation, Puerto Rico (Direct)	300	225	225
0100 Direct program activities, subtotal	300	225	225
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	73	79	83
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	9		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	82	79	83
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	301	225	225
1203 Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust)	13	17	13
1232 Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-17	-13	-13
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total)	297	229	225
1930 Total budgetary resources available	379	308	308
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	79	83	83
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	273	438	343
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	300	225	225
3020 Outlays (gross)	-126	-320	-219
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-9		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	438	343	349
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	273	438	343
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	438	343	349
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	297	229	225
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	100	116	112
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	26	204	107
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	126	320	219
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	297	229	225
4190 Outlays, net (total)	126	320	219

Per 48 U.S.C. 740, duties and taxes collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico are deposited in a mandatory trust called the Puerto Rico Trust Fund (PRTF). CBP is authorized to reimburse costs incurred in performing commercial operations related to duty and tax collections in the Commonwealth with revenues available in PRTF. After recovering the costs of those activities, accounting for any outstanding liabilities (i.e., custodial liabilities, refunds, and drawback activity), and executing another use of available revenue agreed upon between the Commonwealth and U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, available collections are transferred to Puerto Rico's Treasury (Hacienda) to be expended by the Government of Puerto Rico, as established by law.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5687-0-2-806	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	28	24	30
11.5 Other personnel compensation	1	1	2
11.9 Total personnel compensation	29	25	32
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	17	13	19
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons			1
22.0 Transportation of things	1		3
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	2	2	2
23.2 Rental payments to others		1	
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1	1
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	6	6	7
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	39	39	41
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	4	3	5
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	3	3	7

26.0	Supplies and materials	6	2	15
31.0	Equipment	3	2	4
32.0	Land and structures	27	4	
44.0	Refunds	162	124	88
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	300	225	225

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-5687-0-2-806	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	325	263	263

PAYMENTS TO WOOL MANUFACTURERS

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5533-0-2-376	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	1	1	1
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	1	1	1
5099 Balance, end of year	1	1	1

INTERNATIONAL REGISTERED TRAVELER

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5543-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1120 International Registered Traveler Program Fund	144	117	204
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	144	117	204
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 International Registered Traveler	-144	-117	-204
5099 Balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5543-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 International Registered Traveler (Direct)	194	117	204
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	217	170	170
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	3		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	220	170	170
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1101 Appropriation (special or trust)	144	117	204
1930 Total budgetary resources available	364	287	374
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	170	170	170

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	116	145	44
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	194	117	204
3020 Outlays (gross)	-162	-218	-115
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-3		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	145	44	133
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	116	145	44
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	145	44	133

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	144	117	204
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	10	49	86

INTERNATIONAL REGISTERED TRAVELER—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-5543-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	152	169	29
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	162	218	115
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	144	117	204
4190 Outlays, net (total)	162	218	115

The International Registered Traveler Program is authorized under section 565(3)(A) of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2008 (P.L. 110-161). U.S. Customs and Border Protection established Global Entry as an international registered traveler program that incorporates technologies, such as biometrics and e-passports, and security threat assessments to expedite screening and processing of international passengers. Global Entry allows expedited clearance for pre-approved and low-risk travelers upon arrival in the United States. The International Registered Traveler account is used to fund Global Entry program activities.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5543-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	18	14	25
11.5 Other personnel compensation	21	13	22
11.9 Total personnel compensation	39	27	47
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	10	8	14
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	1		
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	5	3	5
24.0 Printing and reproduction	25	10	18
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	79	45	78
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	28	19	33
31.0 Equipment	7	5	9
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	194	117	204

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-5543-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	204	237	274

ELECTRONIC SYSTEM FOR TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5595-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	2		
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Electronic System for Travel Authorization (ESTA) Fees	5	11	51
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	7	11	51
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Electronic System for Travel Authorization	-5	-11	-51
2103 Electronic System for Travel Authorization	-2	-1	-1
2132 Electronic System for Travel Authorization		1	3
2199 Total current law appropriations	-7	-11	-49
2999 Total appropriations	-7	-11	-49
5099 Balance, end of year			2

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5595-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Electronic System for Travel Authorization (ESTA) (Direct)	20	11	51
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	12	2	2

1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	3		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	15	2	2
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	5	11	51
1203 Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust)	2	1	1
1232 Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced		-1	-3
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total)	7	11	49
1930 Total budgetary resources available	22	13	51
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	2	2	

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	34	16	7
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	20	11	51
3020 Outlays (gross)	-35	-20	-31
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-3		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	16	7	27
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	34	16	7
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	16	7	27

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	7	11	49
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority		6	26
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	35	14	5
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	35	20	31
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	7	11	49
4190 Outlays, net (total)	35	20	31

The Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007 (P.L. 110-53) required the establishment of an electronic authorization system to pre-screen noncitizens prior to arrival in the United States. This mandate was made operational by the creation of the Electronic System for Travel Authorization (ESTA). ESTA operates under informed compliance, requiring all Visa Waiver Program travelers to obtain authorization prior to travel. The Visa Waiver Program allows visitors to travel to the United States for business or pleasure for 90 days or less without obtaining a visa. This account funds the provision and administration of the ESTA system.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5595-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
11.1 Direct obligations: Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	3	3	12
11.9 Total personnel compensation	3	3	12
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1	1	5
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1		1
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	12	4	27
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	2	1	5
31.0 Equipment	1	2	1
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	20	11	51

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-5595-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	33	27	91

ELECTRONIC VISA UPDATE SYSTEM

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5703-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
Proposed:			
1210 Electronic Visa Update System Fees			47

2000	Total: Balances and receipts	47
Appropriations:		
Proposed:		
2201	Electronic Visa Update System	-47
5099	Balance, end of year	

ELECTRONIC VISA UPDATE SYSTEM
(Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5703-4-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
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Obligations by program activity:			
0001	Electronic Visa Update System (direct)		47
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)		47

Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	47	
1930	Total budgetary resources available	47	

Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	47	
3020	Outlays (gross)	-47	

Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090	Budget authority, gross	47	
Outlays, gross:			
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	47	
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	47	
4190	Outlays, net (total)	47	

The Budget proposes establishing a user fee to cover costs that U.S. Customs and Border Protection incurs to administer the Electronic Visa Update System (EVUS) program. EVUS is an automated system used to determine eligibility to travel to the United States for temporary business or pleasure on a 10-year U.S. visitor visa. EVUS complements the existing visa application process and enhances CBP's ability to make pre-travel admissibility and risk determinations. This account will fund the costs of providing and administering the system.

APEC BUSINESS TRAVEL CARD

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5569-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
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0100	Balance, start of year		
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130	Fees, APEC Business Travel Card	1	2
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	1	2
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101	APEC Business Travel Card	-1	-2
5099	Balance, end of year		

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5569-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
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Obligations by program activity:			
0801	APEC Business Travel Card	1	2
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	1	2

Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	1	1
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	1	2

1900	Budget authority (total)	1	1	2
1930	Total budgetary resources available	2	2	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	1	1	1

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1		1	
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	1	1	2
3020	Outlays (gross)		-2	-2
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	1		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year		1	
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	1		

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	1	1	2
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority		1	2
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances		1	
4110	Outlays, gross (total)		2	2
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	1	1	2
4190	Outlays, net (total)		2	2

9-11 RESPONSE AND BIOMETRIC EXIT ACCOUNT

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5702-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
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0100	Balance, start of year	2	2	2
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1120	Temporary L-1 Visa Fees, 9-11 Response and Biometric Exit Account	2	7	11
1120	Temporary H-1B Visa Fees, 9-11 Response and Biometric Exit Account	26	23	36
1199	Total current law receipts	28	30	47
1999	Total receipts	28	30	47
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	30	32	49
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	9-11 Response and Biometric Exit Account	-28	-30	-47
2103	9-11 Response and Biometric Exit Account	-2	-2	-2
2132	9-11 Response and Biometric Exit Account	2	2	3
2199	Total current law appropriations	-28	-30	-46
2999	Total appropriations	-28	-30	-46
5099	Balance, end of year	2	2	3

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5702-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
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Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Direct program activity	39	30	47

Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	50	41	41
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2		
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	52	41	41
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	28	30	47
1203	Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust)	2	2	2
1232	Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-2	-2	-3
1260	Appropriations, mandatory (total)	28	30	46
1930	Total budgetary resources available	80	71	87
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	41	41	40

9–11 RESPONSE AND BIOMETRIC EXIT ACCOUNT—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Table with columns: Identification code 070-5702-0-2-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Change in obligated balance, Budget authority and outlays, net.

Table with columns: Identification code 1070, 1201, 1930, 1941, 3000, 3100, 4090, 4100, 4101, 4110, 4180, 4190. Rows include Unobligated balance, Budget authority, Change in obligated balance, Budget authority and outlays, net.

Division O of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2016 (P.L. 114–113) established the 9–11 Response and Biometric Exit Account. Pursuant to the law, amounts in this account shall be available to the Secretary of Homeland Security without further appropriation for implementing the biometric entry and exit system described in section 7208 of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 (8 U.S.C. 1365b).

This account expends proceeds from the auction of unclaimed and abandoned goods, authorized by 19 CFR 127.41.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-5702-0-2-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Direct obligations, Total new obligations, unexpired accounts.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-8789-0-7-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Direct obligations, Refunds, Total new obligations, unexpired accounts.

Trust Funds

U.S. CUSTOMS REFUNDS, TRANSFERS AND EXPENSES, UNCLAIMED AND ABANDONED GOODS

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-8789-0-7-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Balance, start of year, Receipts, Appropriations, Balance, end of year.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-8789-0-7-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Obligations by program activity, Budgetary resources.

U.S. IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement for operations and support, including the purchase and lease of up to 3,790 (2,350 for replacement only) police-type vehicles; overseas vetted units; and maintenance, minor construction, and minor leasehold improvements at owned and leased facilities; \$8,002,128,000; of which not less than \$6,000,000 shall remain available until expended for efforts to enforce laws against forced child labor; of which \$46,696,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024; of which not less than \$1,500,000 is for paid apprenticeships for participants in the Human Exploitation Rescue Operative Child-Rescue Corps; of which not less than \$15,000,000 shall be available for investigation of intellectual property rights violations, including operation of the National Intellectual Property Rights Coordination Center; and of which not less than \$3,802,229,000 shall be for enforcement, detention, and removal operations, including support for joint processing centers and transportation of unaccompanied minor aliens: Provided, That not to exceed \$11,475 shall be for official reception and representation expenses: Provided further, That not to exceed \$10,000,000 shall be available until expended for conducting special operations under section 3131 of the Customs Enforcement Act of 1986 (19 U.S.C. 2081): Provided further, That not to exceed \$2,000,000 shall be for awards of compensation to informants, to be accounted for solely under the certificate of the Secretary of Homeland Security: Provided further, That not to exceed \$11,216,000 shall be available to fund or reimburse other Federal agencies for the costs associated with the care, maintenance, and repatriation of smuggled aliens unlawfully present in the United States.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-0540-0-1-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Row includes Balance, start of year.

0198	Rounding adjustment	-1		
0199	Balance, start of year	20	24	26
	Receipts:			
	Current law:			
1120	Breached Bond Penalties Greater Than \$8M, Breached Bond Detention Fund	27	55	55
1120	Student and Exchange Visitor Fee	171	187	187
1120	Detention and Removal Operations Fees			3
1199	Total current law receipts	198	242	245
1999	Total receipts	198	242	245
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	218	266	271
	Appropriations:			
	Current law:			
2101	Operations and Support	-171	-187	-187
2101	Operations and Support	-26	-55	-55
2101	Operations and Support			-3
2103	Operations and Support	-5	-10	-10
2103	Operations and Support	-3	-1	-3
2132	Operations and Support	10	10	11
2132	Operations and Support	1	3	3
2199	Total current law appropriations	-194	-240	-244
2999	Total appropriations	-194	-240	-244
5099	Balance, end of year	24	26	27

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0540-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Immigration and Customs Enforcement (Direct)	373	278	
0002	CAS - Mission Support	1,300	1,304	1,468
0003	CAS - Office of the Principal Legal Advisor	311	314	402
0004	CAS - Homeland Security Investigations	2,136	2,139	2,330
0005	CAS - Enforcement and Removal Operations	4,161	4,119	3,802
0799	Total direct obligations	8,281	8,154	8,002
0801	Immigration and Customs Enforcement (Reimbursable)	218	218	218
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	8,499	8,372	8,220
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	474	371	400
1001	Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	131		
1010	Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0545]	-3		
1012	Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	19		
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	55		
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	545	371	400
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Base Appropriation	7,876	7,876	8,002
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0550]	5		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [011-1070]	2		
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	7,883	7,876	8,002
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Student and Exchange Visitor Program	171	187	187
1201	Breached Bond Detention Fund	26	55	55
1201	Immigration User Fee	46	135	135
1201	Detention and Removal Operations Fees			3
1203	Student and Exchange Visitor Program (previously unavailable)	5	10	10
1203	Breached Bond Detention Fund (previously unavailable)	3	1	3
1203	Immigration User Fee (previously unavailable)	6	3	3
1232	Appropriations temporarily reduced (Student and Exchange Visitor Program)	-10	-10	-11
1232	Appropriations temporarily reduced (Breached Bond Fund)	-1	-3	-3
1232	Appropriations temporarily reduced (Immigration User Fee)	-3	-8	-8
1260	Appropriations, mandatory (total)	243	370	374
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected	110	155	155
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	117		
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	227	155	155
1900	Budget authority (total)	8,353	8,401	8,531
1930	Total budgetary resources available	8,898	8,772	8,931
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-28		

1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	371	400	711
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	2,446	2,426	3,310
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	8,499	8,372	8,220
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	68		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-8,346	-7,488	-6,793
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-55		
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-186		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	2,426	3,310	4,737
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-110	-162	-162
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-117		
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	65		
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-162	-162	-162
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	2,336	2,264	3,148
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	2,264	3,148	4,575
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	8,110	8,031	8,157
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	6,315	4,879	4,956
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	1,778	2,136	1,576
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	8,093	7,015	6,532
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-172	-155	-155
4033	Non-Federal sources	-20		
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-192	-155	-155
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-117		
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	82		
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-35		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	7,883	7,876	8,002
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	7,901	6,860	6,377
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	243	370	374
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	132	183	186
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	121	290	75
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	253	473	261
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	8,126	8,246	8,376
4190	Outlays, net (total)	8,154	7,333	6,638
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
5096	Unexpired unavailable balance, SOY: Appropriations		14	14
5098	Unexpired unavailable balance, EOY: Appropriations		14	14

As the largest investigative arm of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) brings a unified and coordinated focus to the enforcement of Federal immigration and customs laws. The President's Budget supports ICE's mission to enforce immigration and customs laws. ICE works to protect the United States and its people by deterring, interdicting, and investigating threats arising from the movement of people and goods into and out of the United States.

The Operations and Support appropriation funds necessary operations, mission support, and associated management and administrative costs. Major programs include:

Homeland Security Investigations (HSI).—Investigates a broad range of domestic and international immigration and customs violations such as human smuggling and trafficking; the smuggling of weapons and other types of contraband including opioids; export enforcement, such as investigating illegal arms exports and exports of dual-use equipment that may threaten national security; financial crimes, such as money laundering, bulk cash smuggling, and other financial crimes; commercial fraud, including intellectual property violations; cybercrimes; child exploitation; identity and immigration benefit fraud; and human rights violations. HSI is also responsible for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of strategic, operational, and tactical intelligence for use by the operational elements of ICE and DHS.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT—Continued

Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO).—Responsible for promoting public safety and national security by identifying, apprehending, and detaining removable noncitizens prior to ensuring their departure from the United States through the fair enforcement of the Nation's immigration laws.

Office of the Principal Legal Advisor.—Serves as the exclusive legal representative for the U.S. Government at immigration court hearings, and provides expert legal counsel to ICE on customs, immigration, labor, and administrative law.

Mission Support.—Manages ICE's financial and human resources, information technology, training for employees and special agents, sensitive property, facilities, and other assets.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0540-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	2,161	2,147	2,419
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	17	20	26
11.5 Other personnel compensation	400	400	539
11.8 Special personal services payments			3
11.9 Total personnel compensation	2,578	2,567	2,987
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1,257	1,260	1,292
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	440	400	447
22.0 Transportation of things	15	15	11
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	336	330	400
23.2 Rental payments to others	13	14	27
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	92	92	89
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	590	575	667
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	297	280	34
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	113	113	130
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	1,705	1,680	112
25.6 Medical care	255	260	7
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	217	220	163
25.8 Subsistence and support of persons	11	11	1,389
26.0 Supplies and materials	52	52	52
31.0 Equipment	239	218	125
32.0 Land and structures	40	36	41
42.0 Insurance claims and indemnities	29	29	26
91.0 Unvouchered	2	2	3
99.0 Direct obligations	8,281	8,154	8,002
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	218	218	218
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	8,499	8,372	8,220

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0540-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	20,282	21,257	21,319
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	544	544	544

AUTOMATION MODERNIZATION, IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0543-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	1		
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-1		
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	2	1	
3020 Outlays (gross)	-1	-1	
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	1		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	2	1	

3200 Obligated balance, end of year	1		
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	-1		
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	1	1	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	-1		
4190 Outlays, net (total)	1	1	

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$97,762,000, of which \$22,997,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2025, and of which \$74,765,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2027.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0545-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure	30	30	11
0003 CAS - Operational Communications/Information Technology	17	17	12
0004 CAS - Construction and Facility Improvements	31	31	75
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	78	78	98
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	69	88	107
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0540]	3		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	72	88	107
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	97	97	98
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-3		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	94	97	98
1930 Total budgetary resources available	166	185	205
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	88	107	107
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	94	109	130
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	78	78	98
3020 Outlays (gross)	-63	-57	-201
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	109	130	27
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	94	109	130
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	109	130	27

Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	94	97	98
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	1		79
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	62	57	122
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	63	57	201
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	94	97	98
4190 Outlays, net (total)	63	57	201

Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (PC&I) provides the funds necessary for the planning, operational development, engineering, and purchase of headquarters and field operational and IT assets prior to the sustainment phase. Funding within this account is used for the acquisition and construction of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) facilities, as well as for automation modernization activities that strengthen information availability while improving information sharing across the Department of Homeland Security, ICE, and other partner organizations in a fully secure information technology environment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0545-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
23.2 Rental payments to others	1	1	
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	14	14	
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources			4
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	1	2	
31.0 Equipment	32	31	19
32.0 Land and structures	31	30	75
99.0 Direct obligations	79	78	98
99.5 Adjustment for rounding	-1		
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	78	78	98

TRANSPORTATION SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Transportation Security Administration for operations and support, \$9,542,725,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$7,650 shall be for official reception and representation expenses: Provided further, That security service fees authorized under section 44940 of title 49, United States Code, shall be credited to this appropriation as offsetting collections and shall be available only for aviation security: Provided further, That the sum appropriated under this heading from the general fund shall be reduced on a dollar-for-dollar basis as such offsetting collections are received during fiscal year 2023 so as to result in a final fiscal year appropriation from the general fund estimated at not more than \$5,530,282,000.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0550-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130 Unclaimed Checkpoint Money	1	1	1
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	1	1	1
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Operations and Support	-1	-1	-1
5099 Balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0550-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 CAS - Mission Support	955	902	1,043
0003 CAS - Aviation Screening Operations	5,415	5,498	6,949
0004 CAS - Other Operations and Enforcement	1,618	1,394	1,550
0799 Total direct obligations	7,988	7,794	9,542
0801 Aviation Security (Reimbursable)	7	7	7
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	7,995	7,801	9,549
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	372	519	1,099
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	363		
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-4		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	31	211	37
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	36	6	9
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	435	736	1,145
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	6,973	5,425	7,050
1101 Appropriation (special or trust)	1	1	1
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0530]	-25		
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0400]	-10		
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0540]	-5		

1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0115]	-6		
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0100]	-8		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	6,920	5,426	7,051
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	13		
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Offsetting Collections - Passenger Security Fee	846	2,369	2,493
1700 Offsetting Collections - TWIC	65	66	63
1700 Offsetting Collections - HAZMAT CDL	18	19	19
1700 Offsetting Collections - Commercial Aviation and Airport	6	10	10
1700 Offsetting Collections - Air Cargo	5	5	5
1700 Offsetting Collections - Pre-Check	245	250	250
1700 Reimbursables	7	7	7
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	8	6	9
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	1,200	2,732	2,856
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1800 Alien Flight School	4	6	6
1900 Budget authority (total)	8,137	8,164	9,913
1930 Total budgetary resources available	8,572	8,900	11,058
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-58		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	519	1,099	1,509

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	1,886	2,041	2,164
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	7,995	7,801	9,549
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	4		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-7,776	-7,467	-10,145
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-31	-211	-37
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-37		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	2,041	2,164	1,531
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-19	-24	-30
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-8	-6	-9
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	3		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-24	-30	-39
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	1,867	2,017	2,134
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	2,017	2,134	1,492

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	8,120	8,158	9,907
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	6,198	6,687	8,231
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	1,567	774	1,908
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	7,765	7,461	10,139
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources:	-17	-6	-9
4033 Non-Federal sources:	-83	-7	-7
4034 Offsetting governmental collections:	-1,130	-2,719	-2,840
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1,230	-2,732	-2,856
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-8	-6	-9
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	2		
4053 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	36	6	9
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	30		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	6,920	5,426	7,051
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	6,535	4,729	7,283
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	17	6	6
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	11	2	2
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances		4	4
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	11	6	6
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4124 Offsetting governmental collections:	-4	-6	-6
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	6,933	5,426	7,051
4190 Outlays, net (total)	6,542	4,729	7,283

Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays (in millions of dollars)

	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Enacted/requested:			
Budget Authority	6,933	5,426	7,051

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT—Continued
Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays—Continued

	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Outlays	6,542	4,729	7,283
Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO:			
Budget Authority			-1,520
Outlays			-1,520
Total:			
Budget Authority	6,933	5,426	5,531
Outlays	6,542	4,729	5,763

The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) protects the Nation's transportation systems to ensure freedom of movement for people and commerce. The Operations and Support appropriation funds necessary operation, mission support, and associated management and administrative costs. Major programs include:

Mission Support.—This program supports headquarters offices, human resources, information technology, and major acquisitions to support those efforts.

Aviation Screening Operations.—This program supports the majority of TSA's frontline operations, and includes funding for the Screening Workforce, the National Explosives Detection Canine Team program, Secure Flight, and programs that support screening capabilities, as well as field support for these efforts. Since 2011, TSA has been performing this function through the use of an intelligence-driven risk-based security approach. Risk-based security increases the overall security effectiveness by focusing security resources on higher-risk and unknown travelers, while expanding the process for low risk and known/trusted travelers.

Other Operations and Enforcement.—This program supports: the Inflight Security program, which includes funding for the Federal Air Marshals Service and Federal Flight Deck Officer and Crew Training; Aviation Regulation, which provides law enforcement and regulatory presence at airports to ensure compliance with required security measures and response to security incidents; Air Cargo, which implements statutory requirement for ensuring the security of transportation systems and passengers when cargo is transported by air; Intelligence and the TSA Operations Center, which provides for the review, synthesis, and analysis of transportation specific intelligence; Surface Programs, which protect the surface transportation system (mass transit, freight rail, pipeline, and maritime modes); and vetting programs, which vet various populations requiring access to the transportation network.

Appropriations in this account are partially offset by revenue from related fees.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0550-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	3,222	2,984	4,075
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	339	385	450
11.5 Other personnel compensation	317	350	400
11.8 Special personal services payments	103	103	103
11.9 Total personnel compensation	3,981	3,822	5,028
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1,747	1,605	1,947
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	9	9	9
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	160	267	267
22.0 Transportation of things	1	1	1
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	129	129	129
23.2 Rental payments to others	83	83	83
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	67	67	67
24.0 Printing and reproduction	1	1	1
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	500	500	500
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	252	252	252
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	366	366	366
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	23	23	23
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	398	398	598
25.8 Subsistence and support of persons	3	3	3
26.0 Supplies and materials	76	76	76
31.0 Equipment	83	83	83
32.0 Land and structures	9	9	9
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	99	99	99

42.0 Insurance claims and indemnities	1	1	1
99.0 Direct obligations	7,988	7,794	9,542
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	7	7	7
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	7,995	7,801	9,549

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0550-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	56,210	55,166	57,435
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment		3	3

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT
(Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0550-2-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation			-1,520
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Offsetting Collections - Passenger Security Fee			1,520
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4034 Offsetting governmental collections:			-1,520
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)			-1,520
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			-1,520
4190 Outlays, net (total)			-1,520

The purpose of this Budget proposal is to eliminate the annual mandatory deficit reduction deposit at Treasury from the Passenger Security Fee beginning in fiscal year 2023. The amounts would be added to the fee revenue that is treated as offsetting collections against the TSA annual appropriations that fund the security services for which the fee is collected.

SURFACE TRANSPORTATION SECURITY

The Surface Transportation Security account is a legacy appropriation that supports personnel and resources dedicated to evaluating the risk of terrorist attack on surface transportation modes, assessing the standards and procedures to address those risks, and ensuring compliance with regulations and policies.

INTELLIGENCE AND VETTING

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0557-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	7	7	7
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	5		
1930 Total budgetary resources available	7	7	7
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	7	7	7
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	27	6	
3020 Outlays (gross)	-20	-6	
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	6		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	27	6	
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	6		

Budget authority and outlays, net:
Discretionary:

4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	20	6	.....
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190	Outlays, net (total)	20	6	.....

The Intelligence and Vetting account is a legacy appropriation that funds TSA's vetting programs, which enhance the interdiction of terrorists and their methods of terrorism by streamlining terrorist-related threat assessments.

TRANSPORTATION SECURITY SUPPORT
Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0554-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	30	12	.....
3020	Outlays (gross)	-3	-12	.....
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-15	.....	.....
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	12	.....	.....
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	30	12	.....
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	12	.....	.....
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
Outlays, gross:				
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	3	12	.....
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190	Outlays, net (total)	3	12	.....

The Transportation Security Support account is a legacy appropriation that funds TSA mission support functions, such as information technology, human capital services, and headquarters' administration functions.

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Transportation Security Administration for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$119,345,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0410-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
0100	Balance, start of year	15	14	14
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1120	Fees, Aviation Security Capital Fund	250	250	250
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	265	264	264
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	Procurement, Construction, and Improvements	-250	-250	-250
2103	Procurement, Construction, and Improvements	-15	-14	-14
2132	Procurement, Construction, and Improvements	14	14	14
2199	Total current law appropriations	-251	-250	-250
2999	Total appropriations	-251	-250	-250
5099	Balance, end of year	14	14	14

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0410-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	CAS - Aviation Screening Infrastructure	163	134	119
0004	CAS - Aviation Security Capital Fund (mandatory)	489	250	250

0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	652	384	369
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Budgetary resources:
Unobligated balance:

1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	284	15	15
1001	Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	35	.....	.....
1010	Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-4	.....	.....
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	5	.....	.....
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	285	15	15
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	134	134	119
1120	Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0530]	-3	.....	.....
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	131	134	119
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	250	250	250
1203	Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust)	15	14	14
1232	Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-14	-14	-14
1260	Appropriations, mandatory (total)	251	250	250
1900	Budget authority (total)	382	384	369
1930	Total budgetary resources available	667	399	384
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	15	15	15

Change in obligated balance:
Unpaid obligations:

3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	971	1,275	1,098
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	652	384	369
3020	Outlays (gross)	-343	-561	-487
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-5	.....	.....
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	1,275	1,098	980
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	971	1,275	1,098
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	1,275	1,098	980

Budget authority and outlays, net:
Discretionary:

4000	Budget authority, gross	131	134	119
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	33	47	42
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	75	249	201
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	108	296	243
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	251	250	250
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	8	3	3
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	227	262	241
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	235	265	244
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	382	384	369
4190	Outlays, net (total)	343	561	487

The Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (PC&I) Appropriation provides the funds, above certain threshold amounts, necessary for the manufacture, purchase, or enhancement of assets. The funding provides resources to procure and improve equipment and systems that support aviation screening operations, other transportation screening and vetting operations, and other mission support functions. This account includes funding from the Aviation Security Capital Fund (ASCF), which is used for acquisition and installation of checked baggage screening equipment and explosives detection systems, as well as for airport infrastructure modifications.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0410-0-1-400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	180	200	200
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources .....	.....	1	1
26.0	Supplies and materials .....	.....	1	1
31.0	Equipment	472	182	167
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	652	384	369

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses of the Transportation Security Administration for research and development, \$33,532,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0802–0–1–400	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Research and Development	29	30	33
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.5)	29	30	33
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	1	2	2
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	30	30	34
1930 Total budgetary resources available	31	32	36
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	2	2	3
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	28	37	31
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	29	30	33
3020 Outlays (gross)	–20	–36	–31
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	37	31	33
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	28	37	31
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	37	31	33
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	30	30	34
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	3	10	12
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	17	26	19
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	20	36	31
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	30	30	34
4190 Outlays, net (total)	20	36	31

The Research and Development appropriation funds necessary technology demonstrations and system development in support of TSA's passenger, baggage, and intermodal screening functions. TSA's research and development activities usually involve inter-agency agreements with established research organizations, such as the Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Directorate, the Department of Energy, the Naval Sea Systems Command, and other federally funded research and development centers. TSA works directly with industry to test and demonstrate the newest security technologies for transportation infrastructure.

UNITED STATES COAST GUARD

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Coast Guard for operations and support including the Coast Guard Reserve; purchase or lease of not to exceed 25 passenger motor vehicles, which shall be for replacement only; purchase or lease of small boats for contingent and emergent requirements (at a unit cost of not more than \$700,000) and repairs and service-life replacements, not to exceed a total of \$31,000,000; purchase, lease, or improvements of boats necessary for overseas deployments and activities; payments pursuant to section 156 of Public Law 97–377 (42 U.S.C. 402 note; 96 Stat. 1920); and recreation and welfare; \$9,620,029,000, of which \$530,000,000 shall be for defense-related activities; of which \$24,500,000 shall be derived from the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund to carry out the purposes of section 1012(a)(5) of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990 (33 U.S.C. 2712(a)(5)); of which \$24,386,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2027, for environmental compliance and restoration; and of which \$100,000,000 shall remain available

until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$23,000 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For an additional amount for "Operations and Support", \$5,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026, for personnel and administrative expenses: Provided, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0610–0–1–999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Military Pay and Allowances	4,139		
0002 Civilian Pay and Benefits	1,076		
0003 Training and Recruiting	226		
0004 Operating Funds and Unit Level Maintenance	993		
0005 Centrally Managed Accounts	83		
0006 Intermediate and Depot Level Maintenance	1,842		
0007 Reserve Training	127		
0008 Environmental Compliance and Restoration	17		
0009 Military Personnel		4,760	5,071
0010 Mission Support		406	430
0011 Field Operations		3,373	4,119
0600 Total direct program	8,503	8,539	9,620
0799 Total direct obligations	8,503	8,539	9,620
0801 Operating Expenses (Reimbursable)	204	392	328
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	8,707	8,931	9,948
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	143	73	24
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070–0530]	–21		
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	21		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	3		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	146	73	24
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	8,461	8,466	9,596
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070–0530]	–8		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	8,453	8,466	9,596
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	143	416	352
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	97		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	240	416	352
1900 Budget authority (total)	8,693	8,882	9,948
1930 Total budgetary resources available	8,839	8,955	9,972
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	–59		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	73	24	24
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	2,392	2,437	2,255
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	8,707	8,931	9,948
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	89		
3020 Outlays (gross)	–8,570	–9,113	–9,409
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	–3		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	–178		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	2,437	2,255	2,794
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	–109	–137	–137
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	–97		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	69		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	–137	–137	–137
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	2,283	2,300	2,118
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	2,300	2,118	2,657

Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	8,693	8,882	9,948
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	6,656	6,836	7,451
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	1,914	2,277	1,958
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	8,570	9,113	9,409
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-198	-416	-352
4033	Non-Federal sources	-12		
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-210	-416	-352
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-97		
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	67		
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-30		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	8,453	8,466	9,596
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	8,360	8,697	9,057
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	8,453	8,466	9,596
4190	Outlays, net (total)	8,360	8,697	9,057

The Operations and Support account funds the operations of the Coast Guard as it carries out its duties as a maritime, military, multi-mission operating agency and one of the six Armed Forces. To fulfill its mission, the Coast Guard employs multipurpose vessels, aircraft, and shore units, strategically located along the coasts and inland waterways of the United States. This account funds operations and maintenance of these assets, and sustainment of new and existing Coast Guard programs, projects, activities, and personnel. This account also provides funds for Reserve Training and Environmental Compliance and Restoration.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0610-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
Personnel compensation:				
11.1	Full-time permanent	759	775	884
11.3	Other than full-time permanent	5	5	5
11.5	Other personnel compensation	34	26	30
11.6	Military personnel - basic allowance for housing	895	940	1,000
11.7	Military personnel	2,285	2,372	2,638
11.8	Special personal services payments	8	9	10
11.9	Total personnel compensation	3,986	4,127	4,567
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	295	291	338
12.2	Military personnel benefits	290	308	347
13.0	Benefits for former personnel	4	4	4
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	207	261	271
22.0	Transportation of things	116	118	123
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	59	7	57
23.2	Rental payments to others	39	33	37
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	192	207	259
24.0	Printing and reproduction	3	3	4
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	167	146	161
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	335	416	483
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	147	194	182
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	273	248	290
25.6	Medical care	352	354	397
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	910	768	880
25.8	Subsistence and support of persons	6	4	4
26.0	Supplies and materials	915	675	706
31.0	Equipment	196	324	473
32.0	Land and structures	9	42	34
41.0	Grants, subsidies, and contributions		6	
42.0	Insurance claims and indemnities	2	3	3
99.0	Direct obligations	8,503	8,539	9,620
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	204	392	328
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	8,707	8,931	9,948

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0610-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	7,955	8,342	8,677
1101	Direct military average strength employment	40,856	42,016	42,476
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	221	160	202

2101	Reimbursable military average strength employment	625	480	477
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ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE AND RESTORATION

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0611-0-1-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Environmental Compliance	3		
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	3		
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	6	3	3
1930	Total budgetary resources available	6	3	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	3	3	3
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	7	6	
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	3		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-4	-6	
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	6		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	7	6	
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	6		

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:				
Outlays, gross:				
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	4	6	
4180	Budget authority, net (total)			
4190	Outlays, net (total)	4	6	

The Environmental Compliance and Restoration account supports activities to comply with obligations in section 318, chapter 3 of title 14 of the United States Code related to Environmental Compliance and Restoration. This includes environmental cleanup, sustainment, and restoration of current and former contaminated Coast Guard facilities, and engineering remedies for Coast Guard assets, to comply with environmental laws and prevent contamination and environmental damage.

RESERVE TRAINING

The Reserve Training account supports the training of Coast Guard Reserve Forces so they are prepared to provide qualified personnel to augment active duty forces in the event of conflict, national emergency, or natural and manmade disasters. Reservists maintain their readiness through formal training, mobilization exercises, and duty alongside regular Coast Guard members during routine and emergency operations. Reservists will continue to serve as a cost-effective surge force for response to man-made and natural disasters.

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Coast Guard for procurement, construction, and improvements, including aids to navigation, shore facilities (including facilities at Department of Defense installations used by the Coast Guard), and vessels and aircraft, including equipment related thereto, \$1,654,850,000, to remain available until September 30, 2027; of which \$20,000,000 shall be derived from the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund to carry out the purposes of section 1012(a)(5) of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990 (33 U.S.C. 2712(a)(5)).

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS—Continued

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

【For an additional amount for "Procurement, Construction, and Improvements", \$429,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026: *Provided*, That of the funds made available under this heading in this Act—】

【(1) \$131,500,000 shall be for housing, family support, safety, and training facilities, as described in the Coast Guard Fiscal Year 2022 Unfunded Priorities List submitted to Congress on June 29, 2021;】

【(2) \$158,000,000 shall be for shore construction addressing facility deficiencies, as described in the Coast Guard Fiscal Year 2022 Unfunded Priorities List submitted to Congress on June 29, 2021;】

【(3) \$19,500,000 shall be for shore construction supporting operational assets and maritime commerce, as described in the Coast Guard Fiscal Year 2022 Unfunded Priorities List submitted to Congress on June 29, 2021; and】

【(4) \$120,000,000 shall be for construction and improvement of childcare development centers:】

【*Provided further*, That not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Department shall submit to the Committees on Appropriations and Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate and the Committees on Appropriations and Transportation and Infrastructure in the House of Representatives a detailed expenditure plan, including a list of project locations under each paragraph in the preceding proviso: *Provided further*, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.】 (*Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-0613-0-1-403, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Obligations by program activity (Vessels, Aircraft, etc.), Budgetary resources (Unobligated balance, Budget authority), and Change in obligated balance (Unpaid obligations).

Table with columns: Identification code, Description, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired; Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year; Budget authority and outlays, net; Discretionary; Budget authority, gross; Outlays, gross; Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays; Additional offsets against budget authority only; Budget authority, net (discretionary); Outlays, net (discretionary); Budget authority, net (total); Outlays, net (total).

The Procurement, Construction, and Improvements account provides for the acquisition, procurement, construction, rebuilding, and improvement of vessels, aircraft, information management resources, other equipment, shore facilities, and aids to navigation required to execute the Coast Guard's missions and achieve its performance goals. The Coast Guard will continue the recapitalization of boats, major cutters and patrol boats, aircraft, and command, control, communications, computers, intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance systems. Furthermore, the Coast Guard will continue fleet sustainment projects to enhance and extend the service life of selected existing aircraft and cutters. The Coast Guard will also invest in shore infrastructure as well as repair aging buildings, and other facilities. These vital recapitalization projects will provide the Coast Guard with capabilities necessary to perform its missions.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-0613-0-1-403, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Direct obligations: Travel and transportation of persons, Rental payments to others, Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges, Advisory and assistance services, Other services from non-Federal sources, Other goods and services from Federal sources, Operation and maintenance of facilities, Operation and maintenance of equipment, Subsistence and support of persons, Supplies and materials, Equipment, Land and structures; Direct obligations: Reimbursable obligations; Total new obligations, unexpired accounts.

ALTERATION OF BRIDGES

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-0614-0-1-403, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Budgetary resources: Unobligated balance; Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1.

Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1131	Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-2	
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000	Budget authority, gross	-2	
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	-2	
4190	Outlays, net (total)		

The Alteration of Bridges account funds the Federal Government's share of costs for altering or removing bridges determined to be unreasonable obstructions to navigation. Under the Truman-Hobbs Act of 1940 (33 U.S.C. 511–523), the Federal Government shares, with the bridge owner, the cost of altering railroad and publicly-owned highway bridges declared by the Coast Guard to be unreasonable obstructions to navigation.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses of the Coast Guard for research and development; and for maintenance, rehabilitation, lease, and operation of facilities and equipment; \$7,476,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025, of which \$500,000 shall be derived from the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund to carry out the purposes of section 1012(a)(5) of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990 (33 U.S.C. 2712(a)(5)): Provided, That there may be credited to and used for the purposes of this appropriation funds received from State and local governments, other public authorities, private sources, and foreign countries for expenses incurred for research, development, testing, and evaluation.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0615–0–1–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Applied R&D	8	7	7
0801	Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation (Reimbursable)	3	5	5
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	11	12	12
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	6	7	11
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	10	10	7
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected	2	6	6
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	1		
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	3	6	6
1900	Budget authority (total)	13	16	13
1930	Total budgetary resources available	19	23	24
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	7	11	12
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	8	7	6
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	11	12	12
3020	Outlays (gross)	-11	-13	-14
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	7	6	4
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-4	-5	-5
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-1		
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-5	-5	-5
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	4	2	1
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	2	1	-1

Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	13	16	13
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	2	8	7
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	9	5	7
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	11	13	14
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-2	-6	-6
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-1		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	10	10	7
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	9	7	8
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	10	10	7
4190	Outlays, net (total)	9	7	8

The Research and Development account provides the funds to develop techniques, methods, hardware, and systems that directly contribute to increasing the productivity and effectiveness of the Coast Guard's missions, as well as expertise and services that enhance pre-acquisition planning and analysis to reduce cost, schedule, and performance risks across multiple acquisition projects.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0615–0–1–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1		
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	1	1	1
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	1		
25.5	Research and development contracts		3	3
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment		1	1
26.0	Supplies and materials	5	1	1
99.0	Direct obligations	8	7	7
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	3	5	5
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	11	12	12

MEDICARE-ELIGIBLE RETIREE HEALTH FUND CONTRIBUTION, HOMELAND SECURITY

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0616–0–1–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	MERHCF	215	241	253
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 12.2)	215	241	253
Budgetary resources:				
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	215	241	253
1930	Total budgetary resources available	215	241	253
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	215	241	253
3020	Outlays (gross)	-215	-241	-253
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	215	241	253
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	215	241	253
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	215	241	253
4190	Outlays, net (total)	215	241	253

The Medicare-Eligible Retiree Health Care Fund Contribution account provides for the cost of medical benefits for Medicare-eligible beneficiaries paid from the Department of Defense Medicare-Eligible Retiree Health Care Fund (10 U.S.C. ch. 56). Permanent indefinite authority is provided

MEDICARE-ELIGIBLE RETIREE HEALTH FUND CONTRIBUTION, HOMELAND SECURITY—Continued

for a discretionary appropriation of the annual accrual payment into this fund (P.L. 108–375).

RETIRED PAY

For retired pay, including the payment of obligations otherwise chargeable to lapsed appropriations for this purpose, payments under the Retired Serviceman's Family Protection and Survivor Benefits Plans, payment for career status bonuses, payment of continuation pay under section 356 of title 37, United States Code, concurrent receipts, combat-related special compensation, and payments for medical care of retired personnel and their dependents under chapter 55 of title 10, United States Code, \$2,044,414,000, to remain available until expended.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0602–0–1–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Retired Pay	1,861	2,009	2,044
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	130	139	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	1,870	1,870	2,044
1930 Total budgetary resources available	2,000	2,009	2,044
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	139		
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	152	158	296
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,861	2,009	2,044
3020 Outlays (gross)	–1,855	–1,871	–2,027
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	158	296	313
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	152	158	296
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	158	296	313
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	1,870	1,870	2,044
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	1,612	1,684	1,839
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	243	187	188
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	1,855	1,871	2,027
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	1,870	1,870	2,044
4190 Outlays, net (total)	1,855	1,871	2,027

The Retired Pay account funds the retired pay of military personnel of the Coast Guard and Coast Guard Reserve, members of the former Light-house Service, and annuities payable to beneficiaries of retired military personnel under the Retired Serviceman's Family Protection Plan (10 U.S.C. 1431–46) and Survivor Benefits Plans (10 U.S.C. 1447–55); payments for career status bonuses; payment of continuation pay (37 U.S.C. 356); concurrent receipts, and combat-related special compensation under the National Defense Authorization Act, as authorized by law; and payments for medical care of retired personnel and their dependents under the Dependents Medical Care Act (10 U.S.C., ch. 55).

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0602–0–1–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
12.2 Military personnel benefits	16	20	36
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	1,460	1,586	1,711
23.2 Rental payments to others		20	14
25.6 Medical care	347	348	257

26.0	Supplies and materials	38	35	26
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,861	2,009	2,044

COAST GUARD HOUSING FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–5710–0–2–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	7	8	8
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130 Sale of Real Property, Coast Guard Housing Fund	63	4	4
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	70	12	12
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Coast Guard Housing Fund	–62	–4	–4
5099 Balance, end of year	8	8	8

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–5710–0–2–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Coast Guard Housing Fund		66	4
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.4)		66	4
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1		62	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1101 Appropriation (special or trust)	62	4	4
1900 Budget authority (total)	62	4	4
1930 Total budgetary resources available	62	66	4
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	62		
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1			33
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts		66	4
3020 Outlays (gross)		–33	–18
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year		33	19
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year			33
3200 Obligated balance, end of year		33	19
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	62	4	4
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority		1	1
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances		32	17
4020 Outlays, gross (total)		33	18
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	62	4	4
4190 Outlays, net (total)		33	18

The Housing Fund, established in 2011, receives deposits of proceeds from the conveyance of property under the administrative control of the Coast Guard. In accordance with 14 U.S.C. 2946, amounts in the fund may be appropriated for certain activities associated with military family housing and military unaccompanied housing.

ABANDONED SEAFARERS FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–5677–0–2–403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	5	5	10
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Penalties, Abandoned Seafarers Fund		5	5

2000	Total: Balances and receipts	5	10	15
5099	Balance, end of year	5	10	15

SUPPLY FUND

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4535-0-4-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0801	Supply Fund (Reimbursable)	61	114	75
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 26.0)	61	114	75
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	38	39	.....
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	4	.....	.....
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	42	39	.....
Budget authority:				
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected	58	75	75
1930	Total budgetary resources available	100	114	75
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	39	.....	.....
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	10	8	39
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	61	114	75
3020	Outlays (gross)	-59	-83	-75
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-4	.....	.....
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	8	39	39
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	10	8	39
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	8	39	39
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	58	75	75
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	52	75	75
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	7	8	.....
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	59	83	75
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-58	-75	-75
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190	Outlays, net (total)	1	8	.....

The Supply Fund, in accordance with 14 U.S.C. 941, finances the procurement of uniform clothing, commissary provisions, general stores, technical material, and fuel for vessels over 180 feet in length. The fund is normally financed by reimbursements from the sale of goods.

YARD FUND

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4743-0-4-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0801	Shipyards activities	133	212	140
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	74	72	.....
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1	.....	.....
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	75	72	.....
Budget authority:				
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected	131	140	140
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	-1	.....	.....
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	130	140	140
1930	Total budgetary resources available	205	212	140

1941	Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	72	.....	.....

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	33	40	74
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	133	212	140
3020	Outlays (gross)	-125	-178	-140
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1	.....	.....
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	40	74	74
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-7	-6	-6
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	1	.....	.....
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-6	-6	-6
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	26	34	68
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	34	68	68

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	130	140	140
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	69	140	140
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	56	38	.....
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	125	178	140
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-131	-140	-140
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	1	.....	.....
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	-6	38	.....
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	.....	.....	.....
4190	Outlays, net (total)	-6	38	.....

The Yard Fund finances the industrial operation of the Coast Guard Yard, Curtis Bay, MD (14 U.S.C. 939). The Yard Fund finances all direct and indirect costs for its operations out of payments from Coast Guard and other agency appropriations that are placed in the fund.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4743-0-4-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Reimbursable obligations:				
Personnel compensation:				
11.1	Full-time permanent	38	38	38
11.5	Other personnel compensation	10	10	10
11.7	Military personnel	1	1	1
11.9	Total personnel compensation	49	49	49
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	16	16	16
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	2	1
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources .....	.....	1	.....
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	4	9	4
26.0	Supplies and materials	54	119	61
31.0	Equipment	8	15	8
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	133	212	140

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-4743-0-4-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	554	630	630
2101	Reimbursable military average strength employment	12	14	14

Trust Funds

AQUATIC RESOURCES TRUST FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8147-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
0100	Balance, start of year	782	758	757
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1110	Excise Taxes, Sport Fish Restoration, Aquatic Resources Trust Fund	599	592	599
1110	Customs Duties, Aquatic Resources Trust Fund	86	97	99

AQUATIC RESOURCES TRUST FUND—Continued
Special and Trust Fund Receipts—Continued

Identification code 070-8147-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1140 Earnings on Investments, Aquatic Resources Trust Fund	30	26	28
1199 Total current law receipts	715	715	726
1999 Total receipts	715	715	726
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	1,497	1,473	1,483
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Sport Fish Restoration	-742	-715	-715
2103 Sport Fish Restoration	-27	-29	-28
2103 Boat Safety	-7	-7	-7
2103 Coastal Wetlands Restoration Trust Fund	-5	-5	-5
2132 Sport Fish Restoration	29	28	28
2132 Boat Safety	8	7	7
2132 Coastal Wetlands Restoration Trust Fund	5	5	5
2199 Total current law appropriations	-739	-716	-715
2999 Total appropriations	-739	-716	-715
5099 Balance, end of year	758	757	768

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8147-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)			
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	2,083	2,224	2,188
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	2,224	2,188	2,340

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended by the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century and the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act—A Legacy for Users, provides for the transfer of Highway Trust Fund revenue derived from the motor boat fuel tax and certain other taxes to the Aquatic Resources Trust Fund. In 2005, Title X of P.L. 109-59 changed the name of the Aquatic Resources Trust Fund to the Sport Fish Restoration and Boating Trust Fund. Appropriations are authorized from this fund to meet expenditures for programs specified by law, including sport fish restoration and boating safety activities. Excise tax receipts for the trust fund include motorboat fuel tax receipts, plus receipts from excise taxes on sport fishing equipment, sonar and fish finders, small engine fuels, and import duties on fishing equipment and recreational vessels.

BOAT SAFETY

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8149-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 State recreational boating safety programs	125	141	132
0002 Compliance and boating programs	8		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	133	141	132
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	8	9	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	10	9	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1203 Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust) ...	7	7	7
1221 Appropriations transferred from other acct [014-8151] ...	133	132	132
1232 Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-8	-7	-7
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total)	132	132	132
1930 Total budgetary resources available	142	141	132

Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	9		
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	103	133	127
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	133	141	132
3020 Outlays (gross)	-101	-147	-132
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-2		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	133	127	127
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	103	133	127
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	133	127	127
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	132	132	132
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	44	54	54
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	57	93	78
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	101	147	132
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	132	132	132
4190 Outlays, net (total)	101	147	132

The Boat Safety account provides grants for the development and implementation of a coordinated national recreational boating safety program. Boating safety statistics reflect the success in meeting the program's objectives. Pursuant to 16 U.S.C. 777c, as amended by the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act—A Legacy for Users (P.L. 109-59), the Boat Safety program receives 18.5 percent of the funds collected in the Sport Fish Restoration and Boating Safety Trust Fund.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8149-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	2	2	2
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1	1	1
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	4	4	3
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	126	134	126
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	133	141	132

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-8149-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	18	19	19

TRUST FUND SHARE OF EXPENSES

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8314-0-7-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Trust Fund Share of Expenses	24	45	45
0002 Procurement, Construction, and Improvements	20		
0003 Research and Development	1		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 94.0)	45	45	45
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1101 Appropriation (special or trust)	45	45	45
1930 Total budgetary resources available	45	45	45
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	45	45	45
3020 Outlays (gross)	-45	-45	-45
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	45	45	45

Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	45	45	45
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	45	45	45
4190	Outlays, net (total)	45	45	45

The Trust Fund Share of Expenses account provides resources from the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund for activities authorized in other accounts including: Operations and Support; Procurement, Construction, and Improvements; and Research and Development.

GENERAL GIFT FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8533-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130 General Gift Fund	3	3	3
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	3	3	3
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 General Gift Fund	-3	-3	-3
5099 Balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8533-0-7-403	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Obligations by program activity	3	6	3
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 26.0)	3	6	3

Budgetary resources:

Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	3	3	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	3	3	3
1930 Total budgetary resources available	6	6	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	3		

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1		1	3
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	3	6	3
3020 Outlays (gross)	-2	-4	-3
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	1	3	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year		1	3
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	1	3	3

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	3	3	3
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	2	3	3
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances		1	
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	2	4	3
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	3	3	3
4190 Outlays, net (total)	2	4	3

Memorandum (non-add) entries:

5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	2	2	3
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	2	3	3

The General Gift Fund, maintained from gifts, devises, or bequests, is used for purposes as specified by the donor in connection with or benefit to the Coast Guard training program, as well as all other programs and activities permitted by law (10 U.S.C. 2601).

OIL SPILL LIABILITY TRUST FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8185-0-7-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	7,108	7,716	8,397
0198 Rounding adjustment	1		
0199 Balance, start of year	7,109	7,716	8,397
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Excise Taxes, Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund	552	650	670
1110 Fines and Penalties, OSLTF	74	89	88
1130 Recoveries, Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund	66	75	69
1140 Earnings on Investments	70	75	85
1199 Total current law receipts	762	889	912
Proposed:			
1210 Excise Taxes, Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund			108
1999 Total receipts	762	889	1,020
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	7,871	8,605	9,417
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Oil Spill Research	-15	-15	-15
2101 Inland Oil Spill Programs	-20	-20	-27
2101 Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety	-23	-23	-29
2101 Trust Fund Share of Expenses	-45	-45	-45
2101 Maritime Oil Spill Programs	-60	-101	-101
2101 Denali Commission Trust Fund	-3	-4	-4
2103 Maritime Oil Spill Programs	-6	-6	-6
2132 Maritime Oil Spill Programs	6	6	6
2199 Total current law appropriations	-166	-208	-221
2999 Total appropriations	-166	-208	-221
Special and trust fund receipts returned:			
3010 Maritime Oil Spill Programs	6		
5098 Reconciliation adjustment	5		
5099 Balance, end of year	7,716	8,397	9,196

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8185-0-7-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)			
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	7,315	7,833	8,664
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	7,833	8,664	9,394

The Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund (OSLTF) is used to finance oil pollution prevention and cleanup activities by various Federal agencies. In accordance with the provisions of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, the Fund may finance annually up to \$50 million of emergency resources and all valid claims from injured parties resulting from oil spills. For Coast Guard, this funds the Trust Fund Share of Expenses and Maritime Oil Spill Programs accounts. The OSLTF is funded by an excise tax on each barrel of oil produced domestically or imported.

Status of Funds (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8185-0-7-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Unexpended balance, start of year:			
0100 Balance, start of year	7,356	7,963	8,618
0999 Total balance, start of year	7,356	7,963	8,618
Cash income during the year:			
Current law:			
Receipts:			
1110 Excise Taxes, Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund	552	650	670
1110 Fines and Penalties, OSLTF	74	89	88
1130 Recoveries, Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund	66	75	69
1130 Maritime Oil Spill Programs	6		
1150 Earnings on Investments	70	75	85
1160 Inland Oil Spill Programs	23	12	12
1199 Income under present law	791	901	924
Proposed:			
1210 Excise Taxes, Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund			108

OIL SPILL LIABILITY TRUST FUND—Continued
Status of Funds—Continued

Identification code 070-8185-0-7-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1299 Income proposed			108
1999 Total cash income	791	901	1,032
Cash outgo during year:			
Current law:			
2100 Oil Spill Research [Budget Acct]	-13	-22	-19
2100 Inland Oil Spill Programs [Budget Acct]	-29	-29	-38
2100 Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety [Budget Acct]	-26	-19	-32
2100 Trust Fund Share of Expenses [Budget Acct]	-45	-45	-45
2100 Maritime Oil Spill Programs [Budget Acct]	-67	-125	-101
2100 Denali Commission Trust Fund [Budget Acct]	-4	-6	-8
2199 Outgo under current law	-184	-246	-243
2999 Total cash outgo (-)	-184	-246	-243
Surplus or deficit:			
3110 Excluding interest	537	580	704
3120 Interest	70	75	85
3199 Subtotal, surplus or deficit	607	655	789
3999 Total change in fund balance	607	655	789
Unexpended balance, end of year:			
4100 Uninvested balance (net), end of year	130	-46	13
4200 Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund	7,833	8,664	9,394
4999 Total balance, end of year	7,963	8,618	9,407

MARITIME OIL SPILL PROGRAMS

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-8349-0-7-304	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Maritime Oil Spill Programs	94	206	101
0002 Payment of claims	8		
0003 Prince William Sound Oil Spill Recovery Institute	1		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	103	206	101
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	143	105	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	5		
1030 Other balances withdrawn to special or trust funds	-6		
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	6		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	148	105	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	60	101	101
1203 Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust)	6	6	6
1232 Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-6	-6	-6
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total)	60	101	101
1900 Budget authority (total)	60	101	101
1930 Total budgetary resources available	208	206	101
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	105		
Special and non-revolving trust funds:			
1950 Other balances withdrawn and returned to unappropriated receipts	6		
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	39	70	151
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	103	206	101
3020 Outlays (gross)	-67	-125	-101
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-5		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	70	151	151
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	39	70	151
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	70	151	151
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	60	101	101

Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	56	63	63
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	11	62	38
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	67	125	101
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4123	Non-Federal sources	-6		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4143	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	6		
4160	Budget authority, net (mandatory)	60	101	101
4170	Outlays, net (mandatory)	61	125	101
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	60	101	101
4190	Outlays, net (total)	61	125	101

The Maritime Oil Spill Programs account provides resources from the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund for costs associated with the cleanup of oil spills. These include emergency costs associated with oil spill cleanup, funding provided to the Prince William Sound Oil Spill Recovery Institute, and the payment of claims to those who suffer harm from oil spills where the responsible party is not identifiable or is without resources. The claims activity in this account will continue to be funded under separate permanent appropriations and are being displayed in a consolidated format to enhance presentation.

UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the United States Secret Service for operations and support, including purchase of not to exceed 652 vehicles for police-type use; hire of passenger motor vehicles; purchase of motorcycles made in the United States; hire of aircraft; rental of buildings in the District of Columbia; fencing, lighting, guard booths, and other facilities on private or other property not in Government ownership or control, as may be necessary to perform protective functions; conduct of and participation in firearms matches; presentation of awards; conduct of behavioral research in support of protective intelligence and operations; payment in advance for commercial accommodations as may be necessary to perform protective functions; and payment, without regard to section 5702 of title 5, United States Code, of subsistence expenses of employees who are on protective missions, whether at or away from their duty stations; \$2,633,596,000; of which \$52,296,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024, and of which \$6,000,000 shall be for a grant for activities related to investigations of missing and exploited children; and of which up to \$17,000,000 may be for calendar year 2022 premium pay in excess of the annual equivalent of the limitation on the rate of pay contained in section 5547(a) of title 5, United States Code, pursuant to section 2 of the Overtime Pay for Protective Services Act of 2016 (5 U.S.C. 5547 note), as amended by Public Law 116-269: Provided, That not to exceed \$19,125 shall be for official reception and representation expenses: Provided further, That not to exceed \$100,000 shall be to provide technical assistance and equipment to foreign law enforcement organizations in criminal investigations within the jurisdiction of the United States Secret Service.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0400-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Mission Support	496	509	623
0002 Protective Operations	1,059	1,022	1,085
0003 Field Operations	727	727	781
0004 Basic and In-Service Training and Professional Development	118	115	145
0799 Total direct obligations	2,400	2,373	2,634
0801 Operating Expenses (Reimbursable)	19	27	27
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	2,419	2,400	2,661
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	42	35	35
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	21		

1010	Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-3		
1011	Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0407]	1		
1012	Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	5		
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1		
1033	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	2		
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	48	35	35
	Budget authority:			
	Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100	Appropriation	2,373	2,373	2,634
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0300]	2		
1121	Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0550]	10		
1131	Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-2		
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	2,383	2,373	2,634
	Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700	Collected	12	27	27
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	19		
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	31	27	27
1900	Budget authority (total)	2,414	2,400	2,661
1930	Total budgetary resources available	2,462	2,435	2,696
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-8		
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	35	35	35
Change in obligated balance:				
	Unpaid obligations:			
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	727	760	207
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	2,419	2,400	2,661
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	62		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-2,372	-2,953	-2,635
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1		
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-75		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	760	207	233
	Uncollected payments:			
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-43	-56	-56
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-19		
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	6		
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-56	-56	-56
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	684	704	151
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	704	151	177

Budget authority and outlays, net:				
	Discretionary:			
4000	Budget authority, gross	2,414	2,400	2,661
	Outlays, gross:			
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	1,883	2,158	2,393
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	480	795	242
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	2,363	2,953	2,635
	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
	Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030	Federal sources	-27	-27	-27
4033	Non-Federal sources	-24		
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-51	-27	-27
	Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-19		
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	37		
4053	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	2		
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	20		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	2,383	2,373	2,634
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	2,312	2,926	2,608
	Mandatory:			
	Outlays, gross:			
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	9		
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	2,383	2,373	2,634
4190	Outlays, net (total)	2,321	2,926	2,608

The United States Secret Service has statutory authority to carry out two primary missions: protection of the Nation's leaders and investigation of financial and electronic crimes. The Secret Service protects and investigates threats against the President and Vice President, their families, visiting heads of state and government, and other individuals as directed by the President; protects the White House Complex, Vice President's Residence, foreign missions, and other buildings within Washington, D.C.; and manages the security at designated National Special Security Events. The Secret

Service also investigates violations of laws relating to counterfeiting of obligations and securities of the United States; financial crimes that include, but are not limited to, access device fraud, financial institution fraud, identity theft, and computer fraud; and computer-based attacks on financial, banking, telecommunications, and other critical infrastructure. Within Secret Service, the Operations and Support appropriation funds necessary operations, mission support, and associated management and administration costs.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0400-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
Personnel compensation:				
11.1	Full-time permanent	799	776	1,105
11.3	Other than full-time permanent	23	22	15
11.5	Other personnel compensation	299	290	122
11.9	Total personnel compensation	1,121	1,088	1,242
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	487	473	550
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	142	146	146
22.0	Transportation of things	8	8	3
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	121	124	120
23.2	Rental payments to others	4	4	9
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	34	35	19
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	91	94	5
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	111	114	101
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	61	63	8
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	6	6	3
25.6	Medical care	4	4	
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	45	46	17
26.0	Supplies and materials	39	40	157
31.0	Equipment	85	88	245
32.0	Land and structures	33	34	4
41.0	Grants, subsidies, and contributions	6	6	6
99.0	Direct obligations	2,398	2,373	2,635
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	17	27	27
99.5	Adjustment for rounding	4		-1
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	2,419	2,400	2,661

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0400-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	7,443	7,443	8,163
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	11	11	11

CONTRIBUTION FOR ANNUITY BENEFITS, UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0405-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0304	Mandatory-DC Annuity	268	268	268
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1		3	3
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1200	Appropriation	271	268	268
1930	Total budgetary resources available	271	271	271
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	3	3	3
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	21	22	22
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	268	268	268
3020	Outlays (gross)	-267	-268	-268
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	22	22	22
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	21	22	22
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	22	22	22

CONTRIBUTION FOR ANNUITY BENEFITS, UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-0405-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	271	268	268
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	246	247	247
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	21	21	21
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	267	268	268
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	271	268	268
4190 Outlays, net (total)	267	268	268

This account provides the Secret Service funding for contributions to the District of Columbia's Police and Firefighters Retirement Plan (DC Annuity).

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0405-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.8 Personnel compensation: Special personal services payments	266	266	266
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	2	2	2
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	268	268	268

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the United States Secret Service for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$65,888,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0401-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0006 Protection Assets and Infrastructure	54	52	53
0007 Operational Communications/Information Technology			3
0008 Construction and Facility Improvements	2	1	10
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	56	53	66
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	44	41	41
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	53	53	66
1930 Total budgetary resources available	97	94	107
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	41	41	41
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	131	105	8
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	56	53	66
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-82	-150	-64
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	105	8	10
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	131	105	8
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	105	8	10
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	53	53	66
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	5	45	56
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	77	105	8

4020 Outlays, gross (total)	82	150	64
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-1		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	1		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	53	53	66
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	81	150	64
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	53	53	66
4190 Outlays, net (total)	81	150	64

Procurement, Construction, and Improvements provides funds necessary for the planning, operational development, engineering and purchase of one or more assets prior to sustainment. This account provides necessary funding and investments needed to support the Secret Service's protective and investigation missions.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0401-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	7		
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	6	40	55
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	5		
25.5 Research and development contracts	1		
31.0 Equipment	37	13	1
32.0 Land and structures			10
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	56	53	66

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses of the United States Secret Service for research and development, \$4,025,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0804-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Protection	4	12	4
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	4	12	4
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1		8	8
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	12	12	4
1930 Total budgetary resources available	12	20	12
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	8	8	8
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	5	4	2
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	4	12	4
3020 Outlays (gross)	-5	-14	-5
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	4	2	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	5	4	2
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	4	2	1
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	12	12	4
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	3	10	3
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	2	4	2
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	5	14	5
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	12	12	4
4190 Outlays, net (total)	5	14	5

Research and Development includes funds necessary for supporting the search for new or refined knowledge and ideas and for the application or use of such knowledge and ideas for the development of new or improved products, processes, or capabilities. This account provides support to the Secret Service's protective and investigative missions.

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

SEC. 201. Section 201 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2018 (division F of Public Law 115–141), related to overtime compensation limitations, shall apply with respect to funds made available in this Act in the same manner as such section applied to funds made available in that Act, except that "fiscal year 2023" shall be substituted for "fiscal year 2018".

SEC. 202. Funding made available under the headings "U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Operations and Support" and "U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Procurement, Construction, and Improvements" shall be available for customs expenses when necessary to maintain operations and prevent adverse personnel actions in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands, in addition to funding provided by sections 740 and 1406i of title 48, United States Code.

SEC. 203. As authorized by section 601(b) of the United States-Colombia Trade Promotion Agreement Implementation Act (Public Law 112–42), fees collected from passengers arriving from Canada, Mexico, or an adjacent island pursuant to section 13031(a)(5) of the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (19 U.S.C. 58c(a)(5)) shall be available until expended.

SEC. 204. For an additional amount for "U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Operations and Support", \$31,000,000, to remain available until expended, to be reduced by amounts collected and credited to this appropriation in fiscal year 2023 from amounts authorized to be collected by section 286(i) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(i)), section 10412 of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8311), and section 817 of the Trade Facilitation and Trade Enforcement Act of 2015 (Public Law 114–125), or other such authorizing language: Provided, That to the extent that amounts realized from such collections exceed \$31,000,000, those amounts in excess of \$31,000,000 shall be credited to this appropriation, to remain available until expended.

SEC. 205. None of the funds made available in this Act for U.S. Customs and Border Protection may be used to prevent an individual not in the business of importing a prescription drug (within the meaning of section 801(g) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act) from importing a prescription drug from Canada that complies with the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act: Provided, That this section shall apply only to individuals transporting on their person a personal-use quantity of the prescription drug, not to exceed a 90-day supply: Provided further, That the prescription drug may not be—

- (1) a controlled substance, as defined in section 102 of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802); or
- (2) a biological product, as defined in section 351 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 262).

SEC. 206. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, none of the funds provided in this or any other Act shall be used to approve a waiver of the navigation and vessel-inspection laws pursuant to section 501(b) of title 46, United States Code, for the transportation of crude oil distributed from and to the Strategic Petroleum Reserve until the Secretary of Homeland Security, after consultation with the Secretaries of the Departments of Energy and Transportation and representatives from the United States flag maritime industry, takes adequate measures to ensure the use of United States flag vessels: Provided, That the Secretary shall notify the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives, the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate, and the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives within 2 business days of any request for waivers of navigation and vessel-inspection laws pursuant to section 501(b) of title 46, United States Code, with respect to such transportation, and the disposition of such requests.

SEC. 207. (a) Beginning on the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall not—

- (1) establish, collect, or otherwise impose any new border crossing fee on individuals crossing the Southern border or the Northern border at a land port of entry; or
- (2) conduct any study relating to the imposition of a border crossing fee.

(b) In this section, the term "border crossing fee" means a fee that every pedestrian, cyclist, and driver and passenger of a private motor vehicle is required to pay for the privilege of crossing the Southern border or the Northern border at a land port of entry.

SEC. 208. Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall submit an expenditure plan for any amounts made available for "U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Procurement, Construction, and Improvements" in this Act and prior Acts to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives: Provided, That no such amounts provided in this Act may be obligated prior to the submission of such plan.

SEC. 209. Federal funds may not be made available for the construction of fencing—

- (1) within the Santa Ana Wildlife Refuge;
- (2) within the Bentsen-Rio Grande Valley State Park;
- (3) within La Lomita Historical park;
- (4) within the National Butterfly Center;
- (5) within or east of the Vista del Mar Ranch tract of the Lower Rio Grande Valley National Wildlife Refuge; or
- (6) within historic cemeteries.

SEC. 210. Funds made available in this Act may be used to alter operations within the National Targeting Center of U.S. Customs and Border Protection: Provided, That none of the funds provided by this Act, provided by previous appropriations Acts that remain available for obligation or expenditure in fiscal year 2023, or provided from any accounts in the Treasury of the United States derived by the collection of fees available to the components funded by this Act, may be used to reduce planned vetting operations at existing locations unless specifically authorized by a statute enacted after the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 211. Without regard to the limitation as to time and condition of section 503(d) of this Act, the Secretary may reprogram within and transfer funds to "U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement—Operations and Support" as necessary to ensure the detention of aliens prioritized for removal.

SEC. 212. None of the funds provided under the heading "U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement—Operations and Support" may be used to continue a delegation of law enforcement authority authorized under section 287(g) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1357(g)) if the Department of Homeland Security Inspector General determines that the terms of the agreement governing the delegation of authority have been materially violated.

SEC. 213. (a) None of the funds provided under the heading "U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement—Operations and Support" may be used to continue any contract for the provision of detention services if the two most recent overall performance evaluations received by the contracted facility are less than "adequate" or the equivalent median score in any subsequent performance evaluation system.

(b) The performance evaluations referenced in subsection (a) shall be conducted by the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Office of Professional Responsibility.

SEC. 214. The reports required to be submitted under section 218 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2020 (division D of Public Law 116–93) shall continue to be submitted with respect to the period beginning 15 days after the date of the enactment of this Act and semimonthly thereafter, and each matter required to be included in such report by such section 218 shall apply in the same manner and to the same extent during the period described in this section, except that for purposes of reports submitted with respect to such period described, the following additional requirements shall be treated as being included as subparagraphs (H) through (J) of paragraph (1) of such section 218—

- (1) the average lengths of stay, including average post-determination length of stay in the case of detainees described in subparagraph (F), for individuals who remain in detention as of the last date of each such reporting period;
- (2) the number who have been in detention, disaggregated by the number of detainees described in subparagraph (F), for each of the following—
 - (A) over 2 years;
 - (B) from over 1 year to 2 years;
 - (C) from over 6 months to 1 year; and
 - (D) for less than 6 months; and
- (3) the number of individuals described in section 115.5 of title 28, Code of Federal Regulations, including the use and duration of solitary confinement for such person.

SEC. 215. The terms and conditions of sections 216 and 217 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2020 (division D of Public Law 116–93) shall apply to this Act.

SEC. 216. Members of the United States House of Representatives and the United States Senate, including the leadership; the heads of Federal agencies and commissions, including the Secretary, Deputy Secretary, Under Secretaries, and Assistant Secretaries of the Department of Homeland Security; the United States Attorney General, Deputy Attorney General, Assistant Attorneys General, and the United States Attorneys; and senior members of the Executive Office of the President, including the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, shall not be exempt from Federal passenger and baggage screening.

SEC. 217. Any award by the Transportation Security Administration to deploy explosives detection systems shall be based on risk, the airport's current reliance on other screening solutions, lobby congestion resulting in increased security concerns, high injury rates, airport readiness, and increased cost effectiveness.

SEC. 218. Notwithstanding section 44923 of title 49, United States Code, for fiscal year 2023, any funds in the Aviation Security Capital Fund established by section 44923(h) of title 49, United States Code, may be used for the procurement and installation of explosives detection systems or for the issuance of other transaction agreements for the purpose of funding projects described in section 44923(a) of such title.

SEC. 219. Not later than 30 days after the submission of the President's budget proposal, the Administrator of the Transportation Security Administration shall submit to the Committees on Appropriations and Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate and the Committees on Appropriations and Homeland Security in the House of Representatives a single report that fulfills the following requirements:

(1) a Capital Investment Plan that includes a plan for continuous and sustained capital investment in new, and the replacement of aged, transportation security equipment;

(2) the 5-year technology investment plan as required by section 1611 of title XVI of the Homeland Security Act of 2002, as amended by section 3 of the Transportation Security Acquisition Reform Act (Public Law 113–245); and

(3) the Advanced Integrated Passenger Screening Technologies report as required by the Senate Report accompanying the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2019 (Senate Report 115–283).

SEC. 220. None of the funds made available by this Act under the heading "Coast Guard—Operations and Support" shall be for expenses incurred for recreational vessels under section 12114 of title 46, United States Code, except to the extent fees are collected from owners of yachts and credited to the appropriation made available by this Act under the heading "Coast Guard—Operations and Support": Provided, That to the extent such fees are insufficient to pay expenses of recreational vessel documentation under such section 12114, and there is a backlog of recreational vessel applications, personnel performing non-recreational vessel documentation functions under subchapter II of chapter 121 of title 46, United States Code, may perform documentation under section 12114.

SEC. 221. Without regard to the limitation as to time and condition of section 503(d) of this Act, after June 30, up to \$10,000,000 may be reprogrammed to or from the Military Pay funding category within "Coast Guard—Operations and Support" in accordance with subsection (a) of section 503 of this Act.

SEC. 222. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Commandant of the Coast Guard shall submit to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives a future-years capital investment plan as described in the second proviso under the heading "Coast Guard—Acquisition, Construction, and Improvements" in the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2015 (Public Law 114–4), which shall be subject to the requirements in the third and fourth provisos under such heading.

SEC. 223. Of the funds made available for defense-related activities under the heading "Coast Guard—Operations and Support", up to \$190,000,000 that are used for enduring overseas missions in support of the global fight against terror may be reallocated by program, project, and activity, notwithstanding section 503 of this Act.

SEC. 224. None of the funds in this Act shall be used to reduce the Coast Guard's Operations Systems Center mission or its government-employed or contract staff levels.

SEC. 225. None of the funds appropriated by this Act may be used to conduct, or to implement the results of, a competition under Office of Management and Budget Circular A-76 for activities performed with respect to the Coast Guard National Vessel Documentation Center.

SEC. 226. Funds made available in this Act may be used to alter operations within the Civil Engineering Program of the Coast Guard nationwide, including civil engineering units, facilities design and construction centers, maintenance and logistics commands, and the Coast Guard Academy, except that none of the funds provided in this Act may be used to reduce operations within any civil engineering unit unless specifically authorized by a statute enacted after the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 227. Amounts deposited into the Coast Guard Housing Fund in fiscal year 2023 shall be available until expended to carry out the purposes of section 2946 of title 14, United States Code, and shall be in addition to funds otherwise available for such purposes.

SEC. 228. The United States Secret Service is authorized to obligate funds in anticipation of reimbursements from executive agencies, as defined in section 105 of title 5, United States Code, for personnel receiving training sponsored by the James J. Rowley Training Center, except that total obligations at the end of the fiscal year

shall not exceed total budgetary resources available under the heading "United States Secret Service—Operations and Support" at the end of the fiscal year.

SEC. 229. None of the funds made available to the United States Secret Service by this Act or by previous appropriations Acts may be made available for the protection of the head of a Federal agency other than the Secretary of Homeland Security: Provided, That the Director of the United States Secret Service may enter into agreements to provide such protection on a fully reimbursable basis.

SEC. 230. For purposes of section 503(a)(3) of this Act, up to \$15,000,000 may be reprogrammed within "United States Secret Service—Operations and Support".

SEC. 231. Funding made available in this Act for "United States Secret Service—Operations and Support" is available for travel of United States Secret Service employees on protective missions without regard to the limitations on such expenditures in this or any other Act if the Director of the United States Secret Service or a designee notifies the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives 10 or more days in advance, or as early as practicable, prior to such expenditures.

SEC. 232. Funding made available under the headings "U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Operations and Support" and "U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement—Operations and Support" may be used to provide or reimburse third-parties for the provision of COVID-19 testing and shelter for the purpose of voluntary isolation of persons encountered by U.S. Customs and Border Protection after entering the United States along the southwest border and deemed inadmissible under section 212(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)): Provided, That such testing and shelter shall be provided immediately after such persons leave Department of Homeland Security custody: Provided further, That for purposes of this section, funds may only be used in States or jurisdictions that do not have an agreement with the Federal government for the provision or reimbursement of such services.

SEC. 233. The unobligated balances of amounts specified in subsections (a)(1) through (a)(5) of section 230 of division F of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2018 (Public Law 115–141), section 230(a)(1) of division A of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2019 (Public Law 116–6), section 209(a)(1) of division D of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2020 (Public Law 116–93), and section 210 of division F of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Public Law 116–260) shall, in addition to the purposes for which they were originally appropriated, be available for the construction and improvement of roads along the southwest border, the removal and eradication of vegetation along the southwest border that creates obstacles to the detection of illegal entry, remediation and environmental mitigation, including scientific studies, related to border barrier construction, including barrier construction undertaken by the Department of Defense, and the acquisition and deployment of border security technology at and between ports of entry along the southwest border: Provided, That amounts repurposed by this section shall be in addition to any other amounts made available for such purposes.

SEC. 234. Section 230(b) of division F of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2018 (Public Law 115–141), section 230(b) of division A of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2019 (Public Law 116–6), and section 209(b) of division D of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2020 (Public Law 116–93) shall no longer apply.

SEC. 235. The Secretary of Homeland Security may transfer up to \$225,000,000 in unobligated balances available from prior appropriations Acts under the heading "U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Procurement, Construction, and Improvements" to the Department of the Interior (including any agency or bureau within the Department of the Interior) or the Forest Service within the Department of Agriculture for the execution of environmental and other mitigation projects or activities, including the acquisition of land and scientific studies, related to the construction of border barriers on the southwest border between fiscal year 2017 and fiscal year 2021 by U.S. Customs and Border Protection and the Department of Defense.

CYBERSECURITY AND INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY AGENCY

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency for operations and support, \$1,961,613,000, of which \$21,424,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$5,500 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For an additional amount for "Operations and Support", \$35,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026, for risk management operations and stakeholder engagement and requirements: *Provided*, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 CAS - Mission Support	136	141	223
0003 CAS - Cybersecurity	1,008	919	1,093
0005 CAS - Emergency Communications	116	116	108
0006 CAS - Integrated Operations	177	176	187
0007 CAS - Infrastructure Security	160	163	167
0008 CAS - Risk Management Operations	104	127	112
0009 CAS - Stakeholder Engagement and Requirements	53	55	72
0799 Total direct obligations	1,754	1,697	1,962
0801 Reimbursable program activity	10		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,764	1,697	1,962

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	6	278	284
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0112]	-1		
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	3	2	2
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	9	280	286
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	1,662	1,697	1,962
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-2		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	1,660	1,697	1,962
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	364		
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	1	4	
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	13		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	14	4	
1900 Budget authority (total)	2,038	1,701	1,962
1930 Total budgetary resources available	2,047	1,981	2,248
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-5		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	278	284	286

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	1,053	1,193	1,474
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,764	1,697	1,962
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	12		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-1,608	-1,416	-1,007
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-27		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	1,193	1,474	2,429
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-26	-24	-24
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-13		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	15		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-24	-24	-24
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	1,027	1,169	1,450
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	1,169	1,450	2,405

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	1,674	1,701	1,962
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	819	341	392
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	781	794	615
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	1,600	1,135	1,007
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-16	-4	

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
4033 Non-Federal sources	-2		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-18	-4	
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-13		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	17		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	4		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	1,660	1,697	1,962
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	1,582	1,131	1,007
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	364		
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	8		
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances		281	
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	8	281	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	2,024	1,697	1,962
4190 Outlays, net (total)	1,590	1,412	1,007

The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) leads efforts to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure against cyber and physical threats, including terrorist attacks, cyber incidents, natural disasters, and other catastrophic incidents. The Operations and Support Account funds the necessary operations, mission support, and associated management and administration costs for the Agency.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
11.1 Direct obligations: Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	390	384	400
11.9 Total personnel compensation	390	384	400
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	129	130	171
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	30	30	30
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	1,170	1,118	1,326
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	35	35	35
99.0 Direct obligations	1,754	1,697	1,962
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	10		
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,764	1,697	1,962

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0566-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	2,400	2,464	2,740

INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION AND INFORMATION SECURITY

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0565-0-1-054	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	46	6	
3020 Outlays (gross)	-6	-6	
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-34		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	6		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	46	6	
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	6		
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	6	6	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	6	6	

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$545,148,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0412–0–1–999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 CAS - Cybersecurity	426	350	450
0002 CAS - Emergency Communications	46	61	61
0005 CAS - Infrastructure Protection	6	7	7
0006 CAS - Construction Facilities and Improvements			27
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	478	418	545
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	21	195	130
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	21		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	13		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	34	195	130
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	353	353	545
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	286		
1900 Budget authority (total)	639	353	545
1930 Total budgetary resources available	673	548	675
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	195	130	130
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	423	441	714
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	478	418	545
3020 Outlays (gross)	-446	-145	-375
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-13		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	441	714	884
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	423	441	714
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	441	714	884
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	353	353	545
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	162	71	108
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	284	74	212
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	446	145	320
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	286		
Outlays, gross:			
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances			55
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	639	353	545
4190 Outlays, net (total)	446	145	375

Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (PC&I) provides the funds necessary for the manufacture, purchase, or enhancement of one or more assets prior to sustainment. This funding supports the investments needed to enhance the security and resilience of infrastructure against terrorist attacks, cyber events, and natural disasters. Secure and resilient infrastructure is essential for national security, economic vitality, and public health and safety. This includes activities to understand and manage risk from natural disaster.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0412–0–1–999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	231	240	367
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	247	178	178

99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	478	418	545
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RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses of the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency for research and development, \$3,931,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070–0805–0–1–054	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0004 CAS - Risk Management R&D	12	4	3
0005 CAS - Infrastructure Security R&D	1	1	1
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.5)	13	5	4
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	8	3	7
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	9	9	4
1930 Total budgetary resources available	17	12	11
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	3	7	7
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	15	17	11
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	13	5	4
3020 Outlays (gross)	-10	-11	-12
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	17	11	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	15	17	11
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	17	11	3
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	9	9	4
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority		5	2
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	10	6	10
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	10	11	12
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	9	9	4
4190 Outlays, net (total)	10	11	12

Research and Development includes the funds necessary for supporting the search for new or refined knowledge and ideas, and for the application or use of such knowledge and ideas for the development of new or improved products, processes, or capabilities. These resources fund capability development in support of the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency's (CISA) infrastructure security and analytics initiatives.

CYBERSECURITY RESPONSE AND RECOVERY FUND

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

CYBERSECURITY RESPONSE AND RECOVERY FUND

For an additional amount for "Cybersecurity Response and Recovery Fund", \$100,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2028, for cyber response and recovery, as authorized by subtitle C of the Homeland Security Act of 2002, as amended by this Act: *Provided*, That \$20,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2028, shall be made available for fiscal year 2022, \$20,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2028, shall be made available for fiscal year 2023, \$20,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2028, shall be made

available for fiscal year 2024, \$20,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2028, shall be made available for fiscal year 2025, and \$20,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2028, shall be made available for fiscal year 2026: *Provided further*, That amounts provided under this heading in this Act shall be available only upon a declaration of a significant incident by the Secretary of Homeland Security pursuant to section 2233 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002, as amended by this Act: *Provided further*, That the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency shall provide to the Committees on Appropriations and Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate and the Committees on Appropriations and Oversight and Reform of the House of Representatives monthly reports, to be submitted not later than the tenth business day following the end of each month, on the status of funds made available under this heading in this Act, including an accounting of the most recent funding allocation estimates, obligations, expenditures, and unobligated funds, delineated by significant incident, as defined in section 2232 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002, as amended by this Act: *Provided further*, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. **■** (*Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.*)

3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-5	-9	
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-13		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	10	1	1
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-3	-3	-3
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-3	-3	-3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	24	7	-2
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	7	-2	-2

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:				
Outlays, gross:				
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	5	9	
4180	Budget authority, net (total)			
4190	Outlays, net (total)	5	9	

FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

Federal Funds

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

For activities of the Federal Emergency Management Agency for Federal assistance through grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, and other activities, \$3,530,489,000, which shall be allocated as follows:

(1) \$616,186,000 for the State Homeland Security Grant Program under section 2004 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 605), of which \$90,000,000 shall be for Operation Stonegarden, \$15,000,000 shall be for Tribal Homeland Security Grants under section 2005 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 606), and \$180,000,000 shall be for organizations (as described under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of such code) determined by the Secretary of Homeland Security to be at high risk of a terrorist attack: *Provided*, That notwithstanding subsection (c)(4) of such section 2004, for fiscal year 2022, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico shall make available to local and tribal governments amounts provided to the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico under this paragraph in accordance with subsection (c)(1) of such section 2004: *Provided further*, That up to 1 percent of the total amount of funding made available under this paragraph may be made available to other offices within the Federal Emergency Management Agency to carry out evaluations of programs and activities receiving funds under this paragraph.

(2) \$711,184,000 for the Urban Area Security Initiative under section 2003 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 604), of which \$180,000,000 shall be for organizations (as described under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of such code) determined by the Secretary of Homeland Security to be at high risk of a terrorist attack: *Provided*, That up to 1 percent of the total amount of funding made available under this paragraph may be made available to other offices within the Federal Emergency Management Agency to carry out evaluations of programs and activities receiving funds under this paragraph.

(3) \$100,000,000 for Public Transportation Security Assistance, Railroad Security Assistance, and Over-the-Road Bus Security Assistance under sections 1406, 1513, and 1532 of the Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007 (6 U.S.C. 1135, 1163, and 1182), of which \$10,000,000 shall be for Amtrak security and \$2,000,000 shall be for Over-the-Road Bus Security: *Provided*, That such public transportation security assistance shall be provided directly to public transportation agencies.

(4) \$100,000,000 for Port Security Grants in accordance with section 70107 of title 46, United States Code.

(5) \$740,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024, of which \$370,000,000 shall be for Assistance to Firefighter Grants and \$370,000,000 shall be for Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response Grants under sections 33 and 34 respectively of the Federal Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974 (15 U.S.C. 2229 and 2229a).

(6) \$355,000,000 for emergency management performance grants under the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4001 et seq.), the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5121), the Earthquake Hazards Reduction Act of 1977 (42 U.S.C. 7701), section 762 of title 6, United States Code, and Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.).

(7) \$350,000,000 for necessary expenses for Flood Hazard Mapping and Risk Analysis, in addition to and to supplement any other sums appropriated under the National Flood Insurance Fund, and such additional sums as may be provided by

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-1911-0-1-054	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Direct program activity		20	20
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.1)		20	20
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation		20	
Advance appropriations, discretionary:			
1170 Advance appropriation			20
1900 Budget authority (total)		20	20
1930 Total budgetary resources available		20	20
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1			16
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts		20	20
3020 Outlays (gross)		-4	-14
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year		16	22
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year			16
3200 Obligated balance, end of year		16	22
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross		20	20
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority		4	10
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances			4
4020 Outlays, gross (total)		4	14
4180 Budget authority, net (total)		20	20
4190 Outlays, net (total)		4	14

The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency's (CISA) Cyber Response and Recovery Fund (CRRF) appropriation ensures that funding is available to CISA to respond to a catastrophic cyber event. This account was authorized and appropriated in the Infrastructure Improvements and Jobs Act.

OFFICE OF HEALTH AFFAIRS

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0117-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	27	10	1

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE—Continued

States or other political subdivisions for cost-shared mapping activities under section 1360(f)(2) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4101(f)(2)), to remain available until expended.

(8) \$12,000,000 for Regional Catastrophic Preparedness Grants.

(9) \$154,000,000 for the emergency food and shelter program under title III of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11331), to remain available until expended, of which \$24,000,000 shall be for the purposes of providing humanitarian relief to families and individuals encountered by the Department of Homeland Security: Provided, That not to exceed 3.5 percent shall be for total administrative costs.

(10) \$80,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024, for a critical infrastructure cyber grant program to provide financial assistance to public and private entities to implement risk reduction strategies and capabilities to protect critical infrastructure from cyberattacks.

(11) \$312,119,000 to sustain current operations for training, exercises, technical assistance, and other programs.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

For an additional amount for "Federal Assistance", \$50,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2022, for emergency management performance grants under the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4001 et seq.), the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5121), the Earthquake Hazards Reduction Act of 1977 (42 U.S.C. 7701), section 762 of title 6, United States Code, and Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.). (Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2022.)

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

[(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)]

For an additional amount for "Federal Assistance", \$2,233,000,000, which shall be allocated as follows:]

[(1) \$500,000], [000, to remain available until expended, for grants pursuant to section 205 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5135): Provided, That \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2022, \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2023, \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2024, \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2025, and \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2026: Provided further, That in addition to amounts made available for administrative expenses under section 205(d)(2) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5135(d)(2)), no more than 3 percent of the amounts made available in fiscal year 2022, 3 percent of the amounts made available in fiscal year 2023, and 3 percent of the amounts made available in each of fiscal years 2024 through 2026 under this paragraph in this Act may be transferred to "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Operations and Support" for salaries and expenses.]

[(2) \$733,000,000, to remain available until expended: Provided, That \$148,000,000 of the amounts made available under this paragraph in this Act shall be for grants to States pursuant to section 8(e) of the National Dam Safety Program Act (33 U.S.C. 467f(e)): Provided further, That \$585,000,000 of the amounts made available under this paragraph in this Act shall be for grants to States pursuant to section 8A of the National Dam Safety Program Act (33 U.S.C. 467f-2), of which no less than \$75,000,000 shall be for the removal of dams: Provided further, That dam removal projects shall include written consent of the dam owner, if ownership is established: Provided further, That in addition to amounts made available for administrative expenses, no more than 3 percent of the amounts made available under this paragraph in this Act may be transferred to "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Operations and Support" for salaries and expenses.]

[(3) \$1,000,000,000 to remain available until expended, for grants to states, local, tribal, and territorial governments for improvement to cybersecurity and critical infrastructure, as authorized by section 2218 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002, as amended by this Act: Provided, That \$200,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2022, \$400,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2023, \$300,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2024, and \$100,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2025: Provided further, That no more than 3 percent of the amounts made available in each of fiscal years 2022 through

2025 under this paragraph in this Act may be transferred to "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Operations and Support" for salaries and expenses: Provided, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.] (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Table with columns: Identification code 070-0413-0-1-999, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Obligations by program activity, Budgetary resources, and Change in obligated balance.

4010	Outlays, gross:			
	Outlays from new discretionary authority	100	171	206
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	2,616	3,195	3,252
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	2,716	3,366	3,458
	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
	Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030	Federal sources	-1		
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total) ...	-1		
	Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	1		
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	1		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	3,333	4,413	4,054
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	2,715	3,366	3,458
	Mandatory:			
4090	Budget authority, gross	910		
	Outlays, gross:			
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	81		
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances		392	294
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	81	392	294
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	4,243	4,413	4,054
4190	Outlays, net (total)	2,796	3,758	3,752

Federal Assistance provides monetary and non-monetary support to non-Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) entities. Support may be provided in the form of grants or grant agreements, cooperative agreements, non-cash contributions, and other Federal support, but does not include amounts received as reimbursement for services rendered to individuals. Through a variety of programs, FEMA provides for grants, training, exercises, and other support to assist Federal agencies, States, territories, and tribal and local jurisdictions to prevent, protect against, mitigate, respond to, and recover from terrorism and natural disasters.

Grants: FEMA provides State and local preparedness grants that focus on building and sustaining the 32 core capabilities associated with the five mission areas described in the National Preparedness Goal. These grants include: 1) the State Homeland Security Grant Program, including Operation Stonegarden, Tribal Homeland Security Grants, and the Nonprofit Security Grant Program, which supports the implementation of State homeland security strategies to address identified planning, organization, equipment, training, and exercise needs to prevent, protect against, mitigate, respond to, and recover from acts of terrorism and other catastrophic events; 2) the Urban Area Security Initiative, including the Nonprofit Security Grant Program, which addresses the unique risk-driven and capabilities-based planning, organization, equipment, training, and exercise needs of high-threat, high-density urban areas based on capability targets identified during the Threat Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment process; 3) the Transit Security Grant Program for public transportation security assistance and railroad security assistance, which supports owners and operators of transit systems, including intra-city bus, commuter bus, ferries, and all forms of passenger rail, to protect critical surface transportation infrastructure and the traveling public from acts of terrorism and to increase the resilience of transit infrastructure; 4) the Port Security Grant Program, which improves port-wide maritime security risk management, enhances maritime domain awareness, supports maritime security training and exercises, and maintains and/or reestablishes maritime security mitigation protocols that support port recovery and resiliency capabilities; 5) Firefighter Assistance Grants, including the Assistance to Firefighter Grant and the Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response grants, which provide direct assistance to local fire departments for investments to improve their ability to safeguard the lives of firefighting personnel and members of the public in the event of a terrorist attack or other major incident; 6) Emergency Management Performance Grants, which provides funding on a formula basis to all 56 States and Territories to achieve target levels of capability in catastrophic planning and emergency management; 7) the Flood Hazard Mapping and Risk Analysis program, which drives national actions to reduce flood risk by addressing flood hazard data update needs, supporting local government hazard mitigation planning, and providing the flood risk data needed to manage the NFIP's financial exposure; 8) the Regional

Catastrophic Preparedness Grant program which builds regional capacity to manage catastrophic incidents by improving and expanding collaboration for catastrophic incident preparedness; 9) the High Risk Dam Safety program which provides technical, planning, design, and construction assistance in the form of grants for rehabilitation of eligible high hazard potential dams; 10) the Emergency Food and Shelter grant program which provides funds to nonprofit and governmental organizations at the local level to supplement their programs for emergency food and shelter; and 11) a critical infrastructure cyber grant program to provide financial assistance to public and private entities to implement risk reduction strategies and capabilities to protect critical infrastructure from cyber-attacks.

Education, Training, and Exercises Programs: FEMA provides specialized training to emergency responders and supports development, execution, and evaluation of exercises to test the Nation's preparedness for all hazards. These programs include: 1) the National Exercise Program, which designs, coordinates, conducts, and evaluates exercises that rigorously test the Nation's ability to perform missions and functions that prevent, protect against, respond to, recover from, and mitigate all hazards; 2) the Center for Domestic Preparedness, which provides specialized all-hazards preparedness training to State, local, and tribal emergency responders on skills tied to national priorities, in particular those related to Weapons of Mass Destruction; 3) the Emergency Management Institute, which provides training to Federal, State, local, tribal, volunteer, public, and private sector officials to strengthen emergency management core competencies, knowledge, and skills, thus improving the Nation's capability to prepare for, protect against, respond to, recover from, and mitigate all hazards; 4) the National Domestic Preparedness Consortium, which provides first responders with a comprehensive, all-hazards training program that includes a focus on weapons of mass destruction, Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear, and Explosive (CBRNE) agents, natural hazards, and natural disasters aimed to improve their capacity to prevent, protect against, respond to, and recover from all hazards events including acts of terrorism; 5) the Continuing Training Grants, which provides funding via cooperative agreements to partners to develop and deliver training to prepare communities to prevent, protect against, mitigate, respond to, and recover from acts to terrorism and natural, man-made, and technological hazards; 6) the Center for Homeland Defense and Security, which develops and offers educational resources to the entire homeland security enterprise; and 7) the U.S. Fire Administration, which promotes fire awareness, safety, and risk reduction across communities and prepares the Nation's first responders through ongoing training in evaluating and minimizing community risk, improving protection of critical infrastructure, and preparing to respond to all-hazard emergencies.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0413-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	33	34	50
11.5 Other personnel compensation	1	2	4
11.9 Total personnel compensation	34	36	54
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	12	12	14
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	2	7	7
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	4	4	4
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	119	25	25
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	172	316	323
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	2	2	2
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	11	11	11
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	4	4	4
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment	5	5	5
32.0 Land and structures	4	4	4
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	3,630	3,448	3,974
99.0 Direct obligations	4,000	3,875	4,428
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	4,000	3,875	4,428

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE—Continued
Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0413-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	332	370	383

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Federal Emergency Management Agency for operations and support, \$1,378,232,000: Provided, That not to exceed \$2,250 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For an additional amount for "Operations and Support", \$67,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026, for Federal agency dam safety activities and assistance to States under sections 7 through 12 of the National Dam Safety Program Act (33 U.S.C. 467e through 467h): Provided, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0700-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 CAS - Mission Support	529	508	591
0002 CAS - Regional Operations	175	175	202
0003 CAS - Mitigation	44	48	84
0004 CAS - Preparedness and Protection	160	155	233
0005 CAS - Response and Recovery	248	248	276
0799 Total direct obligations	1,156	1,134	1,386
0801 Salaries and Expenses (Reimbursable)	36	36	36
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,192	1,170	1,422

Budgetary resources:

Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	15		62
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct (070-0702) ...	9		
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	1		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	5		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	30		62
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	1,129	1,129	1,378
1100 Supp Approp for IJA - Dam Safety and Removal Program (PL 117-58)		67	
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct (070-0414)	-1		
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	1,127	1,196	1,378
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	26	36	36
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	10		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	36	36	36
1900 Budget authority (total)	1,163	1,232	1,414
1930 Total budgetary resources available	1,193	1,232	1,476
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year		62	54

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	568	563	459
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,192	1,170	1,422
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	27		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-1,178	-1,274	-1,329
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-5		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-41		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	563	459	552

Uncollected payments:

3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-29	-11	-11
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-10		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	28		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-11	-11	-11
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	539	552	448
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	552	448	541

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	1,163	1,232	1,414
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	795	767	928
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	383	507	401
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	1,178	1,274	1,329
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-52	-36	-36
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-52	-36	-36
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-10		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	26		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	16		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	1,127	1,196	1,378
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	1,126	1,238	1,293
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	1,127	1,196	1,378
4190 Outlays, net (total)	1,126	1,238	1,293

Operations and Support funds the Federal Emergency Management Agency's core mission: development and maintenance of an integrated, nationwide capability to prepare for, mitigate, respond to, and recover from the consequences of terrorist attacks and other major disasters and emergencies, in partnership with other Federal agencies, State, local, tribal, and territorial (SLTT) governments, volunteer organizations, and the private sector. Activities supported by this account incorporate the essential command and control functions, mitigate long-term risks, ensure the continuity and restoration of essential services and functions, and provide leadership to build, sustain, and improve the coordination and delivery of support to citizens and State, local, tribal, and territorial governments.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0700-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	428	440	528
11.5 Other personnel compensation	13	13	16
11.9 Total personnel compensation	441	453	544
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	152	156	187
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	2	1	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	46	47	69
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	32	23	27
24.0 Printing and reproduction	1	1	1
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	132	133	177
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	169	178	223
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	8	7	7
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	38	29	32
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	46	33	39
26.0 Supplies and materials	10	7	8
31.0 Equipment	28	20	24
32.0 Land and structures	1	1	1
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	50	45	45
99.0 Direct obligations	1,156	1,134	1,386
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	36	36	36
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,192	1,170	1,422

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0700-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	3,603	3,799	4,201

2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	30	30	30
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STATE AND LOCAL PROGRAMS

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0560-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	132	53	3
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	2		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-62	-50	
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-19		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	53	3	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	132	53	3
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	53	3	3

Identification code 070-0560-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
Outlays, gross:				
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	62	50	
4180	Budget authority, net (total)			
4190	Outlays, net (total)	62	50	

RADIOLOGICAL EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0715-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0801	Radiological Emergency Preparedness	37	36	36
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	8	10	10
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	5	3	1
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	13	13	11
Budget authority:				
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:				
1700	Collected	33	33	33
1702	Offsetting collections (previously unavailable)	34	33	33
1724	Spending authority from offsetting collections precluded from obligation (limitation on obligations)	-33	-33	-33
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	34	33	33
1930	Total budgetary resources available	47	46	44
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	10	10	8

Identification code 070-0715-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	16	14	15
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	37	36	36
3020	Outlays (gross)	-33	-32	-32
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-5	-3	-1
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	14	15	18
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	16	14	15
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	14	15	18

Identification code 070-0715-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	34	33	33
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority		19	19
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	33	13	13
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	33	32	32
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-2	-2	-2
4033	Non-Federal sources	-31	-31	-31
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total) ...	-33	-33	-33

4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	1		
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)		-1	-1
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	1		
4190	Outlays, net (total)		-1	-1

Memorandum (non-add) entries:

5090	Unexpired unavailable balance, SOY: Offsetting collections	34	33	33
5092	Unexpired unavailable balance, EOY: Offsetting collections	33	33	33

The Radiological Emergency Preparedness Program assists State, local, and tribal governments in the development of off-site radiological emergency preparedness plans within the emergency planning zones of Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) licensed commercial nuclear power facilities. The fund is financed from fees assessed and collected from the NRC licensees to cover the costs for radiological emergency planning, preparedness, and response activities in the following year, as authorized in the Administrative Provisions, Sec. 308.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0715-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Reimbursable obligations:				
11.1	Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	14	14	14
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	7	7	7
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	2	2	2
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	1	1	1
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1	1
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	11	10	10
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	1	1	1
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	37	36	36

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0715-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	126	138	137

DISASTER RELIEF FUND

For necessary expenses in carrying out the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.), \$19,740,000,000, to remain available until expended, which shall be for major disasters declared pursuant to the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.).

DISASTER RELIEF FUND

[(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)]

For an additional amount for "Disaster Relief Fund", \$1,000,000,000, to remain available until expended, in addition to any amounts set aside pursuant to section 203(i) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5133), for grants pursuant to such section: *Provided*, That \$200,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2022, \$200,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2023, \$200,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2024, \$200,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2025, and \$200,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2026: *Provided further*, That no more than \$16,500,000 of the amounts made available in each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026 under this heading in this Act may be transferred to "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Operations and Support" for salaries and expenses: *Provided further*, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. **](Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)**

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0702-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0003	Base/Non Major Disasters	891	886	720
0004	Disaster Relief	32,553	21,762	25,298

DISASTER RELIEF FUND—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-0702-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0005 PDM/BRIC	157	388	545
0007 ARPA	25,336	21,274	3,390
0799 Total direct obligations	58,937	44,310	29,953
0801 Reimbursable program activity	199		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	59,136	44,310	29,953
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	15,823	33,998	10,014
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	15,823		
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0703]	-4	-257	
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0700]	-9		
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0414]	-7		
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [072-1035]	8		
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [016-0179]	1	6	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	7,687	3,300	
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	345	1	
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	23,844	37,048	10,014
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	19,142	17,342	19,740
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0703]	-33	-66	
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0200]		-1	
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	19,109	17,275	19,740
Advance appropriations, discretionary:			
1170 Advance appropriation			200
1172 Advance appropriations transferred to other accounts [070-0200]			-1
1180 Advanced appropriation, discretionary (total)			199
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	50,000		
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	180	1	
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	1		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	181	1	
1900 Budget authority (total)	69,290	17,276	19,939
1930 Total budgetary resources available	93,134	54,324	29,953
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	33,998	10,014	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	57,670	66,137	70,932
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	59,136	44,310	29,953
3020 Outlays (gross)	-42,952	-36,215	-29,073
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-7,687	-3,300	
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-30		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	66,137	70,932	71,812
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-1,126	-2	-2
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-1		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	1,125		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-2	-2	-2
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	56,544	66,135	70,930
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	66,135	70,930	71,810
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	19,290	17,276	19,939
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	1,247	3,415	3,948
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	33,055	17,290	13,916
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	34,302	20,705	17,864
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources:	-1,402	-1	
4033 Non-Federal sources	-217	-1	
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1,619	-2	
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-1		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	1,094		

4053 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	345	1	
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	1,438	1	
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	19,109	17,275	19,939
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	32,683	20,703	17,864
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	50,000		
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	8,650		
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances		15,510	11,209
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	8,650	15,510	11,209
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	69,109	17,275	19,939
4190 Outlays, net (total)	41,333	36,213	29,073

Through the Disaster Relief Fund (DRF), the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) provides a significant portion of the total Federal response to Presidentially-declared major disasters and emergencies that overwhelm State and tribal resources, pursuant to the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Act, P.L. 93-288 (as amended), 42 U.S. Code sections 5121-5207. Primary assistance programs include Federal disaster support to individuals and households, public assistance, and hazard mitigation assistance which includes such activities as the repair and restoration of State, local, tribal, territorial, and nonprofit disaster damaged infrastructure, financial assistance to eligible disaster survivors, and funding to rebuild in a way that reduces or mitigates future disaster losses in communities.

The 2023 DRF funds requested under the disaster relief Major Disaster Allocation consist of five principal components: (1) catastrophic obligations; (2) non-catastrophic obligations; (3) recoveries; (4) the set-aside for the Building Resilient Infrastructure in Communities (BRIC) grant program; and (5) a reserve. Funds required for the catastrophic category, defined as events greater than \$500 million, are based on FEMA spend plans for all past declared catastrophic events and do not include funds for new catastrophic events that may occur in 2023. It is assumed that any new catastrophic event in 2023 will be funded through a future supplemental funding request. The non-catastrophic amount is based on an approach that uses the 10-year average for non-catastrophic events to provide a more realistic projection of non-catastrophic needs in 2023.

The DRF base request supports the 10-year average for the costs associated with emergency declarations, pre-disaster surge activities, and fire management assistance grants. The base also includes funds for projected yearly disaster readiness and support activities. The 2023 DRF base requirements will be funded through available carryover balances from 2022.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0702-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	716	900	875
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	243	275	200
11.5 Other personnel compensation	140	180	90
11.9 Total personnel compensation	1,099	1,355	1,165
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	320	232	166
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	13	9	6
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	181	131	94
22.0 Transportation of things	99	87	62
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	24	19	19
23.2 Rental payments to others	63	45	45
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	40	29	21
24.0 Printing and reproduction	1	1	1
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	122	88	63
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	2,128	1,544	1,104
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	5,256	3,812	2,726
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	89	65	46
25.6 Medical care	26	40	29
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	30	22	16
25.8 Subsistence and support of persons	4	3	2
26.0 Supplies and materials	168	227	162
31.0 Equipment	70	74	53
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	49,173	36,527	24,173
99.0 Direct obligations	58,936	44,310	29,953
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	199		

99.5	Adjustment for rounding	1		
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	59,136	44,310	29,953

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0702-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	11,624	8,428	9,501

FLOOD HAZARD MAPPING AND RISK ANALYSIS PROGRAM

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0500-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	4	7	7
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	3		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	7	7	7
1930 Total budgetary resources available	7	7	7
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	7	7	7
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	29	12	
3020 Outlays (gross)	-14	-12	
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-3		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	12		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	29	12	
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	12		
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	14	12	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	14	12	

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE FUND

For activities under the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4001 et seq.), the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4001 et seq.), the Biggert-Waters Flood Insurance Reform Act of 2012 (Public Law 112-141, 126 Stat. 916), and the Homeowner Flood Insurance Affordability Act of 2014 (Public Law 113-89; 128 Stat. 1020), \$225,000,000, to remain available until September 30, 2024, which shall be derived from offsetting amounts collected under section 1308(d) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4015(d)); of which \$18,500,000 shall be available for mission support associated with flood management; and of which \$206,500,000 shall be available for flood plain management and flood mapping: Provided, That any additional fees collected pursuant to section 1308(d) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4015(d)) shall be credited as offsetting collections to this account, to be available for flood plain management and flood mapping: Provided further, That in fiscal year 2023, no funds shall be available from the National Flood Insurance Fund under section 1310 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4017) in excess of—

- (1) \$223,770,000 for operating expenses and salaries and expenses associated with flood insurance operations;
- (2) \$960,647,000 for commissions and taxes of agents;
- (3) such sums as are necessary for interest on Treasury borrowings; and
- (4) \$175,000,000, which shall remain available until expended, for flood mitigation actions and for flood mitigation assistance under section 1366 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4104c), notwithstanding sections 1366(e) and 1310(a)(7) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 4104c(e), 4017):

Provided further, That the amounts collected under section 102 of the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4012a) and section 1366(e) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4104c(e)), shall be deposited in the National Flood Insurance Fund to supplement other amounts specified as available for section 1366 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968, notwithstanding section 102(f)(8), section 1366(e) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968, and paragraphs (1)

through (3) of section 1367(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 4012a(f)(8), 4104c(e), 4104d(b)(1)–(3)): Provided further, That total administrative costs shall not exceed 4 percent of the total appropriation: Provided further, That up to \$5,000,000 is available to carry out section 24 of the Homeowner Flood Insurance Affordability Act of 2014 (42 U.S.C. 4033).

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE FUND

For an additional amount for "National Flood Insurance Fund", \$3,500,000,000, to be derived from the General Fund of the Treasury, to remain available until expended, for flood mitigation actions and for flood mitigation assistance under section 1366 of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4104c), notwithstanding sections 1366(e), 1310(a)(7), and 1367 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 4104c(e), 4017(a)(7), 4104d), in addition to any other funds available for this purpose: Provided, That \$700,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2022, \$700,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2023, \$700,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2024, \$700,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2025, and \$700,000,000, to remain available until expended, shall be made available for fiscal year 2026: Provided further, That notwithstanding section 1366(d) of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4104c(d)), the Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency may also use amounts made available under subsection (a) to provide flood mitigation assistance under section 1366 of that Act (42 U.S.C. 4104c) for mitigation activities in an amount up to 90 percent of all eligible costs for a property—

[(1) located within a census tract with a Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Social Vulnerability Index score of not less than 0.5001; or]

[(2) that serves as a primary residence for individuals with a household income of not more than 100 percent of the applicable area median income:]

Provided further, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4236-0-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Flood Mitigation Assistance Grant		9	88
0801 NFIP Mandatory	3,717	3,778	5,800
0802 Mission Support (Discretionary)	18	16	19
0803 Floodplain Management and Flood Mapping (Discretionary)	224	214	222
0899 Total reimbursable obligations	3,959	4,008	6,041
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	3,959	4,017	6,129
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	4,375	4,228	4,702
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1	139		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	89		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	4,464	4,228	4,702
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation		700	
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0200]		-2	
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)		698	
Advance appropriations, discretionary:			
1170 Advance appropriation			700
1172 Advance appropriations transferred to other accounts [070-0200]			-2
1180 Advanced appropriation, discretionary (total)			698
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	201	215	225
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1800 Offsetting collections	3,521	3,563	3,420
1802 Offsetting collections (previously unavailable)	90	89	74
1823 New and/or unobligated balance of spending authority from offsetting collections temporarily reduced	-89	-74	-74
1850 Spending auth from offsetting collections, mand (total)	3,522	3,578	3,420
1900 Budget authority (total)	3,723	4,491	4,343

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE FUND—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-4236-0-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1930 Total budgetary resources available	8,187	8,719	9,045
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	4,228	4,702	2,916
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	1,406	2,089	1,732
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	3,959	4,017	6,129
3020 Outlays (gross)	-3,187	-4,374	-4,213
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-89		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	2,089	1,732	3,648
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	1,406	2,089	1,732
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	2,089	1,732	3,648
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	201	913	923
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	115	136	142
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	74	82	156
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	189	218	298
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4033 Non-Federal sources	-201	-215	-225
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	3,522	3,578	3,420
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	2,355	2,865	2,736
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	643	1,291	1,179
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	2,998	4,156	3,915
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4123 Non-Federal sources	-3,521	-3,563	-3,420
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	1	713	698
4190 Outlays, net (total)	-535	596	568
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
5090 Unexpired unavailable balance, SOY: Offsetting collections	90	89	74
5092 Unexpired unavailable balance, EOY: Offsetting collections	89	74	74

Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays (in millions of dollars)

	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Enacted/requested:			
Budget Authority	1	713	698
Outlays	-535	596	568
Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO:			
Budget Authority			45
Outlays			45
Total:			
Budget Authority	1	713	743
Outlays	-535	596	613

The Federal Government provides flood insurance through the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP), which is administered by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). Flood insurance is available to homeowners and businesses in communities that have adopted and enforce appropriate floodplain management measures. Coverage is limited to buildings and their contents. At the end of 2021, the program had approximately 4.9 million policies in nearly 22,400 communities with approximately \$1.3 trillion of insurance in force.

The program uses a multi-pronged strategy for reducing future flood damage. The NFIP offers flood mitigation assistance grants for projects that reduce or eliminate the risk of flood damages to buildings insured by the NFIP. In addition, flood mitigation assistance grants targeted toward repetitive and severe repetitive loss properties not only help owners of high-risk property, but through acquisition, relocation, or elevation also reduce the disproportionate drain on the National Flood Insurance Fund these properties cause. FEMA works to ensure that the flood mitigation grant program is closely integrated with other FEMA mitigation grant

programs, resulting in better coordination and communication with State and local governments. Further, through the Community Rating System, FEMA adjusts premium rates to encourage community and State mitigation activities beyond those required by the NFIP. A study conducted in 2014 shows these efforts, in addition to the minimum NFIP requirements for floodplain management, can yield over \$1.9 billion annually in avoided flood claims.

In 2023, FEMA continues to put the NFIP on a more sustainable financial footing by signaling the true cost associated with living in a floodplain, through premium increases for policies which are priced at less than full risk.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4236-0-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.3 Personnel compensation: Other than full-time permanent		1	3
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources		8	8
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions			77
99.0 Direct obligations		9	88
Reimbursable obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	59	59	60
11.5 Other personnel compensation	1	1	1
11.9 Total personnel compensation	60	60	61
23.1 Civilian personnel benefits	14	14	14
23.3 Rental payments to GSA	8	8	8
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	3	3	3
24.0 Printing and reproduction	2	2	2
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	181	181	181
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	1,167	1,137	1,144
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	1	1	1
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment	1	1	1
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	253	253	253
42.0 Insurance claims and indemnities	1,911	2,058	4,050
43.0 Interest and dividends	357	289	322
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	3,959	4,008	6,041
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	3,959	4,017	6,129

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-4236-0-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	440	517	567

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE FUND

(Legislative proposal, not subject to PAYGO)

The purpose of this 2023 Budget proposal is to remedy the recognized need to provide affordable assistance to certain households, which otherwise might not participate at all, as FEMA puts the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) on a more sustainable financial footing. The Budget proposal moves this forward by indicating to households the true cost of living in a floodplain. With this information, FEMA will still undertake a targeted means-tested assistance program, which is to offer premium assistance based on income or ability to pay, rather than just location or date of construction. Overall, this proposal is expected to increase the number of policy holders and covered properties, and so help make obtaining and maintaining flood insurance more affordable.

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE FUND

(Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4236-4-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0801 NFIP Mandatory			45
0899 Total reimbursable obligations			45
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 42.0)			45

Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200	Appropriation	45	
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1800	Offsetting collections	-37	
1802	Offsetting collections (previously unavailable)	37	
1823	New and/or unobligated balance of spending authority from offsetting collections temporarily reduced	-37	
1850	Spending auth from offsetting collections, mand (total)	-37	
1900	Budget authority (total)	8	
1930	Total budgetary resources available	8	
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	-37	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	45	
3020	Outlays (gross)	-8	
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	37	
3200	Memorandum (non-add) entries:		
	Obligated balance, end of year	37	
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090	Budget authority, gross	8	
Outlays, gross:			
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	8	
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4123	Non-Federal sources	37	
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	45	
4190	Outlays, net (total)	45	

The purpose of this 2023 Budget proposal is to remedy the recognized need to provide affordable assistance to certain households, which otherwise might not participate at all, as FEMA puts the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) on a more sustainable financial footing. The Budget proposal moves this forward by indicating to households the true cost of living in a floodplain. With this information, FEMA will still undertake a targeted means-tested assistance program, which is to offer premium assistance based on income or ability to pay, rather than just location or date of construction. Overall, this proposal is expected to increase the number of policy holders and covered properties, and so help make obtaining and maintaining flood insurance more affordable.

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE RESERVE FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5701-0-2-453				
		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100	Balance, start of year			
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1130	Fees, National Flood Insurance Reserve Fund	961	969	941
1140	Earnings on Investments, National Flood Insurance Reserve Fund	38	26	54
1199	Total current law receipts	999	995	995
Proposed:				
1230	Fees, National Flood Insurance Reserve Fund			2
1999	Total receipts	999	995	997
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	999	995	997
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	National Flood Insurance Reserve Fund	-999	-995	-995
Proposed:				
2201	National Flood Insurance Reserve Fund			-2
2999	Total appropriations	-999	-995	-997
5099	Balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5701-0-2-453				
		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	NFIP Obligations from Reserve Fund	444	371	371
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 42.0)	444	371	371
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	1,875	2,430	3,054
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	999	995	995
1930	Total budgetary resources available	2,874	3,425	4,049
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	2,430	3,054	3,678
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	276	328	511
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	444	371	371
3020	Outlays (gross)	-392	-188	-591
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	328	511	291
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	276	328	511
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	328	511	291
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	999	995	995
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	199	26	54
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	193	162	537
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	392	188	591
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	999	995	995
4190	Outlays, net (total)	392	188	591
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
5000	Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	1,645	1,342	3,055
5001	Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	1,342	3,055	3,679

Summary of Budget Authority and Outlays (in millions of dollars)

		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Enacted/requested:				
	Budget Authority	999	995	995
	Outlays	392	188	591
Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO:				
	Budget Authority			2
Total:				
	Budget Authority	999	995	997
	Outlays	392	188	591

As directed by the Biggert-Waters Flood Insurance Reform Act of 2012, FEMA has established the National Flood Insurance Reserve Fund for the National Flood Insurance Program to meet expected future obligations of the program, to include payment of claims, claims adjustment expenses, the purchase of reinsurance, and the repayment of outstanding debt owed to the U.S. Treasury, including interest.

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE RESERVE FUND

(Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5701-4-2-453				
		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:				
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)			2
1930	Total budgetary resources available			2
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year			2
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross			2

NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE RESERVE FUND—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-5701-4-2-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			2
4190 Outlays, net (total)			
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value			2

The purpose of this 2023 Budget proposal is to remedy the recognized need to provide affordable assistance to certain households, which otherwise might not participate at all, as FEMA puts the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) on a more sustainable financial footing. The Budget proposal moves this forward by indicating to households the true cost of living in a floodplain. With this information, FEMA will still undertake a targeted means-tested assistance program, which is to offer premium assistance based on income or ability to pay, rather than just location or date of construction. Overall, this proposal is expected to increase the number of policy holders and covered properties, and so help make obtaining and maintaining flood insurance more affordable. This proposal will increase collections into the Reserve Fund.

NATIONAL PRE-DISASTER MITIGATION FUND

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0716-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Pre-disaster mitigation	6	11	
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 41.0)	6	11	
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	9	18	7
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [070-0530]	-2		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	17		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	24	18	7
1930 Total budgetary resources available	24	18	7
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	18	7	7
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	141	99	60
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	6	11	
3020 Outlays (gross)	-31	-50	-49
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-17		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	99	60	11
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	141	99	60
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	99	60	11
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	31	50	49
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	31	50	49

EMERGENCY FOOD AND SHELTER

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0707-0-1-605	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	2		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-2		

Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	2		
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
Outlays, gross:			
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	2		
4180 Budget authority, net (total)			
4190 Outlays, net (total)	2		

DISASTER ASSISTANCE DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM ACCOUNT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0703-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
Credit program obligations:			
0701 Direct loan subsidy	122	30	42
0703 Subsidy for modifications of direct loans		85	
0705 Reestimates of direct loan subsidy	5	15	
0706 Interest on reestimates of direct loan subsidy	1	2	
0709 Administrative expenses	5	5	
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	133	137	42
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	272	192	395
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0702]	4	257	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	10		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	286	449	395
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0702]	33	66	
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	6	17	
1900 Budget authority (total)	39	83	
1930 Total budgetary resources available	325	532	395
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	192	395	353
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	126	87	43
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	133	137	42
3020 Outlays (gross)	-162	-181	-49
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-10		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	87	43	36
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	126	87	43
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	87	43	36
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	33	66	
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority		66	
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	156	98	49
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	156	164	49
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	6	17	
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	6	17	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	39	83	
4190 Outlays, net (total)	162	181	49

Summary of Loan Levels, Subsidy Budget Authority and Outlays by Program (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0703-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct loan levels supportable by subsidy budget authority:			
115002 Community Disaster Loan Program	151	38	54
115999 Total direct loan levels	151	38	54
Direct loan subsidy (in percent):			
132002 Community Disaster Loan Program	80.39	77.74	78.94
132999 Weighted average subsidy rate	80.39	77.74	78.94
Direct loan subsidy budget authority:			
133002 Community Disaster Loan Program	122	30	42

133999	Total subsidy budget authority	122	30	42
	Direct loan subsidy outlays:			
134002	Community Disaster Loan Program	134	134	38
134003	Special Community Disaster Loans	20	27	11
134999	Total subsidy outlays	154	161	49
	Direct loan reestimates:			
135002	Community Disaster Loan Program	3	8	
135003	Special Community Disaster Loans	2	8	
135999	Total direct loan reestimates	5	16	
	Administrative expense data:			
3510	Budget authority	5		
3580	Outlays from balances	2	3	

Disaster assistance loans authorized by the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.) includes two programs: 1) section 319 authorizes for direct loans to States for the non-Federal portion of cost-shared Stafford Act programs; and 2) section 417 authorizes direct community disaster loans to local governments that incurred substantial loss of tax and other revenues as a result of a major disaster and require financial assistance in order to perform governmental functions.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0703-0-1-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	5	5	
33.0 Investments and loans	128	132	42
99.0 Direct obligations	133	137	42
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	133	137	42

DISASTER ASSISTANCE DIRECT LOAN FINANCING ACCOUNT

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4234-0-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
Credit program obligations:			
0710 Direct loan obligations	151	38	54
0713 Payment of interest to Treasury	3		
0742 Downward reestimates paid to receipt accounts	1	1	
0791 Direct program activities, subtotal	155	39	54
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	155	39	54
Budgetary resources:			
Financing authority:			
Borrowing authority, mandatory:			
1400 Borrowing authority	32	10	12
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1800 Collected	169	178	49
1801 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	-32	-47	-7
1825 Spending authority from offsetting collections applied to repay debt	-14	-102	
1850 Spending auth from offsetting collections, mand (total)	123	29	42
1900 Budget authority (total)	155	39	54
1930 Total budgetary resources available	155	39	54
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	135	99	45
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	155	39	54
3020 Outlays (gross)	-191	-93	-60
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	99	45	39
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-115	-83	-36
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	32	47	7
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-83	-36	-29
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	20	16	9
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	16	9	10

Financing authority and disbursements, net:

4090	Budget authority, gross	155	39	54
	Financing disbursements:			
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	191	93	60
	Offsets against gross financing authority and disbursements:			
	Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4120	Federal sources	-160	-178	-49
4122	Interest on uninvested funds	-1		
4123	Non-Federal sources- Principal	-8		
4130	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-169	-178	-49
	Additional offsets against financing authority only (total):			
4140	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	32	47	7
4160	Budget authority, net (mandatory)	18	-92	12
4170	Outlays, net (mandatory)	22	-85	11
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	18	-92	12
4190	Outlays, net (total)	22	-85	11

Status of Direct Loans (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4234-0-3-453	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Position with respect to appropriations act limitation on obligations:			
1121 Limitation available from carry-forward	168	55	71
1143 Unobligated limitation carried forward (P.L. xx) (-)	-17	-17	-17
1150 Total direct loan obligations	151	38	54
Cumulative balance of direct loans outstanding:			
1210 Outstanding, start of year	655	833	83
1231 Disbursements: Direct loan disbursements	187	92	60
1251 Repayments: Repayments and prepayments	-8		
1264 Other adjustments, net (+ or -)	-1	-842	-23
1290 Outstanding, end of year	833	83	120

Balance Sheet (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-4234-0-3-453	2020 actual	2021 actual
ASSETS:		
Federal assets:		
1101 Fund balances with Treasury		
Investments in U.S. securities:		
1106 Receivables, net	6	85
Net value of assets related to post-1991 direct loans receivable:		
1401 Direct loans receivable, gross	655	833
1402 Interest receivable	20	38
1405 Allowance for subsidy cost (-)	-609	-863
1499 Net present value of assets related to direct loans	66	8
1999 Total assets	72	93
LIABILITIES:		
Federal liabilities:		
2103 Debt	71	93
2105 Other	1	
2207 Non-Federal liabilities: Other		
2999 Total liabilities	72	93
NET POSITION:		
3300 Cumulative results of operations		
4999 Total liabilities and net position	72	93

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Federal Emergency Management Agency for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$190,319,000, of which \$123,425,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2025, and of which \$66,894,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2027.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0414-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 CAS - Operational Communications/Information Technology	12	10	9

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-0414-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0002 CAS - Construction and Facility Improvements	50	31	66
0003 CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure	49	41	115
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	111	82	190
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	35	37	61
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0702]	7		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	42	37	61
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 CAS - Operational Communications/Information Technology	12	12	9
1100 CAS - Construction and Facility Improvements	47	47	66
1100 CAS - Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure	47	47	115
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [070-0700]	1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	107	106	190
1930 Total budgetary resources available	149	143	251
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	37	61	61
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	152	141	96
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	111	82	190
3020 Outlays (gross)	-121	-127	-128
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	141	96	158
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	152	141	96
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	141	96	158
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	107	106	190
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	21	14	36
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	100	113	92
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	121	127	128
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	107	106	190
4190 Outlays, net (total)	121	127	128

Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (PC&I) provides funds necessary for the Federal Emergency Management Agency's (FEMA) major investments in information technology, communication, facilities, and infrastructure that support operations essential to FEMA's mission. The PC&I appropriation consists of three programs, projects, and activities:

Operational Communications/Information Technology.—The 2023 request includes funding for FEMA's investments in communications infrastructure, IT systems, and equipment that are directly used by field offices and personnel and have multi-mission frontline applications.

Construction and Facility Improvements.—The 2023 request includes funding for major construction and improvements for FEMA's land and facility investments above the real property threshold set for minor construction in Operations and Support and Federal Assistance appropriations.

Mission Support Assets and Infrastructure.—The 2023 request includes funding for the design, implementation, and integration of new solutions for major FEMA systems and data management that support the Agency's mission.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0414-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	18	10	12
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	41	30	102
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	2	2	
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	2	2	
31.0 Equipment	3	3	9

32.0	Land and structures	45	35	67
99.0	Direct obligations	111	82	190
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	111	82	190

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

SEC. 301. Funds made available under the heading "Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency—Operations and Support" may be made available for the necessary expenses of carrying out the competition specified in section 2(e) of Executive Order No. 13870 (May 2, 2019), including the provision of monetary and non-monetary awards for Federal civilian employees and members of the uniformed services, the necessary expenses for the honorary recognition of any award recipients, and activities to encourage participation in the competition, including promotional items: Provided, That any awards made pursuant to this section shall be of the same type and amount as those authorized under sections 4501 through 4505 of title 5, United States Code.

SEC. 302. Notwithstanding section 2008(a)(12) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 609(a)(12)) or any other provision of law, not more than 5 percent of the amount of a grant made available in paragraphs (1) through (4) under "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance", may be used by the grantee for expenses directly related to administration of the grant.

SEC. 303. Except for grants under the Nonprofit Security Grant Program, applications for grants under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance", for paragraphs (1) through (4), shall be made available to eligible applicants not later than 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act, eligible applicants shall submit applications not later than 80 days after the grant announcement, and the Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency shall act within 65 days after the receipt of an application.

SEC. 304. Under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance", for grants under paragraphs (1) through (4), (8), and (9), the Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency shall brief the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives 5 full business days in advance of announcing publicly the intention of making an award.

SEC. 305. Under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance", for grants under paragraphs (1) and (2), the installation of communications towers is not considered construction of a building or other physical facility.

SEC. 306. The reporting requirements in paragraphs (1) and (2) under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Disaster Relief Fund" in the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2015 (Public Law 114-4) shall be applied in fiscal year 2023 with respect to budget year 2024 and current fiscal year 2023, respectively—

(1) in paragraph (1) by substituting "fiscal year 2024" for "fiscal year 2016"; and

(2) in paragraph (2) by inserting "business" after "fifth".

SEC. 307. In making grants under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance", for Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response grants, the Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency may grant waivers from the requirements in subsections (a)(1)(A), (a)(1)(B), (a)(1)(E), (c)(1), (c)(2), and (c)(4) of section 34 of the Federal Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974 (15 U.S.C. 2229a).

SEC. 308. The aggregate charges assessed during fiscal year 2023, as authorized in title III of the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1999 (42 U.S.C. 5196e), shall not be less than 100 percent of the amounts anticipated by the Department of Homeland Security to be necessary for its Radiological Emergency Preparedness Program for the next fiscal year: Provided, That the methodology for assessment and collection of fees shall be fair and equitable and shall reflect costs of providing such services, including administrative costs of collecting such fees: Provided further, That such fees shall be deposited in a Radiological Emergency Preparedness Program account as offsetting collections and will become available for authorized purposes on October 1, 2023, and remain available until expended.

SEC. 309. Any balances of funds appropriated in any prior Act for activities funded by National Pre-disaster Mitigation Fund under section 203 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5133) (as in effect on the day before the date of enactment of section 1234 of division D of Public Law 115-254) may be transferred to and merged for all purposes with the funds set aside pursuant to subsection (i)(1) of section 203 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5133), as in effect on the date of the enactment of this section.

SEC. 310. In making grants under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance", for Assistance to Firefighter Grants, the Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency may waive subsection (k) of section 33 of the Federal Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974 (15 U.S.C. 2229).

SEC. 311. Amounts made available in paragraphs (1) and (2) under the heading "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Federal Assistance" in this title specifically for organizations as described under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of such code may be used to award grants to entities otherwise eligible to receive grants under those paragraphs should insufficient qualified applications be received or approved by August 30, 2023: Provided, That no grants may be awarded under this section unless the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives are notified at least 5 days in advance of such awards.

CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services for operations and support, including for the E-Verify Program, information technology and cybersecurity, application processing, the reduction of backlogs within USCIS asylum, field, and service center offices, additional support for asylum adjudication workloads, and support of the refugee program, \$903,622,000: Provided, That such amounts shall be in addition to any other amounts made available for such purposes, and shall not be construed to require any reduction of any fee described in section 286(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(m)).

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0300-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Citizenship and Immigration Services (Direct)	112		
0002 CAS - Employment Status Verification		117	110
0003 Application Processing		250	765
0004 Information Technology and Cybersecurity			29
0799 Total direct obligations	112	367	904
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	112	367	904
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	2	4	4
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	9		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	13	4	4
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	118	367	904
1120 Appropriations transferred to other accts [070-0530]	-1		
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0400]	-2		
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-9		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	106	367	904
1930 Total budgetary resources available	119	371	908
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-3		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	4	4	4
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	48	48	187
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	112	367	904
3020 Outlays (gross)	-98	-228	-622
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-2		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-12		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	48	187	469
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	48	48	187
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	48	187	469

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000	Budget authority, gross	106	367
	Outlays, gross:		
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	67	175
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	31	53
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	98	228
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	106	367
4190	Outlays, net (total)	98	228

The mission of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) is to adjudicate and grant immigration and citizenship benefits, provide accurate and useful information to applicants and petitioners, and promote an awareness and understanding of citizenship in support of immigrant integration, while also protecting the integrity of our Nation's immigration system. USCIS approves millions of immigration benefit applications each year, ranging from work authorization and lawful permanent residency to asylum and refugee status. The Budget continues to invest in technology to improve and automate business operations, eliminate paper-based processing, improve information sharing, and enhance USCIS' ability to identify and prevent immigration benefit fraud.

The Budget assumes that USCIS will continue to be funded primarily through fees on the applications and petitions it adjudicates.

Within USCIS' appropriated funding, Operations and Support funds necessary operations, mission support, and associated management and administration costs, including for the E-Verify program, asylum adjudications, support for the refugee program, information technology and cybersecurity, application processing, and backlog reduction efforts.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0300-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1	Full-time permanent	27	143
11.3	Other than full-time permanent		3
11.5	Other personnel compensation	1	71
11.9	Total personnel compensation	28	144
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	10	26
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons		58
22.0	Transportation of things		1
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	7	8
23.2	Rental payments to others		9
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1
24.0	Printing and reproduction		1
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	11	56
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources		30
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	4	4
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities		1
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	5	5
26.0	Supplies and materials		18
31.0	Equipment	44	74
99.0	Direct obligations	110	366
99.5	Adjustment for rounding	2	1
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	112	367

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0300-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	270	1,351
			3,014

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0407-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001	Citizenship and Immigration Services (Direct)	1	
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 31.0)	1	

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-0407-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000	10	1	1
1010	-1		
1021	2		
1070	11	1	1
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1131	-8		
1930	3	1	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940	-1		
1941	1	1	1
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000	5	1	1
3010	1		
3020	-3		
3040	-2		
3050	1	1	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100	5	1	1
3200	1	1	1
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000	-8		
Outlays, gross:			
4011	3		
4180	-8		
4190	3		

The Procurement, Construction, and Improvements appropriation provides the funds necessary for the planning, operational development, engineering, and purchases associated with the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service's employment eligibility verification program. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services does not request funds for Procurement, Construction, and Improvements in 2023 due to the program having achieved Full Operational Capability.

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services for Federal assistance for the Citizenship and Integration Grant Program, \$10,000,000.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0408-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001	10	10	10
0900	10	10	10
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100	10	10	10
1930	10	10	10
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000	16	18	18
3010	10	10	10
3020	-8	-10	-10
3050	18	18	18

Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100	16	18	18
3200	18	18	18
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000	10	10	10
Outlays, gross:			
4011	8	10	10
4180	10	10	10
4190	8	10	10

The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) Federal Assistance appropriations provides funding for the Citizenship and Integration Grant Program. The goal of the program is to expand the availability of high-quality citizenship preparation services for lawful permanent residents across the nation and to provide opportunities for lawful permanent residents to gain the knowledge and skills necessary to integrate into the fabric of American society. USCIS awards grant funding on a competitive basis to organizations that provide citizenship preparation and naturalization application services to lawful permanent residents, including former refugees and asylees.

IMMIGRATION EXAMINATIONS FEE

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5088-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100	226	269	245
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1120	4,713	4,291	4,293
2000	4,939	4,560	4,538
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101	-4,713	-4,291	-4,293
2103	-226	-269	-245
2132	269	245	245
2199	-4,670	-4,315	-4,293
2999	-4,670	-4,315	-4,293
5099	269	245	245

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5088-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001	4,302	4,751	5,004
0002		193	
0799	4,302	4,944	5,004
0801	58	75	75
0900	4,360	5,019	5,079
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000	1,033	1,533	1,172
1021	114	76	76
1033	9		
1070	1,156	1,609	1,248
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1120	-4	-4	
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200		193	
1201	4,713	4,291	4,293
1203	226	269	245
1220	-4		
1232	-269	-245	-245
1260	4,666	4,508	4,293
Spending authority from offsetting collections, mandatory:			
1800	62	75	75
1801	10		
1802	3	4	1

1823	New and/or unobligated balance of spending authority from offsetting collections temporarily reduced	-4	-1	-1
1850	Spending auth from offsetting collections, mand (total)	71	78	75
1900	Budget authority (total)	4,737	4,582	4,364
1930	Total budgetary resources available	5,893	6,191	5,612
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	1,533	1,172	533
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	961	1,070	1,574
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	4,360	5,019	5,079
3020	Outlays (gross)	-4,137	-4,439	-4,436
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-114	-76	-76
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	1,070	1,574	2,141
Uncollected payments:				
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-19	-29	-29
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-10		
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-29	-29	-29
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	942	1,041	1,545
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	1,041	1,545	2,112

Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross		-4	-4
4010	Outlays, gross: Outlays from new discretionary authority		-4	-4
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	4,737	4,586	4,368
4100	Outlays, gross: Outlays from new mandatory authority	3,549	3,226	3,080
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	588	1,217	1,360
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	4,137	4,443	4,440
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4120	Federal sources	-59	-63	-63
4123	Non-Federal sources	-12	-12	-12
4130	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total) ...	-71	-75	-75
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4140	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-10		
4143	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	9		
4150	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-1		
4160	Budget authority, net (mandatory)	4,665	4,511	4,293
4170	Outlays, net (mandatory)	4,066	4,368	4,365
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	4,665	4,507	4,289
4190	Outlays, net (total)	4,066	4,364	4,361

Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
5090	Unexpired unavailable balance, SOY: Offsetting collections	3		
5092	Unexpired unavailable balance, EOY: Offsetting collections	4		

The Immigration Examinations Fee Account (IEFA) is authorized via Section 286(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(m)) and is the primary funding source for USCIS. IEFA provides the resources to: strengthen and effectively administer the immigration system; strengthen national security safeguards and combat fraud; and reinforce quality and consistency in administering immigration benefits.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5088-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
Personnel compensation:				
11.1	Full-time permanent	1,704	1,953	1,977
11.3	Other than full-time permanent	9	14	15
11.5	Other personnel compensation	58	83	89
11.9	Total personnel compensation	1,771	2,050	2,081
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	643	737	746
13.0	Benefits for former personnel	1		
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	4	38	21
22.0	Transportation of things	10	12	11
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	274	308	286
23.2	Rental payments to others	1	1	1
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	66	53	53
24.0	Printing and reproduction	8	8	8
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	673	664	701

25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	32	66	54
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	297	424	456
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	2	3	3
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	109	101	108
26.0	Supplies and materials	14	18	15
31.0	Equipment	361	408	406
32.0	Land and structures	31	49	49
42.0	Insurance claims and indemnities	3	4	4
99.0	Direct obligations	4,300	4,944	5,003
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	60	75	75
99.5	Adjustment for rounding			1
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	4,360	5,019	5,079

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-5088-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	18,107	18,649	18,713

H-1B NONIMMIGRANT PETITIONER ACCOUNT

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5106-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
0100	Balance, start of year	174	27	14
0198	Rounding adjustment	-1		
0199	Balance, start of year	173	27	14
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1120	H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner Account	384	388	397
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	557	415	411
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	Training and Employment Services	-267	-194	-199
2101	State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	-27	-19	-20
2101	H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner Account	-213	-162	-159
2103	Training and Employment Services	-11	-15	-11
2103	State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	-1	-2	-1
2103	H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner Account	-1	-2	-1
2103	STEM Education	-9	-9	-9
2132	Training and Employment Services	15	11	11
2132	State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	2	1	1
2132	H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner Account	1	1	1
2132	STEM Education	9	9	9
2199	Total current law appropriations	-529	-401	-398
2999	Total appropriations	-529	-401	-398
5098	Reconciliation adjustment	-1		
5099	Balance, end of year	27	14	13

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5106-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Citizenship and Immigration Services	14	15	20
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	13	18	16
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1131	Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced		-8	
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	27	20	20
1203	Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust) ...	1	2	1
1230	Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-8		
1232	Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-1	-1	-1
1260	Appropriations, mandatory (total)	19	21	20
1900	Budget authority (total)	19	13	20
1930	Total budgetary resources available	32	31	36

H-1B NONIMMIGRANT PETITIONER ACCOUNT—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-5106-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	18	16	16
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	2	6	.....
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	14	15	20
3020 Outlays (gross)	-10	-21	-20
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	6	.....	.....
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	2	6	.....
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	6	.....	.....
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	.....	-8	.....
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	19	21	20
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	8	15	14
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	2	6	6
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	10	21	20
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	19	13	20
4190 Outlays, net (total)	10	21	20

The H-1B Nonimmigrant Petitioner Fee Account was established by Section 286(s) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(s)), and amended by the American Competitiveness and Workforce Improvement Act of 1998 (ACWIA), Public Law 105-277, Division C, Title IV, 112 Stat. 2681. The ACWIA fee was reauthorized and made permanent by the L-1 Visa and H-1B Visa Reform Act of 2004 (part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2005, Public Law 108-447, 118 Stat. 2809, 3351-61 (2004)). The account supports activities related to the processing of petitions for nonimmigrant workers in the H-1B visa classification.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5106-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	2	2
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	13	13	18
99.0 Direct obligations	14	15	20
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	14	15	20

H-1B AND L FRAUD PREVENTION AND DETECTION ACCOUNT

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5389-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year	8	8	12
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1120 H-1B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection Account	121	146	150
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	129	154	162
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 H-1 B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection	-40	-49	-50
2101 H&L Fraud Prevention and Detection Fee	-40	-45	-45
2101 H-1B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection Account	-40	-49	-50
2103 H-1 B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection	-2	-2	-3
2103 H&L Fraud Prevention and Detection Fee	-3	-3	-3
2103 H-1B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection Account	-2	-3	-3
2132 H-1 B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection	2	3	3
2132 H&L Fraud Prevention and Detection Fee	3	3	3
2132 H-1B and L Fraud Prevention and Detection Account	2	3	3
2199 Total current law appropriations	-120	-142	-145
2999 Total appropriations	-120	-142	-145

5098 Reconciliation adjustment	-1	.....	.....
5099 Balance, end of year	8	12	17

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5389-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Citizenship and Immigration Services	37	53	54
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	14	19	15
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2	.....	.....
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	16	19	15
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	40	49	50
1203 Appropriation (previously unavailable)(special or trust) ...	2	3	3
1232 Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations temporarily reduced	-2	-3	-3
1260 Appropriations, mandatory (total)	40	49	50
1900 Budget authority (total)	40	49	50
1930 Total budgetary resources available	56	68	65
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	19	15	11
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	18	19	23
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	37	53	54
3020 Outlays (gross)	-34	-49	-50
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-2	.....	.....
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	19	23	27
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	18	19	23
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	19	23	27
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	40	49	50
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	21	31	35
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	13	18	15
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	34	49	50
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	40	49	50
4190 Outlays, net (total)	34	49	50

The Fraud Prevention and Detection Account (FPDA) is authorized via Section 286(v) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(v)) and the L-1 Visa and H-1B Visa Reform Act of 2004 (part of P.L. 108-447). FPDA supports the operations, mission support, and associated management and administration (M&A) costs related to preventing and detecting fraud in the adjudication of all immigration benefit types.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-5389-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	12	19	19
11.5 Other personnel compensation .....	.....	.....	1
11.9 Total personnel compensation	12	19	20
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	5	7	7
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	.....	1	1
22.0 Transportation of things .....	.....	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	2	2	2
25.1 Advisory and assistance services .....	.....	4	4
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment .....	.....	1	1
31.0 Equipment	17	18	17
99.0 Direct obligations	36	53	53
99.5 Adjustment for rounding	1	.....	1
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	37	53	54

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-5389-0-2-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	171	176	176

FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING CENTER

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers for operations and support, including the purchase of not to exceed 117 vehicles for police-type use and hire of passenger motor vehicles, and services as authorized by section 3109 of title 5, United States Code, \$355,247,000, of which \$66,665,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$7,180 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0509-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 CAS - Mission Support	30	30	32
0002 CAS - Law Enforcement Training	241	256	290
0003 CAS - Minor Construction and Maintenance	34	28	33
0799 Total direct obligations	305	314	355
0801 Operations and Support (Reimbursable)	115	200	203
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	420	514	558
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	8	17	18
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	1		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1	1	1
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	10	18	19
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	314	314	355
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [070-0510]	-1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	313	314	355
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	82	162	164
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	33	38	39
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	115	200	203
1900 Budget authority (total)	428	514	558
1930 Total budgetary resources available	438	532	577
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	17	18	19
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	83	106	83
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	420	514	558
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-390	-531	-552
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1	-1	-1
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-7	-5	-5
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	106	83	83
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-22	-36	-69
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-33	-38	-39
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	19	5	5
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-36	-69	-103
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	61	70	14
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	70	14	-20
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	428	514	558

Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	247	442	480
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	143	89	72
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	390	531	552
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-96	-198	-201
4033 Non-Federal sources	-2	-2	-2
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-98	-200	-203
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-33	-38	-39
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	16	38	39
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-17		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	313	314	355
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	292	331	349
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	313	314	355
4190 Outlays, net (total)	292	331	349

The Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers (FLETC) serves as an interagency law enforcement training organization for over 100 participating organizations, providing the necessary facilities, equipment, and support services to conduct basic, advanced, specialized, and refresher training for Federal law enforcement personnel. FLETC personnel conduct the instructional programs for basic law enforcement recruits and some advanced training based on agency requests. Additionally, FLETC provides advanced training tuition-free, or at a reduced cost, to State, local, rural, tribal, and territorial law enforcement officers at all four of its campuses, through export training deliveries, and through distance learning on a space-available basis. In cooperation with the Department of State, FLETC delivers training at International Law Enforcement Academies (ILEA) in Gaborone, Botswana; Bangkok, Thailand; Budapest, Hungary; Roswell, New Mexico; San Salvador, El Salvador; and the Regional Training Center in Accra, Ghana. Additionally, FLETC holds the Director position managing the ILEAs in Gaborone, Botswana and Budapest, Hungary. FLETC provides other training and assistance internationally in collaboration with and in support of U.S. embassies. FLETC also hosts authorized and vetted international students for training programs at FLETC facilities in the United States on a space-available and fully reimbursable basis.

FLETC's Operations and Support account funds necessary operations, mission support, and associated management and administrative costs. In addition, this account includes the funding and activities that are associated with minor construction, maintenance, and improvement projects.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0509-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	99	101	103
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	2	2	3
11.5 Other personnel compensation	7	7	9
11.9 Total personnel compensation	108	110	115
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	45	46	49
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	5	5	7
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	10	11	13
24.0 Printing and reproduction	1	1	2
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	6	6	8
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	13	13	17
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	1	1	2
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	32	33	36
25.6 Medical care	5	5	7
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	25	25	27
25.8 Subsistence and support of persons	1	1	2
26.0 Supplies and materials	17	19	24
31.0 Equipment	19	19	23
32.0 Land and structures	18	19	23
99.0 Direct obligations	306	314	355
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	114	200	203
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	420	514	558

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT—Continued
Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0509-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	1,021	1,021	1,085
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	204	204	207

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$41,300,000, to remain available until September 30, 2027, for acquisition of necessary additional real property and facilities, construction and ongoing maintenance, facility improvements and related expenses of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0510-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 CAS - Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (Direct)	71	26	41
0799 Total direct obligations	71	26	41
0801 Procurement, Construction, and Improvements (Reimbursable)	79	39	10
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	150	65	51
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	167	65	65
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1	1	1
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	168	66	66
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	26	26	41
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct (070-0509)	1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	27	26	41
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	39	45	20
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	-19	-6	-10
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	20	39	10
1900 Budget authority (total)	47	65	51
1930 Total budgetary resources available	215	131	117
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring		-1	-1
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	65	65	65

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	87	126	98
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	150	65	51
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts		1	1
3020 Outlays (gross)	-110	-93	-64
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1	-1	-1
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	126	98	85
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-149	-103	-94
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	19	6	10
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	27	3	3
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-103	-94	-81
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	-62	23	4
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	23	4	4

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	47	65	51
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	12	8	6
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	98	85	58
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	110	93	64

Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:

Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-66	-47	-32
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	19	6	10
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	27	2	12
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	46	8	22
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	27	26	41
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	44	46	32
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	27	26	41
4190 Outlays, net (total)	44	46	32

The Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers' (FLETC) Procurement, Construction, and Improvement (PC&I) account funds the purchase, building, manufacturing, or assemblage of one or more end items that create, extend or enhance FLETC's existing capabilities. Funds provided through this account support the procurement, construction, and/or improvements of personal property end items with an individual cost of \$250,000 or more, and real property end items with an individual cost of \$2 million or more. Language in the President's Budget authorizes FLETC to receive reimbursements in the PC&I account, and also authorizes reimbursements to FLETC from U.S. Government agencies for the construction of special use facilities. The language also authorizes the acquisition of necessary additional real property and facilities, construction and ongoing maintenance, facility improvements and related expenses of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0510-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
32.0 Direct obligations: Land and structures	71	26	41
99.0 Direct obligations	71	26	41
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	79	39	10
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	150	65	51

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Science and Technology Directorate for operations and support, including the purchase or lease of not to exceed 5 vehicles, \$353,107,000, of which \$201,397,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$10,000 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0800-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 Research, Development, Acquisition, and Operations	2		
0003 CAS - Mission Support	122	123	152
0004 CAS - Laboratory Facilities	118	123	127
0005 CAS - Acquisition and Operations Analysis	55	57	74
0799 Total direct obligations	297	303	353
0801 Research, Development, Acquisitions and Operations (Reimbursable)	50	34	34
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	347	337	387
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	54	58	55
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	7		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	61	58	55

Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100	Appropriation	303	303 353
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700	Collected	19	31 31
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	23	.....
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	42	31 31
1900	Budget authority (total)	345	334 384
1930	Total budgetary resources available	406	392 439
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-1	.....
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	58	55 52

Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	355	318 256
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	347	337 387
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	6	.....
3020	Outlays (gross)	-359	-399 -410
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-7	.....
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-24	.....
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	318	256 233
Uncollected payments:			
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-90	-112 -112
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-23	.....
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	1	.....
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-112	-112 -112
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	265	206 144
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	206	144 121

Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000	Budget authority, gross	345	334 384
Outlays, gross:			
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	137	161 190
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	222	238 220
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	359	399 410
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030	Federal sources	-20	-29 -29
4033	Non-Federal sources	-1	-2 -2
4040	Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-21	-31 -31
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-23	.....
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	2	.....
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-21	.....
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	303	303 353
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	338	368 379
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	303	303 353
4190	Outlays, net (total)	338	368 379

The Operations and Support (O&S) appropriation for the Science and Technology Directorate (S&T) provides funding to ensure delivery of advanced technology solutions to Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Components and first responders. This appropriation also supports Systems Engineering, Standards, and Test and Evaluation (T&E) to ensure that S&T and DHS Components develop effective technologies that work in the operational environment. This includes costs necessary for operations and support activities to advance S&T's mission, as well as salaries and benefits, and operating costs for five laboratory facilities.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0800-0-1-751			
		2021 actual	2022 est. 2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1	Full-time permanent	64	61 74
11.3	Other than full-time permanent	2	6 7
11.5	Other personnel compensation	3	2 2
11.8	Special personal services payments	3	3 4
11.9	Total personnel compensation	72	72 87
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	23	23 30
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons .....	.....	1 1
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	2	1 1
23.2	Rental payments to others .....	.....	..... 2
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	..... 1

25.1	Advisory and assistance services	104	154 168
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	2	3 5
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	25	29 33
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	47	3 3
25.5	Research and development contracts	5	.....
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	6	8 9
26.0	Supplies and materials	2	1 2
31.0	Equipment	5	8 10
32.0	Land and structures	3	.....
41.0	Grants, subsidies, and contributions .....	.....	..... 1
99.0	Direct obligations	297	303 353
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	50	34 34
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	347	337 387

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0800-0-1-751		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	433	499	540

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Science and Technology Directorate for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$89,466,000, to remain available until September 30, 2027.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0415-0-1-751		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Laboratory Facilities	11	19	89
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	.....	8	8
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	19	19	89
1930	Total budgetary resources available	19	27	97
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	8	8	8
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	.....	11	11
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	11	19	89
3020	Outlays (gross) .....	.....	-19	-38
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	11	11	62
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year .....	.....	11	11
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	11	11	62
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	19	19	89
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	.....	6	27
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances .....	.....	13	11
4020	Outlays, gross (total) .....	.....	19	38
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	19	19	89
4190	Outlays, net (total) .....	.....	19	38

S&T's Procurement, Construction, & Improvements (PC&I) appropriation supports requirements to ensure laboratory infrastructure remains aligned to S&T mission requirements. PC&I funding allows S&T to make essential investments in construction, expansion, maintenance, modernization, or removal as necessary to support requirements generated by DHS Components. In addition, PC&I funding allows S&T the ability to invest in equipment and information technology to ensure that S&T laboratories maintain accreditation.

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS—Continued

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Table with 4 columns: Identification code 070-0415-0-1-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Direct obligations: 25.1 Advisory and assistance services, 25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources, 25.5 Research and development contracts, 26.0 Supplies and materials, 31.0 Equipment, 32.0 Land and structures, 99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses of the Science and Technology Directorate for research and development, \$458,718,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For an additional amount for "Research and Development", \$157,500,000, to remain available until September 30, 2026, for critical infrastructure security and resilience research, development, test, and evaluation: Provided, That the funds made available under this heading in this Act may be used for—

- [(1) special event risk assessments rating planning tools;]
[(2) electromagnetic pulse and geo-magnetic disturbance resilience capabilities;]
[(3) positioning, navigation, and timing capabilities;]
[(4) public safety and violence prevention to evaluate soft target security, including countering improvised explosive device events and protection of U.S. critical infrastructure; and]
[(5) research supporting security testing capabilities relating to telecommunications equipment, industrial control systems, and open source software:]

Provided further, That not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Department shall submit to the House and Senate Committees on Appropriations a detailed spend plan for the amount made available under this heading in this Act: Provided further, That such amount is designated by the Congress as being for an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4112(a) of H. Con. Res. 71 (115th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2018, and to section 251(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Table with 4 columns: Identification code 070-0803-0-1-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Obligations by program activity: 0001 CAS - Research, Development and Innovation, 0002 CAS - University Programs, 0799 Total direct obligations, 0801 Research and Development (Reimbursable), 0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts. Budgetary resources: Unobligated balance, Budget authority, Appropriations, discretionary, Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary, Memorandum (non-add) entries.

Change in obligated balance:

Table with 4 columns: Identification code, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Unpaid obligations: 3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1, 3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts, 3020 Outlays (gross), 3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired, 3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired, 3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year, 3060 Uncollected payments: 3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1, 3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired, 3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired, 3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year, 3100 Obligated balance, start of year, 3200 Obligated balance, end of year.

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Table with 4 columns: Identification code, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Discretionary: 4000 Budget authority, gross, 4010 Outlays, gross: 4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority, 4011 Outlays from discretionary balances, 4020 Outlays, gross (total), 4030 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays: 4030 Offsetting collections (collected) from: 4030 Federal sources, 4050 Additional offsets against gross budget authority only: 4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired, 4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts, 4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total), 4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary), 4080 Outlays, net (discretionary), 4180 Budget authority, net (total), 4190 Outlays, net (total).

S&T's Research and Development (R&D) appropriation provides funds for basic, applied, and developmental research supporting state-of-the-art technology and solutions to meet the needs of DHS Components and the first responder community. R&D activities also include technology demonstrations, university and industry partnerships, and technology transfer and commercialization. Funds also support critical homeland security-related research and education at U.S. colleges and universities to address high-priority, DHS-related issues and to enhance long term homeland security capabilities.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Table with 4 columns: Identification code 070-0803-0-1-751, 2021 actual, 2022 est., 2023 est. Rows include Direct obligations: 21.0 Travel and transportation of persons, 25.1 Advisory and assistance services, 25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources, 25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources, 25.5 Research and development contracts, 25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment, 31.0 Equipment, 41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions, 99.0 Direct obligations, 99.0 Reimbursable obligations, 99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts.

COUNTERING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION OFFICE

Federal Funds

OPERATIONS AND SUPPORT

For necessary expenses of the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office for operations and support, \$151,970,000, of which \$50,446,000 shall remain available until September 30, 2024: Provided, That not to exceed \$2,250 shall be for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0861-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0003 Capability and Operational Support	95	101	66
0004 Mission Support	80	83	86
0799 Total direct obligations	175	184	152
0801 Reimbursable program activity	10		
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	185	184	152
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1		4	1
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	1		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	1	4	1
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	180	180	152
1131 Unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced	-1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	179	180	152
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	9	1	
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	1		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	10	1	
1900 Budget authority (total)	189	181	152
1930 Total budgetary resources available	190	185	153
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	4	1	1
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	144	148	117
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	185	184	152
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-178	-215	-160
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-4		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	148	117	109
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1		-1	
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-1		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired		1	
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-1		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	144	147	117
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	147	117	109
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	189	181	152
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	89	85	71
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	89	130	89
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	178	215	160
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-10	-1	
4033 Non-Federal sources	-1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-11	-1	
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-1		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	2		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	1		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	179	180	152
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	167	214	160
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	179	180	152
4190 Outlays, net (total)	167	214	160

The Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office's (CWMD) Operations and Support account provides funds to support the development of counter WMD capabilities through strategic planning and analysis; test and evaluation of chemical, biological, and radiological/nuclear detection technologies; and assisting DHS operational components and other agencies in defining requirements necessary to achieve their mission. Additionally, O&S funding provides for the day-to-day operation of the CWMD Office.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0861-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent		35	36
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	1	1	1
11.5 Other personnel compensation	1	1	1
11.8 Special personal services payments		4	4
11.9 Total personnel compensation	36	41	42
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	11	12	13
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons		1	1
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	31	43	41
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	2	7	11
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	56	27	23
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	33	33	
25.5 Research and development contracts	3	1	1
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	2	7	7
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	9	9
31.0 Equipment		3	4
99.0 Direct obligations	175	184	152
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	10		
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	185	184	152

Employment Summary

Identification code 070-0861-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	287	279	252
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment		25	23

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

For necessary expenses of the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office for research and development, \$82,515,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0860-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0009 Transformational Research and Development	21	24	37
0010 Technical Forensics	8	7	
0012 Detection Capability Development	22	24	46
0013 Rapid Capabilities	6	10	
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	57	65	83
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	32	44	44
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	4		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	36	44	44
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	65	65	83
1900 Budget authority (total)	65	65	83
1930 Total budgetary resources available	101	109	127
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	44	44	44
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	131	92	91

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 070-0860-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	57	65	83
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-87	-66	-83
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-4		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-6		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	92	91	91
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	131	92	91
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	92	91	91
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	65	65	83
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	4	13	17
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	83	53	66
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	87	66	83
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	65	65	83
4190 Outlays, net (total)	87	66	83

The Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office's (CWMD) Research and Development account provides funds to identify, explore, and demonstrate new technologies and capabilities that will help enable the Department of Homeland Security and its partners to prevent, protect against, respond to, and mitigate chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear threats and incidents. CWMD works closely with operational customers to ensure the effective transition of new technologies to the field. Funding in this account supports basic, applied, and developmental projects that prioritize the delivery of capability into the hands of the operator.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0860-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	6	8	10
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	38	40	45
25.5 Research and development contracts	1	3	6
31.0 Equipment	5	6	9
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	7	8	13
99.0 Direct obligations	57	65	83
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	57	65	83

PROCUREMENT, CONSTRUCTION, AND IMPROVEMENTS

For necessary expenses of the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office for procurement, construction, and improvements, \$55,304,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0862-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0006 Large Scale Detection Systems	106	85	46
0007 Portable Detection Systems	40	26	9
0008 Integrated Operations Assets and Infrastructure	13		
0799 Total direct obligations	159	111	55
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	159	111	55
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	125	74	50
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [070-0532]	20		
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	3		

1070 Unobligated balance (total)	148	74	50
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	87	87	55
1900 Budget authority (total)	87	87	55
1930 Total budgetary resources available	235	161	105
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-2		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	74	50	50

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	98	168	84
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	159	111	55
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	1		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-83	-195	-74
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-3		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-4		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	168	84	65
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	98	168	84
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	168	84	65

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	87	87	55
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	1	35	22
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	82	160	52
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	83	195	74
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4033 Non-Federal sources	-1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	1		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	1		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	87	87	55
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	82	195	74
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	87	87	55
4190 Outlays, net (total)	82	195	74

The Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office's (CWMD) Procurement, Construction, and Improvements account provides funds for the acquisition and deployment of nuclear, radiological, chemical, and biological systems to support Department of Homeland Security operational components such as U.S. Customs and Border Protection. CWMD utilizes an integrated lifecycle approach in the management of these systems, and achieves efficiencies through a centralized acquisition process. Funding in this account supports the acquisition and deployment of enhanced Radiation Portal Monitors to begin recapitalization of the fleet; other programs to support scanning of cargo entering the Nation; and procurement of chemical, biological, and radiological equipment that can be carried, worn, or easily moved to support operational end-users.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0862-0-1-751	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	75	6	5
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources		5	
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	46	26	14
31.0 Equipment	38	74	36
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	159	111	55

FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

For necessary expenses of the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office for federal assistance through grants, contracts, cooperative agreements, and other activities, \$139,183,000, to remain available until September 30, 2025.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0411-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0004 Training, Exercises, and Readiness	18	23	20
0005 Securing the Cities	42	29	35
0006 Biological Support	35	33	85
0799 Total direct obligations	95	85	140
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	95	85	140
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	34	16	1
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	6		
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	2		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	42	16	1
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	70	70	139
1900 Budget authority (total)	70	70	139
1930 Total budgetary resources available	112	86	140
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	16	1	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	125	162	68
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	95	85	140
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	2		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-52	-179	-101
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-6		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-2		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	162	68	107
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	125	162	68
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	162	68	107
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	70	70	139
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	10	33	64
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	42	146	37
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	52	179	101
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4033 Non-Federal sources	-2		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-2		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4053 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	2		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	70	70	139
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	50	179	101
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	70	70	139
4190 Outlays, net (total)	50	179	101

The Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office (CWMD) Federal Assistance account provides the funds for outreach efforts necessary to ensure Federal, State, local, territorial, and tribal (FSLTT) and international partners have the access and resources to support the threat detection mission. FSLTT support is focused on detecting devices or materials prior to their entry into the United States and maximizing the probability of an encounter prior to WMD materials reaching potential targets. The Federal Assistance account provides resources for the Nation's biodetection system. The funds support early warning and preparedness for biological and chemical events.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 070-0411-0-1-999	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	2	21	45
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources		3	3
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	9	9	3
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	15		

25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment			4
26.0	Supplies and materials			22
31.0	Equipment	8	8	18
41.0	Grants, subsidies, and contributions	61	44	45
99.0	Direct obligations	95	85	140
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	95	85	140

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

SEC. 401. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, funds otherwise made available to U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services may be used to acquire, operate, equip, and dispose of up to 5 vehicles, for replacement only, for areas where the Administrator of General Services does not provide vehicles for lease: Provided, That the Director of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services may authorize employees who are assigned to those areas to use such vehicles to travel between the employees' residences and places of employment.

SEC. 402. None of the funds appropriated by this Act may be used to process or approve a competition under Office of Management and Budget Circular A-76 for services provided by employees (including employees serving on a temporary or term basis) of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services of the Department of Homeland Security who are known as Immigration Information Officers, Immigration Service Analysts, Contact Representatives, Investigative Assistants, or Immigration Services Officers.

SEC. 403. The terms and conditions of section 403 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2020 (division D of Public Law 116-93) shall apply to this Act.

SEC. 404. The Director of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers is authorized to distribute funds to Federal law enforcement agencies for expenses incurred participating in training accreditation.

SEC. 405. The Federal Law Enforcement Training Accreditation Board, including representatives from the Federal law enforcement community and non-Federal accreditation experts involved in law enforcement training, shall lead the Federal law enforcement training accreditation process to continue the implementation of measuring and assessing the quality and effectiveness of Federal law enforcement training programs, facilities, and instructors.

SEC. 406. The Director of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers may accept transfers to its "Procurement, Construction, and Improvements" account from Government agencies requesting the construction of special use facilities, as authorized by the Economy Act (31 U.S.C. 1535(b)): Provided, That such transfers may include transfers of funds from the Immigration Examinations Fee Account described in section 286(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(m)) that the Director of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services determines necessary to support U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services training programs: Provided further, That the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers maintain administrative control and ownership upon completion of such facilities.

SEC. 407. The functions of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers instructor or staff shall be classified as inherently governmental for purposes of the Federal Activities Inventory Reform Act of 1998 (31 U.S.C. 501 note).

SEC. 408. Notwithstanding the seventh proviso under the heading "Immigration and Naturalization Service—Salaries and Expenses" in Public Law 105-119 (relating to FD-258 fingerprint cards), or any other provision of law, funds made available to U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services by this or any other Act may be used for the collection and use of biometrics taken at a U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services Application Support Center that is overseen virtually by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services personnel using appropriate technology.

SEC. 409. Notwithstanding section 286(n) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1356(n)), the Director of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services may use not more than \$2,500 of amounts deposited in the Immigration Examinations Fee Account for official reception and representation expenses in fiscal year 2023.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPT ACCOUNTS

(in millions of dollars)

	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Governmental receipts:			
070-083400 Breached Bond Penalties	8	8	8
070-242600 Temporary L-1 Visa Fee Increase	2	16	11
070-242700 Temporary H-1B Visa Fee Increase	26	49	48

General Fund Receipt Accounts—Continued

	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
General Fund Governmental receipts	36	73	67
Offsetting receipts from the public:			
070-031100 Tonnage Duty Increases	30	27	29
070-090000 Passenger Security Fees Returned to the General Fund	1,440	1,480	1,520
070-090000 Passenger Security Fees Returned to the General Fund: Legislative proposal, subject to PAYGO			-1,520
070-143500 General Fund Proprietary Interest Receipts, not Otherwise Classified	54	22	22
070-242100 Marine Safety Fees	17	17	18
070-274030 Disaster Assistance, Downward Reestimates	1	1	
070-322000 All Other General Fund Proprietary Receipts Including Budget Clearing Accounts	13		
General Fund Offsetting receipts from the public	1,555	1,547	69
Intragovernmental payments:			
070-388500 Undistributed Intragovernmental Payments and Receivables from Cancelled Accounts	17		
General Fund Intragovernmental payments	17		

GENERAL PROVISIONS

(INCLUDING TRANSFERS OF FUNDS)

SEC. 501. No part of any appropriation contained in this Act shall remain available for obligation beyond the current fiscal year unless expressly so provided herein.

SEC. 502. Subject to the requirements of section 503 of this Act, the unexpended balances of prior appropriations provided for activities in this Act may be transferred to appropriation accounts for such activities established pursuant to this Act, may be merged with funds in the applicable established accounts, and thereafter may be accounted for as one fund for the same time period as originally enacted.

SEC. 503. (a) None of the funds provided by this Act, provided by previous appropriations Acts to the components in or transferred to the Department of Homeland Security that remain available for obligation or expenditure in fiscal year 2023, or provided from any accounts in the Treasury of the United States derived by the collection of fees available to the components funded by this Act, shall be available for obligation or expenditure through a reprogramming of funds that—

- (1) creates or eliminates a program, project, or activity, or increases funds for any program, project, or activity for which funds have been denied or restricted by the Congress;
- (2) contracts out any function or activity presently performed by Federal employees or any new function or activity proposed to be performed by Federal employees in the President's budget proposal for fiscal year 2023 for the Department of Homeland Security;
- (3) augments funding for existing programs, projects, or activities in excess of \$5,000,000 or 10 percent, whichever is less;
- (4) reduces funding for any program, project, or activity, or numbers of personnel, by 10 percent or more; or
- (5) results from any general savings from a reduction in personnel that would result in a change in funding levels for programs, projects, or activities as approved by the Congress.

(b) Subsection (a) shall not apply if the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives are notified at least 15 days in advance of such reprogramming.

(c) Up to 5 percent of any appropriation made available for the current fiscal year for the Department of Homeland Security by this Act or provided by previous appropriations Acts may be transferred between such appropriations if the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives are notified at least 30 days in advance of such transfer, but no such appropriation, except as otherwise specifically provided, shall be increased by more than 10 percent by such transfer.

(d) Notwithstanding subsections (a), (b), and (c), no funds shall be reprogrammed within or transferred between appropriations based upon an initial notification provided after June 30, except in extraordinary circumstances that imminently threaten the safety of human life or the protection of property.

(e) The notification thresholds and procedures set forth in subsections (a), (b), (c), and (d) shall apply to any use of deobligated balances of funds provided in previous Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Acts that remain available for obligation in the current year.

(f) Notwithstanding subsection (c), the Secretary of Homeland Security may transfer to the fund established by 8 U.S.C. 1101 note, up to \$20,000,000 from

appropriations available to the Department of Homeland Security: Provided, That the Secretary shall notify the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives at least 5 days in advance of such transfer.

SEC. 504. Section 504 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2017 (division F of Public Law 115-31), related to the operations of a working capital fund, shall apply with respect to funds made available in this Act in the same manner as such section applied to funds made available in that Act: Provided, That funds from such working capital fund may be obligated and expended in anticipation of reimbursements from components of the Department of Homeland Security.

SEC. 505. Except as otherwise specifically provided by law, not to exceed 50 percent of unobligated balances remaining available at the end of fiscal year 2023, as recorded in the financial records at the time of a reprogramming notification, but not later than June 30, 2024, from appropriations for "Operations and Support" for fiscal year 2023 in this Act shall remain available through September 30, 2024, in the account and for the purposes for which the appropriations were provided: Provided, That prior to the obligation of such funds, a notification shall be submitted to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives in accordance with section 503 of this Act.

SEC. 506. Funds made available by this Act for intelligence activities are deemed to be specifically authorized by the Congress for purposes of section 504 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 414) during fiscal year 2023 until the enactment of an Act authorizing intelligence activities for fiscal year 2023.

SEC. 507. (a) The Secretary of Homeland Security, or the designee of the Secretary, shall notify the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives at least 3 full business days in advance of—

- (1) making or awarding a grant allocation or grant in excess of \$1,000,000;
- (2) making or awarding a contract, other transaction agreement, or task or delivery order on a Department of Homeland Security multiple award contract, or to issue a letter of intent totaling in excess of \$4,000,000;
- (3) awarding a task or delivery order requiring an obligation of funds in an amount greater than \$10,000,000 from multi-year Department of Homeland Security funds;
- (4) making a sole-source grant award; or
- (5) announcing publicly the intention to make or award items under paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4), including a contract covered by the Federal Acquisition Regulation.

(b) If the Secretary of Homeland Security determines that compliance with this section would pose a substantial risk to human life, health, or safety, an award may be made without notification, and the Secretary shall notify the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives not later than 5 full business days after such an award is made or letter issued.

- (c) A notification under this section—
 - (1) may not involve funds that are not available for obligation; and
 - (2) shall include the amount of the award; the fiscal year for which the funds for the award were appropriated; the type of contract; and the account from which the funds are being drawn.

SEC. 508. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no agency shall purchase, construct, or lease any additional facilities, except within or contiguous to existing locations, to be used for the purpose of conducting Federal law enforcement training without advance notification to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives, except that the Federal Law Enforcement Training Centers is authorized to obtain the temporary use of additional facilities by lease, contract, or other agreement for training that cannot be accommodated in existing Centers' facilities.

SEC. 509. None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available by this Act may be used for expenses for any construction, repair, alteration, or acquisition project for which a prospectus otherwise required under chapter 33 of title 40, United States Code, has not been approved, except that necessary funds may be expended for each project for required expenses for the development of a proposed prospectus.

SEC. 510. Sections 520, 522, and 530 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2008 (division E of Public Law 110-161; 121 Stat. 2073 and 2074) shall apply with respect to funds made available in this Act in the same manner as such sections applied to funds made available in that Act.

SEC. 511. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used in contravention of the applicable provisions of the Buy American Act: Provided, That for purposes of the preceding sentence, the term "Buy American Act" means chapter 83 of title 41, United States Code.

SEC. 512. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used to amend the oath of allegiance required by section 337 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1448).

SEC. 513.

(a) None of the funds provided or otherwise made available in this Act shall be available to carry out section 872 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 452) unless explicitly authorized by the Congress.

(b) Subsection (a) shall not apply to—

(1) the use of such section 872 to establish an office within the Office of the Secretary that shall, for departmental workforce health and safety, medical, and public health functions and activities—

- (A) develop departmental policies;
- (B) establish standards;
- (C) provide technical assistance and operational support;
- (D) conduct oversight; and
- (E) serve as the primary liaison and coordinator; and

(2) the reallocation to an office established under paragraph (1) of

(A) the position and responsibilities of the Chief Medical Officer and related personnel from the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office;

(B) the personnel, functions, and responsibilities related to departmental workforce health and medical activities from the Under Secretary for Management as authorized in section 710 of the Homeland Security Act, and related safety activities; and

(C) the responsibility of carrying out the program authorized by section 528 of the Homeland Security Act and related personnel.

(c) The Secretary of Homeland Security may transfer funds made available in this Act under the headings "Management Directorate" and "Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office" consistent with the establishment of the office and the reallocations of functions, positions, and responsibilities described in subsection (b).

(d) The Secretary shall submit a notification to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives, the Committee on Homeland Security of the House of Representatives, and the Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs Committee of the Senate at least 15 days prior to the establishment of the office described in subsection (b).

(e) The functions of the office described in subsection (b) shall not include chemical, biological, radiological, and nuclear programs of the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office and the transfer of funds described in subsection (c) shall not include funding appropriated for such programs.

SEC. 514. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used for planning, testing, piloting, or developing a national identification card.

SEC. 515. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used for first-class travel by the employees of agencies funded by this Act in contravention of sections 301–10.122 through 301–10.124 of title 41, Code of Federal Regulations.

SEC. 516. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used to employ workers described in section 274A(h)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(h)(3)).

SEC. 517. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, none of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available by this Act may be used to pay award or incentive fees for contractor performance that has been judged to be below satisfactory performance or performance that does not meet the basic requirements of a contract.

SEC. 518. None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available by this Act may be used by the Department of Homeland Security to enter into any Federal contract unless such contract is entered into in accordance with the requirements of subtitle I of title 41, United States Code, or chapter 137 of title 10, United States Code, and the Federal Acquisition Regulation, unless such contract is otherwise authorized by statute to be entered into without regard to the above referenced statutes.

SEC. 519. (a) None of the funds made available in this Act may be used to maintain or establish a computer network unless such network blocks the viewing, downloading, and exchanging of pornography.

(b) Nothing in subsection (a) shall limit the use of funds necessary for any Federal, State, tribal, or local law enforcement agency or any other entity carrying out criminal investigations, prosecution, or adjudication activities.

SEC. 520. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used by a Federal law enforcement officer to facilitate the transfer of an operable firearm to an individual if the Federal law enforcement officer knows or suspects that the individual is an agent of a drug cartel unless law enforcement personnel of the United States continuously monitor or control the firearm at all times.

SEC. 521. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used to pay for the travel to or attendance of more than 50 employees of a single component of the Department of Homeland Security, who are stationed in the United States, at a single international conference unless the Secretary of Homeland Security, or a designee, determines that such attendance is in the national interest and notifies the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives within at least

10 days of that determination and the basis for that determination: Provided, That for purposes of this section the term "international conference" shall mean a conference occurring outside of the United States attended by representatives of the United States Government and of foreign governments, international organizations, or nongovernmental organizations: Provided further, That the total cost to the Department of Homeland Security of any such conference shall not exceed \$500,000: Provided further, That employees who attend a conference virtually without travel away from their permanent duty station within the United States shall not be counted for purposes of this section, and the prohibition contained in this section shall not apply to payments for the costs of attendance for such employees.

SEC. 522. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used to reimburse any Federal department or agency for its participation in a National Special Security Event.

SEC. 523. None of the funds made available to the Department of Homeland Security by this or any other Act may be obligated for any structural pay reform that affects more than 100 full-time positions or costs more than \$5,000,000 in a single year unless it has been explicitly justified to the Congress in budget justification materials and subsequently enacted by Congress, or if not so justified and enacted, before the end of the 30-day period beginning on the date on which the Secretary of Homeland Security submits to Congress a notification that includes—

- (1) the number of full-time positions affected by such change;
- (2) funding required for such change for the current year and through the Future Years Homeland Security Program;
- (3) justification for such change; and
- (4) an analysis of compensation alternatives to such change that were considered by the Department.

SEC. 524. (a) Any agency receiving funds made available in this Act shall, subject to subsections (b) and (c), post on the public website of that agency any report required to be submitted by the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives in this Act, upon the determination by the head of the agency that it shall serve the national interest.

(b) Subsection (a) shall not apply to a report if—

- (1) the public posting of the report compromises homeland or national security; or
- (2) the report contains proprietary information.

(c) The head of the agency posting such report shall do so only after such report has been made available to the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives for not less than 45 days except as otherwise specified in law.

SEC. 525. (a) Funding provided in this Act for "Operations and Support" may be used for minor procurement, construction, and improvements.

(b) For purposes of subsection (a), "minor" refers to end items with a unit cost of \$250,000 or less for personal property, and \$2,000,000 or less for real property.

SEC. 526. None of the funds made available by this Act may be obligated or expended to implement the Arms Trade Treaty until the Senate approves a resolution of ratification for the Treaty.

SEC. 527. The authority provided by section 532 of the Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2018 (Public Law 115–141) regarding primary and secondary schooling of dependents shall continue in effect during fiscal year 2023.

SEC. 528. (a) Section 831 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 391) shall be applied—

- (1) In subsection (a), by substituting "September 30, 2023," for "September 30, 2017,"; and
- (2) In subsection (c)(1), by substituting "September 30, 2023," for "September 30, 2017".

(b) The Secretary of Homeland Security, under the authority of section 831 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 391(a)), may carry out prototype projects under sections 4002 and 4003 of title 10, United States Code, and the Secretary shall perform the functions of the Secretary of Defense as prescribed.

(c) The Secretary of Homeland Security under section 831 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 391(d)) may use the definition of nontraditional government contractor as defined in section 4003(e) of title 10, United States Code.

SEC. 529. (a) None of the funds appropriated or otherwise made available to the Department of Homeland Security by this Act may be used to prevent any of the following persons from entering, for the purpose of conducting oversight, any facility operated by or for the Department of Homeland Security used to detain or otherwise house aliens, or to make any temporary modification at any such facility that in any way alters what is observed by a visiting member of Congress or such designated employee, compared to what would be observed in the absence of such modification:

- (1) A Member of Congress.
- (2) An employee of the United States House of Representatives or the United States Senate designated by such a Member for the purposes of this section.

(b) Nothing in this section may be construed to require a Member of Congress to provide prior notice of the intent to enter a facility described in subsection (a) for the purpose of conducting oversight.

(c) With respect to individuals described in subsection (a)(2), the Department of Homeland Security may require that a request be made at least 24 hours in advance of an intent to enter a facility described in subsection (a).

SEC. 530. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), none of the funds made available in this Act may be used to place restraints on a woman in the custody of the Department of Homeland Security (including during transport, in a detention facility, or at an outside medical facility) who is pregnant or in post-delivery recuperation.

(b) Subsection (a) shall not apply with respect to a pregnant woman if—

(1) an appropriate official of the Department of Homeland Security makes an individualized determination that the woman—

(A) is a serious flight risk, and such risk cannot be prevented by other means; or

(B) poses an immediate and serious threat to harm herself or others that cannot be prevented by other means; or

(2) a medical professional responsible for the care of the pregnant woman determines that the use of therapeutic restraints is appropriate for the medical safety of the woman.

(c) If a pregnant woman is restrained pursuant to subsection (b), only the safest and least restrictive restraints, as determined by the appropriate medical professional treating the woman, may be used. In no case may restraints be used on a woman who is in active labor or delivery, and in no case may a pregnant woman be restrained in a face-down position with four-point restraints, on her back, or in a restraint belt that constricts the area of the pregnancy. A pregnant woman who is immobilized by restraints shall be positioned, to the maximum extent feasible, on her left side.

SEC. 531. (a) None of the funds made available by this Act may be used to destroy any document, recording, or other record pertaining to any—

(1) death of,

(2) potential sexual assault or abuse perpetrated against, or

(3) allegation of abuse, criminal activity, or disruption committed by an individual held in the custody of the Department of Homeland Security.

(b) The records referred to in subsection (a) shall be made available, in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and Federal rules governing disclosure in litigation, to an individual who has been charged with a crime, been placed into segregation, or otherwise punished as a result of an allegation described in paragraph (3), upon the request of such individual.

SEC. 532. Section 519 of division F of Public Law 114–113, regarding a prohibition on funding for any position designated as a Principal Federal Official, shall apply with respect to any Federal funds in the same manner as such section applied to funds made available in that Act.

SEC. 533. The personnel, supplies, or equipment of any component of the Department of Homeland Security may be deployed to support activities of the Department of Homeland Security related to a significant rise in undocumented migrants at the

southwest border and related activities, and for the enforcement of immigration and customs laws, detention and removals of undocumented migrants crossing the border unlawfully, and investigations without reimbursement as jointly agreed by the detailing components.

SEC. 534. Notwithstanding section 503 of this Act, up to 5 percent of any appropriation made available for the current fiscal year for the Department of Homeland Security by this Act may be transferred to the Department's "Information Technology Modernization Fund", as authorized by section 1077(b)(1) of title X of division A of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2018 (Public Law 115–91): Provided, That amounts transferred pursuant to this section shall remain available through the end of the third fiscal year after the fiscal year in which the transfer is made: Provided further, That the Committees on Appropriations of the Senate and the House of Representatives shall be notified at least three days in advance of any transfer made pursuant to this section.

SEC. 535. Section 1901(e) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 591(e)) is repealed.

GENERAL PROVISION—THIS TITLE

【SEC. 1601. (a) Repayments of the remaining balances of all loans, as of September 30, 2021, by the Federal Emergency Management Agency under section 417 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5184) are hereby cancelled.

(b) Of the unobligated balances available to the Department of Homeland Security for "Federal Emergency Management Agency—Disaster Relief Fund", such sums as are necessary may be transferred to the Disaster Assistance Direct Loan Program Account for carrying out subsection (a).

(c) Each amount repurposed or transferred by this section that was previously designated by the Congress as an emergency requirement or as being for disaster relief pursuant to the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 or a concurrent resolution on the budget is designated by the Congress as an emergency requirement pursuant to section 4001(a)(1) and section 4001(b), or as being for disaster relief pursuant to section 4004(b)(6) and section 4005(f), respectively, of S. Con. Res. 14 (117th Congress), the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2022.】

(Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2022.)

GENERAL PROVISION—THIS TITLE

【SEC. 501. One-quarter of one percent of the amounts made available under each heading in this title in this Act in each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026 shall be transferred to the Office of the Inspector General of the Department of the Homeland Security for oversight of funding provided to the Department of Homeland Security in this title in this Act.】 (Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Appropriations Act.)