

JUDICIAL BRANCH

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For expenses necessary for the operation of the Supreme Court, as required by law, excluding care of the building and grounds, including hire of passenger motor vehicles as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343 and 1344; not to exceed \$10,000 for official reception and representation expenses; and for miscellaneous expenses, to be expended as the Chief Justice may approve, \$107,153,000, of which \$1,500,000 shall remain available until expended.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of the chief justice and associate justices of the court.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0100-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct)	96	98	110
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1		2	2
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	95	95	107
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	3	3	3
1900 Budget authority (total)	98	98	110
1930 Total budgetary resources available	98	100	112
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	2	2	2
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1		4	
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	96	98	110
3020 Outlays (gross)	-92	-102	-110
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	4		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year		4	
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	4		
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	95	95	107
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	89	95	107
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances		4	
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	89	99	107
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	3	3	3
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	3	3	3
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	98	98	110
4190 Outlays, net (total)	92	102	110

The Supreme Court of the United States is the highest court of our country and stands at the apex of the judicial branch of our constitutional form of government. The U.S. Supreme Court is the only constitutionally indispensable court in the Federal court system of the United States. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court is spelled out in the Constitution and allotted by the Congress. The funds herein requested are required to enable the U.S. Supreme Court to carry out its constitutional and congressionally allotted responsibilities.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0100-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	49	50	54
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	3	3	3
11.9 Total personnel compensation	52	53	57
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	20	21	25
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	2	2	2
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	11	12	13
26.0 Supplies and materials	2	3	3
31.0 Equipment	8	6	9
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	96	98	110

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0100-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	503	535	536

CARE OF THE BUILDING AND GROUNDS

For such expenditures as may be necessary to enable the Architect of the Capitol to carry out the duties imposed upon the Architect by 40 U.S.C. 6111 and 6112, \$33,512,000, to remain available until expended.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0103-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Care of the Building and Grounds (Direct)	16	24	31
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	21	16	3
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	11	11	34
1930 Total budgetary resources available	32	27	37
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	16	3	6
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1		2	6
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	16	24	31
3020 Outlays (gross)	-14	-20	-31
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	2	6	6
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year		2	6
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	2	6	6
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	11	11	34
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	11	8	26
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	3	12	5
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	14	20	31
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	11	11	34
4190 Outlays, net (total)	14	20	31

CARE OF THE BUILDING AND GROUNDS—Continued
Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0103-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	4	5	5
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	2	2	2
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	2	3	3
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	3	3	3
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	2	4	4
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1
32.0 Land and structures	2	6	13
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	16	24	31

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0103-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	43	50	50

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE
FEDERAL CIRCUIT**

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For salaries of officers and employees, and for necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, \$36,448,000.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of the chief judge and judges of the court.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0510-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct)	36	37	40
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	34	34	37
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	3	3	3
1900 Budget authority (total)	37	37	40
1930 Total budgetary resources available	37	37	40
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	-1		
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	5	6	6
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	36	37	40
3020 Outlays (gross)	-35	-37	-40
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	6	6	6
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	5	6	6
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	6	6	6
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	34	34	37
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	29	27	30
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	3	7	7
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	32	34	37
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	3	3	3
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	3	3	3
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	37	37	40
4190 Outlays, net (total)	35	37	40

The United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, located in Washington, D.C., has exclusive nationwide jurisdiction over a large number of diverse subject areas, such as appeals in all patent cases, all government contract cases, all international trade cases, all government contract cases, all government personnel cases, all cases involving monetary claims against the United States under the Tucker Acts, veterans cases, and many others. Additional subject areas have been added to this court's jurisdiction almost yearly. To keep abreast of its varied and growing jurisdiction, the court is requesting necessary increases.

The following is a more complete listing of the Federal Circuit's exclusive jurisdiction. It hears appeals from: (A) final decisions of all Federal district courts in cases arising under 28 U.S.C. 1338(a), relating to patent laws generally, 35 U.S.C. 145-146, relating to review of decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office, Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, 28 U.S.C. 1346(a)(2), relating to Little Tucker Act claims against the United States, and section 211 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970, section 5 of the Emergency Petroleum Allocation Act of 1973, section 506(c) of the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978, and section 523 of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act relating to all statutes formerly under the jurisdiction of the Temporary Emergency Court of Appeals; (B) final decisions of the United States Court of International Trade, 28 U.S.C. 2645(c); (C) final decisions of the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims, 38 U.S.C. 7292; (D) final decisions of the United States Court of Federal Claims, 28 U.S.C. 2522 and 42 U.S.C. 300aa-12(f); (E) final decisions of the High Court of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 48 U.S.C. 1681 note (1988) (Compact of Free Association; Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of Marshall Islands, Title II, Title One, Article VII, 174(c)); (F) final determinations of the United States International Trade Commission relating to unfair practices in import trade made under 19 U.S.C. 1337; (G) findings of the Secretary of Commerce under U.S. note 6 to subchapter X of chapter 98 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States relating to importation of educational or scientific instruments and apparatus; (H) final orders or decisions of the Merit Systems Protection Board and certain arbitrators, 5 U.S.C. 7703; (I) final decisions of the General Accounting Office Personnel Appeals Board, 31 U.S.C. 755; (J) final decisions of all agency Boards of Contract Appeals, 41 U.S.C. 607(g); (K) final decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office tribunals on patent applications and interferences, trademark applications and interferences, cancellations, concurrent use proceedings, and oppositions, 35 U.S.C. 142, 15 U.S.C. 1071, 37 CFR 1.304, 2.145; (L) appeals under section 71 of the Plant Variety Protection Act of 1970, 7 U.S.C. 2461; (M) certain actions of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, 38 U.S.C. 502; (N) certain final orders of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission relating to certain Presidential appointees, 2 U.S.C. 1219(a)(3) and 28 U.S.C. 2344; (O) final decisions of the Office of Personnel Management under 5 U.S.C. 8902a(g)(2); (P) certain actions of the Board of Directors of the Office of Compliance of the U.S. Congress under 2 U.S.C. 1407(a); and (Q) final decisions of certain agencies pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1296.

The Federal Circuit also has exclusive jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1292(c) of: (1) appealable interlocutory orders or decrees in cases where the court would otherwise have jurisdiction over an appeal; and (2) appeals from judgments in civil actions for patent infringement otherwise appealable to the court and final except for accounting. Under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. 1292(d), the court has: (1) exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from interlocutory orders granting or denying, in whole or in part, a motion to transfer an action to the Court of Federal Claims; and (2) may, in its discretion, permit an appeal from an interlocutory order of a judge who certifies that there is a controlling question of law and a substantial ground for difference of opinion thereon, and that an immediate appeal may materially advance the ultimate termination of the litigation. Pursuant to 38 U.S.C. 7292(b)(1), the court has exclusive jurisdiction of certain interlocutory orders of the Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims.

Legislation having an impact on the Federal Circuit is contained in P.L. 105-339 (51021) October 31, 1998, Veterans Employment Opportunities

Act of 1998, which provides a remedy through the Merit Systems Protection Board for those seeking review of the application of veterans preference rules to applicants for Federal employment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0510-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	17	19	20
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	4	5	5
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	7	7	7
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	6	6	6
31.0 Equipment	2		2
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	36	37	40

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0510-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	144	152	152

UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For salaries of officers and employees of the court, services, and necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, \$21,405,000.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of the chief judge and judges of the court.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0400-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct)	22	22	24
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	20	20	22
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	2	2	2
1900 Budget authority (total)	22	22	24
1930 Total budgetary resources available	22	22	24
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	4	5	1
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	22	22	24
3020 Outlays (gross)	-21	-26	-24
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	5	1	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	4	5	1
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	5	1	1
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	20	20	22
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	18	19	21
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	1	5	1
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	19	24	22
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	2	2	2
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	2	2	2
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	22	22	24
4190 Outlays, net (total)	21	26	24

The United States Court of International Trade, established under Article III of the Constitution of the United States, was created by the Act of October 10, 1980 (94 Stat. 1727), effective November 1, 1980, as successor to the former United States Customs Court. The court has original and exclusive jurisdiction of civil actions against the United States, its agencies and officers, and certain civil actions brought by the United States, arising out of import transactions and Federal statutes affecting customs and international trade. The court possesses all the powers in law and equity of, or as conferred by statute upon, a district court of the United States, and is authorized to conduct jury trials. The geographical jurisdiction of the court is nationwide and trials before the court or hearings may be held at any place within the jurisdiction of the United States. The court also is authorized to hold hearings in foreign countries. The principal statutory provisions pertaining to the court are contained in the following sections of Title 28 of the United States Code: Organization, sections 251-258; Jurisdiction, sections 1581-1585; and Procedures, sections 2631-2646.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0400-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	8	8	10
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	2	2	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	9	9	9
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	3	3	3
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	22	22	24

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0400-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	65	77	77

COURTS OF APPEALS, DISTRICT COURTS, AND OTHER JUDICIAL SERVICES

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For the salaries of judges of the United States Court of Federal Claims, magistrate judges, and all other officers and employees of the Federal Judiciary not otherwise specifically provided for, necessary expenses of the courts, and the purchase, rental, repair, and cleaning of uniforms for Probation and Pretrial Services Office staff, as authorized by law, \$5,973,325,000 (including the purchase of firearms and ammunition); of which not to exceed \$27,817,000 shall remain available until expended for space alteration projects and for furniture and furnishings related to new space alteration and construction projects.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of circuit and district judges (including judges of the territorial courts of the United States), bankruptcy judges, and justices and judges retired from office or from regular active service.

In addition, for expenses of the United States Court of Federal Claims associated with processing cases under the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-660), not to exceed \$10,450,000, to be appropriated from the Vaccine Injury Compensation Trust Fund.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Courts of appeals	706	710	808
0002 District courts	2,770	2,875	3,091
0003 Bankruptcy courts	797	807	849
0004 Probation/Pretrial	1,601	1,647	1,883
0799 Total direct obligations	5,874	6,039	6,631
0801 Salaries and Expenses (Reimbursable)	10	10	10

SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0803 Offsetting Collections	148	164	215
0899 Total reimbursable obligations	158	174	225
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	6,032	6,213	6,856
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	38	34	231
1011 Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [010-0923]		32	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	2		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	40	66	231
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	5,394	5,394	5,973
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [010-0925]	2		
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [010-0928]	1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	5,397	5,394	5,973
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	445	481	507
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected	14	33	33
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	170	470	376
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	184	503	409
1900 Budget authority (total)	6,026	6,378	6,889
1930 Total budgetary resources available	6,066	6,444	7,120
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	34	231	264
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	590	631	349
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	6,032	6,213	6,856
3011 Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	21		
3020 Outlays (gross)	-5,958	-6,495	-6,865
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-2		
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-52		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	631	349	340
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-412	-320	-790
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-170	-470	-376
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	262		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-320	-790	-1,166
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	178	311	-441
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	311	-441	-826
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	5,581	5,897	6,382
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	5,154	5,408	5,870
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	395	606	488
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	5,549	6,014	6,358
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources	-243	-288	-194
4033 Non-Federal sources	-1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-244	-288	-194
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-170	-470	-376
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	230	255	161
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	60	-215	-215
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	5,397	5,394	5,973
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	5,305	5,726	6,164
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	445	481	507
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	409	481	507
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	5,842	5,875	6,480
4190 Outlays, net (total)	5,714	6,207	6,671

Funds appropriated under this heading are for the salaries and benefits of judges and supporting personnel, and all operating expenses of the United

States courts of appeals, district courts, bankruptcy courts, United States Court of Federal Claims, and United States Probation and Pretrial Services offices are shown by activity:

Courts of Appeals.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States circuit judges, and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Courts of Appeals supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in the hearing and decision of appeals, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

District Courts.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States district judges, magistrate judges, and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the District Court supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in conduct of hearings, trials, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks, and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

Bankruptcy Courts.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States bankruptcy judges. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Bankruptcy Court supporting personnel, including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks, and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

Probation/Pretrial.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all probation and pretrial services officers, officer assistants and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, and equipment, and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities. It also provides for all expenses of law-enforcement related activities, which includes substance abuse and mental health treatment, Global Position Monitoring, purchase, rental, repair, and cleaning of uniforms for Probation and Pretrial Services Office staff, and operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by probation officers, including travel costs related to the supervision of defendants and offenders in the community, and officer training expenses.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	1,795	1,938	2,360
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	1,015	1,017	1,151
11.9 Total personnel compensation	2,810	2,955	3,511
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1,018	1,019	1,023
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	9	9	10
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	22	23	25
22.0 Transportation of things	4	4	5
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	1,017	1,027	1,037
23.2 Rental payments to others	35	36	37
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	39	40	42
24.0 Printing and reproduction	7	7	8
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	329	330	335
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	18	19	21
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	21	21	22
26.0 Supplies and materials	10	11	12

31.0	Equipment	45	46	48
94.0	Financial transfers	490	492	495
99.0	Direct obligations	5,874	6,039	6,631
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	158	174	225
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	6,032	6,213	6,856

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	27,648	27,951	28,452
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	44	48	48

DEFENDER SERVICES

For the operation of Federal Defender organizations; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent persons under 18 U.S.C. 3006A and 3599, and for the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of persons furnishing investigative, expert, and other services for such representations as authorized by law; the compensation (in accordance with the maximums under 18 U.S.C. 3006A) and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1875(d)(1); the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed under 18 U.S.C. 983(b)(1) in connection with certain judicial civil forfeiture proceedings; the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem appointed under 18 U.S.C. 4100(b); and for necessary training and general administrative expenses, \$1,461,711,000, to remain available until expended.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Defender Services (Direct)	1,219	1,412	1,492
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	21	126	13
1010 Unobligated balance transfer to other accts [010-0920]		-32	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	7	10	12
1033 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	1	5	5
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	29	109	30
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	1,316	1,316	1,462
1900 Budget authority (total)	1,316	1,316	1,462
1930 Total budgetary resources available	1,345	1,425	1,492
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	126	13	
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	75	99	127
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	1,219	1,412	1,492
3020 Outlays (gross)	-1,188	-1,374	-1,553
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-7	-10	-12
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	99	127	54
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	75	99	127
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	99	127	54
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	1,316	1,316	1,462
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	1,132	1,277	1,418
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	56	97	135
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	1,188	1,374	1,553

Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4033 Non-Federal sources	-1	-5	-5	
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total)	-1	-5	-5	
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4053 Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	1	5	5	
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary)	1,316	1,316	1,462	
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary)	1,187	1,369	1,548	
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	1,316	1,316	1,462	
4190 Outlays, net (total)	1,187	1,369	1,548	

Funds appropriated under this heading provide for the administration and operation of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964 (18 U.S.C. 3006A), as amended, which provides for furnishing representation for any person financially unable to obtain adequate representation who: (1) is charged with a felony or Class A, B, or C misdemeanor, or infraction for which a sentence to confinement is authorized, or with committing an act of juvenile delinquency, or with a violation of probation; (2) is under arrest, when such representation is required by law; (3) is entitled to appointment of counsel in parole proceedings (18 U.S.C. 4201-18); (4) is charged with a violation of supervised release or faces modification, reduction, or enlargement of a condition, or extension or revocation of a term of supervised release; (5) is subject to a mental condition or other hearing (18 U.S.C. 4241-48); (6) is in custody as a material witness; (7) is entitled to appointment of counsel under the sixth amendment to the Constitution; (8) faces loss of liberty in a case, and Federal law requires the appointment of counsel; (9) is entitled to the appointment of counsel under 18 U.S.C. 4109; or (10) is seeking relief under 28 U.S.C. 2241, 2254, or 2255. Representation includes counsel and investigative, expert, and other necessary services. The appropriation includes funding for the compensation and expenses of court-appointed counsel and persons providing investigative, expert and other services under the Act, and also under 18 U.S.C. 3599 in capital representations; for the operation of the Federal Defender Organizations; for the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem, appointed under 18 U.S.C. 4100(b), acting on behalf of financially eligible minors or incompetent offenders in connection with transfers from the United States to foreign countries with which the United States has a treaty for the execution of penal sentences (18 U.S.C. 4109(b)); and for the continuing education and training of persons providing representational services under the Act. In addition, this appropriation is available for the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of counsel: (1) appointed pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3109 to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; (2) appointed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1875(d)(1) to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment; and (3) appointed under 18 U.S.C. 983(b)(1) in connection with certain judicial civil forfeiture proceedings.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	377	410	452
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	8	9	9
11.5 Other personnel compensation		1	1
11.9 Total personnel compensation	385	420	462
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	141	152	163
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	1	1	1
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	5	16	16
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	46	49	51
23.2 Rental payments to others	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	11	12	16
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	368	463	466
25.2 Other services	48	60	60
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	6	8	8
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities	7	8	8
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	1	2	2
26.0 Supplies and materials	2	2	2
31.0 Equipment	24	20	30
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions	173	197	205

DEFENDER SERVICES—Continued
Object Classification—Continued

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
99.0	Direct obligations	1,219	1,411	1,491
99.5	Adjustment for rounding		1	1
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	1,219	1,412	1,492

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	3,102	3,383	3,459

FEEES OF JURORS AND COMMISSIONERS

For fees and expenses of jurors as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1871 and 1876; compensation of jury commissioners as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1863; and compensation of commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule 71.1(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (28 U.S.C. Appendix Rule 71.1(h)), \$45,677,000, to remain available until expended: Provided, That the compensation of land commissioners shall not exceed the daily equivalent of the highest rate payable under 5 U.S.C. 5332.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0925-0-1-752		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
0003	Grand jurors	12	18	20
0004	Petit jurors	21	34	29
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	33	52	49
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	20	19	2
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1	2	1
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	21	21	3
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	33	33	46
1120	Appropriations transferred to other acct [010-0920]	-2		
1160	Appropriation, discretionary (total)	31	33	46
1900	Budget authority (total)	31	33	46
1930	Total budgetary resources available	52	54	49
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	19	2	
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	2	2	
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	33	52	49
3020	Outlays (gross)	-32	-52	-46
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1	-2	-1
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	2		2
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	2	2	
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	2		2
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	31	33	46
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	30	33	46
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	2	19	
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	32	52	46
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	31	33	46
4190	Outlays, net (total)	32	52	46

This appropriation provides for the statutory fees and allowances of jurors, refreshments of jurors, and compensation of land commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule 71.1(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Budgetary requirements depend largely upon the volume and length of jury trials demanded by the parties to both civil and criminal actions and the number of grand juries being convened by the courts at the request of United States Attorneys.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0925-0-1-752		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:				
11.8	Personnel compensation: Special personal services payments	15	25	23
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons (jurors)	14	22	20
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	2	3	3
25.2	Other services (meals and lodging furnished sequestered juror)	1	1	2
26.0	Supplies and materials (Provisions for Juror Food/Beverages)	1	1	1
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	33	52	49

COURT SECURITY

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

For necessary expenses, not otherwise provided for, incident to the provision of protective guard services for United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations or Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts operations, the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security systems and equipment for United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations or Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, building ingress-egress control, inspection of mail and packages, directed security patrols, perimeter security, basic security services provided by the Federal Protective Service, and other similar activities as authorized by section 1010 of the Judicial Improvement and Access to Justice Act (Public Law 100-702), \$785,589,000, of which not to exceed \$20,000,000 shall remain available until expended, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service, which shall be responsible for administering the Judicial Facility Security Program consistent with standards or guidelines agreed to by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and the Attorney General: Provided, That notwithstanding any other provision of law, funds may be used for identifying, redacting, and reducing personally identifiable information on the internet of judges and other persons who live at the judge's domicile; and managing a Judiciary-wide program to facilitate security and emergency management services among the Judiciary, United States Marshals Service, Federal Protective Service, General Services Administration, other federal agencies, state and local governments, and the public.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0930-0-1-752		2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Court Security (Direct)	661	714	801
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	24	35	
1012	Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts	25	15	15
1021	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	1		
1033	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations	1		
1070	Unobligated balance (total)	51	50	15
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation	664	664	786
1930	Total budgetary resources available	715	714	801
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1940	Unobligated balance expiring	-19		
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	35		

Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	263	243	314
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	661	714	801
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	8		
3020	Outlays (gross)	-664	-643	-709
3040	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-1		
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-24		
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	243	314	406
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	263	243	314
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	243	314	406
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross	664	664	786
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	505	432	511
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	159	211	198
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	664	643	709
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:				
Offsetting collections (collected) from:				
4030	Federal sources	-1		
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:				
4053	Recoveries of prior year paid obligations, unexpired accounts	1		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	664	664	786
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	663	643	709
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	664	664	786
4190	Outlays, net (total)	663	643	709

This appropriation provides for the necessary expenses not otherwise provided for, incident to providing protective guard services for the United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations and the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security equipment for United States courthouses and other facilities housing federal court operations, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of mail and packages, directed security patrols, perimeter security, basic security services provided by the Federal Protective Service, the Judiciary Vulnerability Management Program, and other similar activities, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service which shall be responsible for administering the Judicial Facility Security Program or to the Federal Protective Service for costs associated with building security.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0930-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Direct obligations:				
11.1	Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	8	9	14
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	3	3	4
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	7	8	8
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	2	2
25.1	Advisory and assistance services	1		
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	5	7	8
25.3	Other goods and services from Federal sources	93	87	94
25.4	Operation and maintenance of facilities	427	454	491
25.7	Operation and maintenance of equipment	23	32	32
26.0	Supplies and materials	2		
31.0	Equipment	16	19	27
32.0	Land and structures	74	92	120
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	661	714	801

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0930-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	65	79	96

JUDICIARY FILING FEES

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)				
Identification code 010-5100-0-2-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
0100	Balance, start of year			
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1110	Filing Fees, U.S. Courts, Judiciary	154	166	203
2000	Total: Balances and receipts	154	166	203
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	Judiciary Filing Fees	-154	-166	-203
5099	Balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5100-0-2-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
Obligations by program activity:				
0001	Judiciary Filing Fees (Direct)	148	166	203
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	148	166	203
Budgetary resources:				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	259	265	255
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	154	166	203
1230	Appropriations and/or unobligated balance of appropriations permanently reduced		-10	-12
1260	Appropriations, mandatory (total)	154	156	191
1930	Total budgetary resources available	413	421	446
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	265	255	243

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	410	322	300
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	148	166	203
3020	Outlays (gross)	-236	-188	-223
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	322	300	280
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	410	322	300
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	322	300	280

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	154	156	191
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	10	156	191
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	226	32	32
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	236	188	223
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	154	156	191
4190	Outlays, net (total)	236	188	223

REGISTRY ADMINISTRATION

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)				
Identification code 010-5101-0-2-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.	
0100	Balance, start of year			
Receipts:				
Current law:				
1110	Fees, Registry Administration, Judiciary		1	1
2000	Total: Balances and receipts		1	1
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	Registry Administration		-1	-1
5099	Balance, end of year			

REGISTRY ADMINISTRATION—Continued
Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–5101–0–2–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Registry Administration (Direct)		1	1
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)		1	1
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)		1	1
1930 Total budgetary resources available		1	1
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts		1	1
3020 Outlays (gross)		-1	-1
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross		1	1
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority		1	1
4180 Budget authority, net (total)		1	1
4190 Outlays, net (total)		1	1

This schedule reflects funds available to the Federal Judiciary, pursuant to Public Law 100–459, which provides that any funds collected by the Judiciary as a charge for services rendered in administering accounts kept in a court's registry shall be deposited into this account.

JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–5114–0–2–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			145
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130 Proceeds from Sale of Property, Judiciary Information Technology Fund	143	145	145
1140 Advances and Reimbursements, Judiciary Information Technology Fund	508	591	633
1199 Total current law receipts	651	736	778
1999 Total receipts	651	736	778
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	651	736	923
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Judiciary Information Technology Fund	-651	-591	-778
5099 Balance, end of year		145	145

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–5114–0–2–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Information Technology	648	736	837
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	212	227	82
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations	12		
1070 Unobligated balance (total)	224	227	82
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	651	591	778
1930 Total budgetary resources available	875	818	860
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	227	82	23
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	365	348	547

3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	648	736	837
3020 Outlays (gross)	-653	-537	-708
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired	-12		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	348	547	676
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	365	348	547
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	348	547	676
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	651	591	778
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	355	272	358
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances	298	265	350
4110 Outlays, gross (total)	653	537	708
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	651	591	778
4190 Outlays, net (total)	653	537	708

The Judiciary Information Technology Fund provides the judiciary with a funds management tool which allows more effective and efficient planning, budgeting, and use of funds for information technology activities. The Fund was authorized "without fiscal year limitation," which allows the judiciary to carry forward funds for projects that incur obligations over multiple years. The Fund makes it possible to implement the *Long Range Plan for Information Technology in the Federal Judiciary* and to manage the information technology program over a multi-year planning cycle while maximizing efficiencies and benefits. The Fund is financed through deposits and transfers from appropriations, reimbursements, user fees, and the sale of surplus equipment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–5114–0–2–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	1	4	7
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	76	79	98
24.0 Printing and reproduction	5	5	6
25.1 Advisory and assistance services	281	345	369
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources	88	25	40
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment	29	82	100
26.0 Supplies and materials	8		10
31.0 Equipment	160	196	207
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	648	736	837

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES
COURTS

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For necessary expenses of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts as authorized by law, including travel as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1345, hire of a passenger motor vehicle as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343(b), advertising and rent in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, \$111,261,000, of which not to exceed \$8,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–0927–0–1–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0002 Program direction and policy formulation	52	53	61
0012 Program Services	25	24	26
0013 Administrative Services	35	34	38
0014 Technology Services	3	2	2
0799 Total direct obligations	115	113	127
0801 Offsetting Collections	115	125	151
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	230	238	278

Budgetary resources:

Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100	Appropriation	96	96 111
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700	Collected	119	142 167
1701	Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources	15	
1750	Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total)	134	142 167
1900	Budget authority (total)	230	238 278
1930	Total budgetary resources available	230	238 278

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	14	15 15
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	230	238 278
3020	Outlays (gross)	-228	-238 -282
3041	Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired	-1	
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	15	15 11
Uncollected payments:			
3060	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1	-14	-16 -16
3070	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-15	
3071	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired	13	
3090	Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year	-16	-16 -16
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100	Obligated balance, start of year		-1 -1
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	-1	-1 -5

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Discretionary:			
4000	Budget authority, gross	230	238 278
Outlays, gross:			
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority	215	232 271
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances	13	6 11
4020	Outlays, gross (total)	228	238 282
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030	Federal sources	-132	-142 -167
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050	Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired	-15	
4052	Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts	13	
4060	Additional offsets against budget authority only (total)	-2	
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	96	96 111
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	96	96 115
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	96	96 111
4190	Outlays, net (total)	96	96 115

The Administrative Office, pursuant to section 604 of Title 28, United States Code, under the supervision and direction of the Judicial Conference of the United States, is responsible for the administration of the U.S. courts, including the probation and bankruptcy systems. The principal functions consist of providing staff and services for the courts; conducting a continuous study of the rules of practice and procedure in the Federal courts; examining the state of dockets of the various courts; compiling and publishing statistical data concerning the business transacted by the courts; and administering the judicial retirement and survivors annuities systems under Title 28, United States Code, sections 178, 376, and 377. The Administrative Office also is responsible for: the preparation and submission of the annual budget estimates as well as supplemental and deficiency estimates; the disbursement of and accounting for moneys appropriated for the operation of the courts, and the Federal Judicial Center; the audit and examination of accounts; the purchase and distribution of supplies and equipment; providing automated data processing services; securing adequate space for occupancy by the courts; and such other matters as may be assigned by the Supreme Court and Judicial Conference of the United States.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0927-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1	Full-time permanent	83	80 93
11.3	Other than full-time permanent	1	1 1
11.9	Total personnel compensation	84	81 94
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	29	28 31

21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	1	1 1
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources	1	3 1
31.0	Equipment	1	
99.0	Direct obligations	115	113 127
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	115	125 151
99.9	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	230	238 278

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0927-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	602	595 648
2001	Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment	605	682 815

CHAPTER 7 TRUSTEE FUND

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5116-0-2-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001	Direct program activity	14	14
0801	Reimbursable program activity	1	3
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 25.2)	15	17

Budgetary resources:

Unobligated balance:			
1011	Unobligated balance transfer from other acct [015-5073]	15	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1221	Appropriations transferred from other acct [015-5073]		17
1900	Budget authority (total)		17
1930	Total budgetary resources available	15	17

Change in obligated balance:

Unpaid obligations:			
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	15	17
3020	Outlays (gross)	-15	-15
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year		2
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3200	Obligated balance, end of year		2

Budget authority and outlays, net:

Mandatory:			
4090	Budget authority, gross		17
Outlays, gross:			
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority		15
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	15	
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	15	15
4180	Budget authority, net (total)		17
4190	Outlays, net (total)	15	15

The Chapter 7 Trustee Fund was established to pay the trustee serving in Chapter 7 cases or cases converted to Chapter 7 a fee in addition to the fee already authorized by 11 U.S.C. 330(b). The proceeds of the fund are derived from quarterly fees receipts from bankruptcy filings under chapter 11 of the title 11 of the United States Code. The supplemental compensation is funded only from eligible receipts transferred into the Chapter 7 Trustee Fund.

FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For necessary expenses of the Federal Judicial Center, as authorized by Public Law 90-219, \$33,455,000; of which \$1,800,000 shall remain available through September 30, 2022, to provide education and training to Federal court personnel; and of which not to exceed \$1,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing

SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued

Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117–43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–0928–0–1–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Education and training	17	21	24
0002 Research	5	6	6
0003 Program support	4	4	4
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	26	31	34
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	2	2	.....
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	29	29	34
1120 Appropriations transferred to other acct [010–0920]	–1	.....	.....
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total)	28	29	34
1900 Budget authority (total)	28	29	34
1930 Total budgetary resources available	30	31	34
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring	–2	.....	.....
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	2	.....	.....
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	3	2	3
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	26	31	34
3020 Outlays (gross)	–27	–30	–33
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	2	3	4
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	3	2	3
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	2	3	4
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	28	29	34
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	24	28	32
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	3	2	1
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	27	30	33
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	28	29	34
4190 Outlays, net (total)	27	30	33

This appropriation provides for the operation of the Federal Judicial Center pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 620 et seq. The Center is charged with the responsibility for furthering the development and adoption of improved judicial administration in the courts of the United States.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–0928–0–1–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	17	17	19
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	6	6	6
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	.....	5	6
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	1	1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	26	31	34

Employment Summary

Identification code 010–0928–0–1–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	125	128	128

JUDICIAL RETIREMENT FUNDS

Federal Funds

PAYMENT TO JUDICIARY TRUST FUNDS

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–0941–0–1–752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Payment to Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund	229	238	223
0002 Payment to Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund	4	4	3
0003 Payment to Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund	29	31	26
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 42.0)	262	273	252
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation	262	273	252
1930 Total budgetary resources available	262	273	252
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	262	273	252
3020 Outlays (gross)	–262	–273	–252
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	262	273	252
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	262	273	252
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	262	273	252
4190 Outlays, net (total)	262	273	252

This appropriation request would provide funds necessary to pay the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 377, the retirement annuities of the United States Court of Federal Claims judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 178, and annuities to participants' surviving widows, widowers, and dependent children, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 376.

Trust Funds

JUDICIAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–8122–0–7–602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	.....	.....	11
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Deductions from Employee Salaries and Voluntary Contributions, Judicial Officers' Annuity	4	4	4
1140 Interest and Profits on Investments, Judicial Officers' Annuity	36	27	24
1140 Federal Payment to Judicial Officers Retirement Fund	229	238	223
1199 Total current law receipts	269	269	251
1999 Total receipts	269	269	251
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	269	269	262
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund	–269	–258	–251
5099 Balance, end of year .....	.....	11	11

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010–8122–0–7–602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0010 Judicial Officers Retirement Fund	128	130	140
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 42.0)	128	130	140
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	848	989	1,117

Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund)	269	258	251
1930	Total budgetary resources available	1,117	1,247	1,368
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	989	1,117	1,228
Change in obligated balance:				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	10	11	5
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	128	130	140
3020	Outlays (gross)	-127	-136	-144
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	11	5	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	10	11	5
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	11	5	1
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	269	258	251
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	117	130	140
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	10	6	4
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	127	136	144
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	269	258	251
4190	Outlays, net (total)	127	136	144
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
5000	Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	854	991	1,118
5001	Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	991	1,118	1,229

This fund provides the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 377.

JUDICIAL SURVIVORS' ANNUITIES FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8110-0-7-602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			5
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Judicial Survivors Annuity, Deductions from Employees Salaries	9	6	8
1140 Judicial Survivors Annuity, Interest and Profits on Investments	25	17	16
1140 Federal Payment to Judicial Survivors Annuities Fund	29	31	26
1199 Total current law receipts	63	54	50
1999 Total receipts	63	54	50
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	63	54	55
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund	-63	-49	-50
5099 Balance, end of year		5	5

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8110-0-7-602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0010 Judicial Survivor's Annuity Fund	34	35	34
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 42.0)	34	35	34
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	547	576	590
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	63	49	50
1930 Total budgetary resources available	610	625	640
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	576	590	606
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	3	3	

3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts	34	35	34
3020	Outlays (gross)	-34	-38	-34
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year	3		
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year	3	3	
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	3		
Budget authority and outlays, net:				
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross	63	49	50
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority	31	35	34
4101	Outlays from mandatory balances	3	3	
4110	Outlays, gross (total)	34	38	34
4180	Budget authority, net (total)	63	49	50
4190	Outlays, net (total)	34	38	34
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
5000	Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	550	580	594
5001	Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	580	594	610

The Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund (section 376 of title 28, United States Code) was established to receive sums deducted and withheld from salaries of justices, judges, the Director of the Federal Judicial Center, the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, and the Administrative Assistant to the Chief Justice who have elected to bring themselves within the purview of the above section, as well as amounts received from said judicial officers covering Federal civilian service prior to date of election.

This fund provides annuities for participants' surviving widows, widowers, and dependent children.

UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS JUDGES' RETIREMENT FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8124-0-7-602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
0100 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1140 Federal Payment to Claims Court Judges' Retirement Fund	4	4	3
1140 Interest, Claims Court Judges' Retirement Fund	2	1	1
1199 Total current law receipts	6	5	4
1999 Total receipts	6	5	4
2000 Total: Balances and receipts	6	5	4
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 United States Court of Federal Claims Judges' Retirement Fund	-6	-5	-4
5099 Balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8124-0-7-602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund	5	5	5
0900 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (object class 42.0)	5	5	5
Budgetary resources:			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1	38	39	39
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund)	6	5	4
1930 Total budgetary resources available	44	44	43
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	39	39	38
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	5	5	5

UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS JUDGES' RETIREMENT FUND—Continued
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 010-8124-0-7-602	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
3020 Outlays (gross)	-5	-5	-4
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year			1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3200 Obligated balance, end of year			1
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross	6	5	4
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority	5	5	4
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	6	5	4
4190 Outlays, net (total)	5	5	4
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value	39	39	40
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value	39	40	40

This fund provides the retirement annuities of United States Court of Federal Claims judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 178.

UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For the salaries and expenses necessary to carry out the provisions of chapter 58 of title 28, United States Code, \$21,892,000, of which not to exceed \$1,000 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses.

Note.—A full-year 2022 appropriation for this account was not enacted at the time the Budget was prepared; therefore, the Budget assumes this account is operating under the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2022 (Division A of Public Law 117-43, as amended). The amounts included for 2022 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution.

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0938-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct)	20	20	22
Budgetary resources:			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation	20	20	22
1930 Total budgetary resources available	20	20	22
Change in obligated balance:			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1	5	5	3
3010 New obligations, unexpired accounts	20	20	22
3020 Outlays (gross)	-20	-22	-22
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year	5	3	3
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year	5	5	3
3200 Obligated balance, end of year	5	3	3
Budget authority and outlays, net:			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross	20	20	22
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority	16	17	19
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances	4	5	3
4020 Outlays, gross (total)	20	22	22
4180 Budget authority, net (total)	20	20	22
4190 Outlays, net (total)	20	22	22

The United States Sentencing Commission, an independent agency within the judicial branch, was established pursuant to provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 (Public Law 98-473, Title II), as amended. The Commission's principal purposes are to: (1) collect, analyze, and distribute a broad array of information on Federal crime and

sentencing issues, serving as an information resource for the Congress, the executive branch, the courts, criminal justice practitioners, the academic community, and the public; (2) establish sentencing policies and practices for the Federal courts, including guidelines prescribing the appropriate form and severity of punishment for offenders convicted of Federal crimes; (3) advise and assist the Congress and the executive branch in the development of effective and efficient crime policy; and (4) provide training to judges, prosecutors, probation officers, the defense bar, and other members of the criminal justice community on the application of the guidelines.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0938-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	11	12	14
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	4	4	5
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources	3	2	1
31.0 Equipment	2	2	2
99.9 Total new obligations, unexpired accounts	20	20	22

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0938-0-1-752	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment	95	95	95

GENERAL FUND RECEIPT ACCOUNTS

(in millions of dollars)

	2021 actual	2022 est.	2023 est.
Offsetting receipts from the public:			
010-322000 All Other General Fund Proprietary Receipts Including Budget Clearing Accounts	-10		
General Fund Offsetting receipts from the public	-10		
Intragovernmental payments:			
010-388500 Undistributed intragovernmental payments and receivables from cancelled accounts	3		
General Fund Intragovernmental payments	3		

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS—THE JUDICIARY

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

SEC. 301. Appropriations and authorizations made in this title which are available for salaries and expenses shall be available for services as authorized by 5 U.S.C. 3109.

SEC. 302. Not to exceed 5 percent of any appropriation made available for the current fiscal year for the Judiciary in this Act may be transferred between such appropriations, but no such appropriation, except "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Defender Services" and "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Fees of Jurors and Commissioners", shall be increased by more than 10 percent by any such transfers: Provided, That any transfer pursuant to this section shall be treated as a reprogramming of funds under sections 604 and 608 of this Act and shall not be available for obligation or expenditure except in compliance with the procedures set forth in section 608.

SEC. 303. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the salaries and expenses appropriation for "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services" shall be available for official reception and representation expenses of the Judicial Conference of the United States: Provided, That such available funds shall not exceed \$11,000 and shall be administered by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts in the capacity as Secretary of the Judicial Conference.

SEC. 304. Section 3315(a) of title 40, United States Code, shall be applied by substituting "Federal" for "executive" each place it appears.

SEC. 305. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. 561-569, and notwithstanding any other provision of law, the United States Marshals Service shall provide, for such court-houses as its Director may designate in consultation with the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, for purposes of a pilot program, the security services that 40 U.S.C. 1315 authorizes the Department of Homeland Security to provide, except for the services specified in 40 U.S.C. 1315(b)(2)(E). For building-

specific security services at these courthouses, the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts shall reimburse the United States Marshals Service rather than the Department of Homeland Security.

SEC. 306. (a) Section 203(c) of the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-650; 28 U.S.C. 133 note), is amended in the second sentence (relating to the District of Kansas) following paragraph (12), by striking "30 years and 6 months" and inserting "32 years and 6 months".

(b) Section 406 of the Transportation, Treasury, Housing and Urban Development, the Judiciary, the District of Columbia, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 2006 (Public Law 109-115; 119 Stat. 2470; 28 U.S.C. 133 note) is

amended in the second sentence (relating to the eastern District of Missouri) by striking "28 years and 6 months" and inserting "30 years and 6 months".

(c) Section 312(c)(2) of the 21st Century Department of Justice Appropriations Authorization Act (Public Law 107-273; 28 U.S.C. 133 note), is amended—

(1) in the first sentence by striking "19 years" and inserting "21 years";

(2) in the second sentence (relating to the central District of California), by striking "18 years and 6 months" and inserting "20 years and 6 months"; and

(3) in the third sentence (relating to the western district of North Carolina), by striking "17 years" and inserting "19 years".

